Table of Contents

Foreword ............................................................................................................................................xiii

Preface ............................................................................................................................................. xvii

Acknowledgment ............................................................................................................................ xxv

Section 1
Access Control

Chapter 1
Secure Exchange of Electronic Health Records ............................................................................. 1
   Alejandro Enrique Flores, University of Wollongong, Australia
   Khin Than Win, University of Wollongong, Australia
   Willy Susilo, University of Wollongong, Australia

Chapter 2
Modeling Access Control in Healthcare Organizations ................................................................. 23
   Efstratia Mourtou, St. Andrew General Hospital, Greece

Section 2
Increasing the Flexibility of Access Control Mechanisms

Chapter 3
A Context-Aware Authorization Model for Process-Oriented Personal Health Record Systems........ 46
   Eleni Mytilinaiou, University of Piraeus, Greece
   Vassiliki Koufi, University of Piraeus, Greece
   Flora Malamateniou, University of Piraeus, Greece
   George Vassilacopoulos, University of Piraeus, Greece
Chapter 4
Improving Security Policy Coverage in Healthcare .............................................................. 66
   Rafae Bhatti, Oracle Corp, USA
   Tyrone Grandison, IBM Almaden Research Center, USA

Chapter 5
Flexibility and Security of Careflow Systems Modeled by Petri Nets .................................... 84
   Boleslaw Mikolajczak, University of Massachusetts, USA

Section 3
Certification and Evaluation of Security

Chapter 6
Information Security Standards for Health Information Systems:
The Implementer’s Approach.................................................................................................. 113
   Evangelos Kotsonis, Adacom SA, Greece
   Stelios Eliakis, Athens University of Economics and Business, Greece

Chapter 7
Statistical Models for EHR Security in Web Healthcare Information Systems........................ 146
   Stelios Zimeras, University of the Aegean, Greece
   Anastasia N. Kastania, Athens University of Economics & Business, Greece

Section 4
Trust in Healthcare Networks (and Communities)

Chapter 8
Identity Management and Audit Trail Support for Privacy Protection in E-Health Networks......... 160
   Liam Peyton, University of Ottawa, Canada
   Jun Hu, University of Ottawa, Canada

Chapter 9
Certification and Security Issues in Biomedical Grid Portals: The GRISSOM Case Study............. 174
   Charalampos Doukas, University of the Aegean, Greece
   Ilias Maglogiannis, University of Central Greece, Greece
   Aristotle Chatziioannou, National Hellenic Research Foundation, Greece

Chapter 10
Health 2.0 and Medicine 2.0: Safety, Ownership and Privacy Issues........................................ 197
   Anastasius Mountzoglou, P&A Kyriakou Children’s Hospital, Greece
**Section 5**  
Security in Wireless and Mobile Healthcare Applications

**Chapter 11**  
Securing and Prioritizing Health Information in TETRA Networks .......................................................... 213  
*Konstantinos Siassiakos, University of Piraeus, Greece*  
*Athina Lazakidou, University of Peloponnese, Greece*

**Section 6**  
Legal Aspects of Security in Healthcare

**Chapter 12**  
Online Advertising in Relation to Medicinal Products and Health Related Services:  
Data & Consumer Protection Issues ............................................................................................................. 226  
*Eleni Tzoulia, LL.M. Heidelberg, Germany*

**Section 7**  
Case Studies: How Healthcare Professionals and Students Perceive Security

**Chapter 13**  
Password Sharing and How to Reduce It ........................................................................................................ 243  
*Ana Ferreira, Cintesis, Portugal & University of Kent, UK*  
*Ricardo Correia, Cintesis, Portugal*  
*David W. Chadwick, University of Kent, UK*  
*Henrique Santos, University of Minho, Portugal*  
*Rui Gomes, Hospital Prof. Doutor Fernando Fonseca, Portugal*  
*Diogo Reis, Hospital S. Sebastião, Portugal*  
*Luis Antunes, Instituto de Telecomunicações, Portugal*

**Chapter 14**  
Behavioral Security: Investigating the Attitude of Nursing Students Toward Security  
Concepts and Practices ................................................................................................................................. 264  
*Stelios Daskalakis, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece*  
*Maria Katharaki, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece*  
*Joseph Liaskos, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece*  
*John Mantas, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece*

**Compilation of References** .......................................................................................................................... 286

**About the Contributors** ............................................................................................................................ 312

**Index** ......................................................................................................................................................... 321