Acknowledgment

We are very much thankful to the Almighty for giving us proper time and ability to accomplish this work. We thank the authors of different chapters from different locations of the globe (57 Authors from 16 different countries), who contributed in the making process of the book and responded to our requests whenever they were contacted. Without their amendments in the chapters and supply of the required items, it would have been impossible to get the work done. We are very thankful to the Editorial Assistant, Mr. Mike Killian, who helped us at each step of the publication process of the book. We also thank Kristin M. Klinger and Erika Carter for giving us this opportunity to work for the book. Also, special thanks to our family members whose continuous encouragements and support made the task easy for us, especially when we needed to work, even at late night.

Al-Sakib Khan Pathan  
*International Islamic University Malaysia, Malaysia*

Mukaddim Pathan  
*Australian National University, Australia*

Hae Young Lee  
*Electronics and Telecommunications Research Institute, South Korea*