# Table of Contents

Preface ............................................................................................................................................... xxiv

## Section 1
**Contextual Analysis and Application Domain**

### Chapter 1
Expanding the Hydroinformatics Agenda: Information and Inequality behind Water Problems ............ 1  
*Antonio A.R. Ioris, University of Aberdeen, UK*

### Chapter 2
Integrated Watershed Management for Sustainable Development ....................................................... 22  
*Goshu Worku, Water Works Design & Supervision Enterprise, Ethiopia*

### Chapter 3
Collaborative, Stakeholder-Driven Resource Modeling and Management ........................................... 36  
*Howard Passell, Sandia National Laboratories, USA*  
*Marissa Reno, Sandia National Laboratories, USA*  
*Jesse Roach, Sandia National Laboratories, USA*  
*Vince Tidwell, Sandia National Laboratories, USA*  
*Wael Khairy, National Office of Egypt, Egypt*

### Chapter 4
Building Capacity for Better Water Decision Making through Internet-Based Decision Support Systems ................................................................................................................................................. 54  
*Kazimierz A. Salewicz, Systems Analyst, Austria*  
*Mikiyasu Nakayama, University of Tokyo, Japan*  
*Carl Bruch, Environmental Law Institute, USA*

### Chapter 5
From Hydrological Models to Policy-Relevant Decision Support Systems (DSSs): A Historical Perspective ............................................................................................................................................ 81  
*Mukhtatar Hashemi, Newcastle University, UK*  
*Enda O’Connell, Newcastle University, UK*
Chapter 6
An Approach toward an Integrated Management of the Mara River Basin in Tanzania
  A.E. Majule, University of Dar es Salaam, Tanzania

Chapter 7
Building Sudan Water Knowledge Sharing Based on Global Technology
  Rafaa Ashamallah Ghobrial, National Centre for Research, Sudan

Section 2
Methodologies for Knowledge Representation and Reasoning

Chapter 8
Evolutionary Bayesian Belief Networks for Participatory Water Resources Management under Uncertainty
  R. Farmani, University of Exeter, UK
  D.A. Savic, University of Exeter, UK
  H.J. Henriksen, GEUS, Denmark
  J.L. Molina, Geological Survey of Spain, Spain
  R. Giordano, Instituto di Ricerca Sulle Acque (IRSA) – Water Research Institute, Italy
  J. Bromley, Oxford University, UK

Chapter 9
Envisioning the Paradigm of Service Oriented Hydrology Intelligence (SOHI)
  Pethuru Raj Chelliah, Robert Bosch India, India

Chapter 10
Chaos Theory for Hydrologic Modeling and Forecasting: Progress and Challenges
  Bellie Sivakumar, The University of New South Wales, Australia

Section 3
Information Modeling

Chapter 11
On the Relation between Hydrological Forecasts and Water Resources Management
  Tarig El Gamri, The National Centre for Research, Sudan
  Amir B. Saeed, University of Khartoum, Sudan
  Abdalla K. Abdalla, Sudan Meteorological Authority, Sudan
Chapter 12
Integrated Flood Risk Analysis for Assessing Flood Protection Strategies

J. Ernst, University of Liège, Belgium
B.J. Dewals, Fund for Scientific Research F.R.S.-FNRS, Belgium
S. Detrembleur, University of Liège, Belgium
P. Archambeau, University of Liège, Belgium
S. Erpicum, University of Liège, Belgium
M. Pirotton, University of Liège, Belgium

Chapter 13
River Basin Management with a Special Focus on Management of Flood Events

Georg Petersen, HYDROC Consult, Germany
Johannes Cullmann, IHP/HWRP, Germany
Ruth Bittner, RIMAX coordination at GFZ-Potsdam, Germany

Chapter 14

Mukhtar Hashemi, Newcastle University, UK
Enda O’Connell, Newcastle University, UK

Chapter 15
Flow-Based Structural Modelling and Dynamic Simulation of Lake Water Levels

Nashon Juma Adero, Kenya Institute for Public Policy Research and Analysis (KIPPRA), Kenya
John Bosco Kyalo Kiema, University of Nairobi, Kenya

Chapter 16

Avi Ostfeld, Technion-Israel Institute of Technology, Israel

Chapter 17
Use of Sediments Water in Environmental Monitoring

Nadia Babiker Ibrahim Shakak, Ministry of Irrigation and Water Resources, Sudan

Chapter 18
Principal Component Analysis of Hydrological Data

Petr Praus, VSB - Technical University of Ostrava, Czech Republic

Chapter 19
A System Innovation-Oriented Integration of Management Information Systems in Urban Water Management

Tagelsir Mohamed Gasmelseid, King Faisal University, Saudi Arabia
Chapter 20
The Status of Lake Victoria Environment: Trends and Impacts to Fish Stocks ................................. 406
    J. Gichuki, Kenya Marine and Fisheries Research Institute, Kenya
    A. Getabu, Kenya Marine and Fisheries Research Institute, Kenya
    C. Ezekiel, Tanzania Fisheries Research Institute, Tanzania
    O.C. Mkumbo, Lake Victoria Fisheries Organization, Uganda

Chapter 21
Determination of Retention Efficiency of Kimondi Wetland in North Nandi District in Kenya........ 419
    Shadrack. M. Mule, University of Eastern Africa, Kenya
    Charles M. Nguta, Egerton University, Kenya

Section 4
Enabling Technologies and Information Processing Paradigms

Chapter 22
Application of Remote Sensing Technologies and Geographical Information Systems in
Monitoring Environmental Degradation in the Lake Victoria Watershed, East Africa .................. 431
    Charles K. Twesigye, Kyambogo University, Uganda

Chapter 23
Using Geographic Information System to Infollow the Fertilizers Pollution Migration............... 456
    Gehan A.H. Sallam, National Water Research Center, Egypt
    Tahani Youssef, Helwan University, Egypt
    Mohamed El-Sayed Embaby, National Water Research Center, Egypt
    Fatma Shaltot, Helwan University, Egypt

Chapter 24
Improving Spatio-Temporal Rainfall Interpolation Using Remote Sensing CCD Data in a
Tropical Basin: A Geostatistical Modeling Approach................................................................. 478
    Berhanu F. Alemaw, University of Botswana, Botswana
    Semu A. Moges, Addis Ababa University, Ethiopia

Chapter 25
Using Global Tracers ..................................................................................................................... 497
    Farid El-Daoushy, Uppsala University, Sweden

Compilation of References ........................................................................................................... 516

About the Contributors ................................................................................................................ 567

Index............................................................................................................................................... 579