Table of Contents

Preface .................................................................................................................................................. xv

Chapter 1
On the Mechanical Behavior of Masonry .......................................................................................... 1
   Vasilis Sarhosis, Newcastle University, UK
   D. V. Oliveira, University of Minho, Portugal
   P. B. Lourenco, University of Minho, Portugal

Chapter 2
Micro-Modeling Options for Masonry ............................................................................................ 28
   Vasilis Sarhosis, Newcastle University, UK

Chapter 3
The Basis for Masonry Analysis with UDEC and 3DEC .................................................................. 61
   José V. Lemos, National Laboratory for Civil Engineering, Portugal

Chapter 4
The DDA Method .......................................................................................................................... 90
   Katalin Bagi, Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary

Chapter 5
The Contact Dynamics Method ....................................................................................................... 103
   Katalin Bagi, Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary

Chapter 6
Introduction to the Combined Finite-Discrete Element Method .................................................. 123
   Máté Hazay, Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary
   Ante Munjiza, Queen Mary University of London, UK

Chapter 7
Discrete Element Particle Modelling of Stone Masonry ............................................................... 146
   Nuno Monteiro Azevedo, National Laboratory for Civil Engineering (LNEC), Portugal
   José V. Lemos, National Laboratory for Civil Engineering (LNEC), Portugal
   João Rocha de Almeida, Faculty of Sciences and Technology - New University of Lisbon, Portugal
Chapter 8
Numerical Modelling of Masonry Dams Using the Discrete Element Method ........................................ 171
Eduardo Martins Bretas, Northern Research Institute, Norway

Chapter 9
Discrete Element Modeling of Masonry-Infilled Frames ................................................................. 200
A. Mohebkhah, Malayer University, Iran
Vasilis Sarhosis, Newcastle University, UK

Chapter 10
Vulnerability Assessment of Damaged Classical Multidrum Columns.............................................. 235
Michalis Fragiadakis, National Technical University of Athens, Greece
Ioannis Stefanou, Université Paris-Est, France
Ioannis N. Pycharis, National Technical University of Athens, Greece

Chapter 11
Numerical Study of Discrete Masonry Structures under Static and Dynamic Loading ..................... 254
Rossana Dimitri, Università del Salento, Italy
Giorgio Zavarise, Università del Salento, Italy

Chapter 12
Validation of the Discrete Element Method for the Limit Stability Analysis of Masonry Arches ..... 292
Haris Alexakis, University of Patras, Greece
Nicos Makris, University of Central Florida, USA

Chapter 13
Application of DEM to Historic Masonries, Two Case-Studies in Portugal and Italy: Aguas Livres
Aqueduct and Arch-Tympana of a Church............................................................................................... 326
Alberto Drei, Technical University of Milan, Italy
Gabriele Milani, Technical University of Milan, Italy
Gabriela Sincraian, Vancouver Coastal Health, Canada

Chapter 14
FEM/DEM Approach for the Analysis of Masonry Arch Bridges ..................................................... 367
Emanuele Reccia, University IUAV of Venice, Italy
Antonella Cecchi, University IUAV of Venice, Italy
Gabriele Milani, Technical University of Milan, Italy

Chapter 15
Discrete Finite Element Method for Analysis of Masonry Structures.............................................. 393
Iraj H. P. Mamaghani, University of North Dakota, USA

Chapter 16
A Semi-Discrete Approach for the Numerical Simulation of Freestanding Blocks ......................... 416
Fernando Peña, Instituto de Ingenieria, Universidad Nacional Autonoma de Mexico, Mexico