Table of Contents

Preface .................................................................................................................................................. xxiii

Chapter 1
From Object Recognition to Object Localization ........................................................................... 1
Rigas Kouskouridas, Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
Antonios Gasteratos, Democritus University of Thrace, Greece

Chapter 2
A Multi-Linear Statistical Method for Discriminant Analysis of 2D Frontal Face Images ........... 18
Carlos Eduardo Thomaz, Centro Universitário da FEI, Brazil
Vagner do Amaral, Centro Universitário da FEI, Brazil
Gilson Antonio Giraldi, Laboratório Nacional de Computação Científica, Brazil
Edson Caoru Kitani, Universidade de São Paulo, Brazil
João Ricardo Sato, Universidade Federal do ABC, Brazil
Duncan Fyfe Gillies, Imperial College London, UK

Chapter 3
Orthogonal Image Moment Invariants: Highly Discriminative Features for Pattern Recognition Applications .......................................................................................................................... 34
G.A. Papakostas, Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
E.G. Karakasis, Democritus University of Thrace, Greece
D.E. Koulouriotis, Democritus University of Thrace, Greece

Chapter 4
Certain and Uncertain Triangulation in Multiple Camera Vision Systems via LMIs ................. 53
Graziano Chesi, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong
Yeung Sam Hung, University of Hong Kong, Hong Kong

Chapter 5
Camera Calibration with 1D Object .................................................................................................... 65
José Alexandre de França, Universidade Estadual de Londrina, Brazil
Marcelo Ricardo Stemmer, Universidade Federal de Santa Catarina, Brazil
Maria B. de Morais França, Universidade Estadual de Londrina, Brazil
Rodrigo H. Cunha Palácios, Universidade Tecnológica Federal do Paraná, Brazil
Chapter 6
Object Segmentation Based on a Nonparametric Snake with Motion Prediction in Video................. 86
  Sang-Myoung Ye, Sogang University, Korea
  Rae-Hong Park, Sogang University, Korea
  Dong-Kyu Lee, Sogang University, Korea

Chapter 7
Analysis of Face Space for Recognition Using Interval-Valued Subspace Technique.................. 108
  C.J. Prabhakar, Kuvempu University, India

Chapter 8
Object Recognition with a Limited Database Using Shape Space Theory................................. 128
  Yuexing Han, National Institute of Advanced Industrial Science and Technology, Japan
  Bing Wang, University of Tokyo, Japan
  Hideki Koike, University of Electro-Communications, Japan
  Masanori Idesawa, University of Electro-Communications, Japan

Chapter 9
Efficient Iris Identification with Improved Segmentation Techniques ........................................ 148
  Abhishek Verma, New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA
  Chengjun Liu, New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA

Chapter 10
Color Image Segmentation of Endoscopic and Microscopic Images for Abnormality Detection in Esophagus.......................................................... 165
  P. S. Hiremath, Gulbarga University, India
  Iranna Y. Humnabad, Gulbarga University, India

Chapter 11
Adaptive Face Recognition of Partially Visible Faces............................................................ 194
  T. Ravindra Babu, Infosys Limited, India
  Chethan S.A. Danivas, Infosys Limited, India
  S.V. Subrahmanya, Infosys Limited, India

Chapter 12
Facial Muscle Activity Patterns for Recognition of Utterances in Native and Foreign Language: Testing for its Reliability and Flexibility........................................... 212
  Sridhar Arjunan, RMIT University, Australia
  Dinesh Kumar, RMIT University, Australia
  Hans Weghorn, Baden-Wuerttemberg Cooperative State University, Germany
  Ganesh Naik, RMIT University, Australia
Chapter 13
Feature Set Reduction in Rotation Invariant CBIR Using Dual-Tree Complex Wavelet Transform

Deepak Sharma, Maharishi Markandeshwar University, India
Ekta Walia, Maharishi Markandeshwar University, India
H.P. Sinha, Maharishi Markandeshwar University, India

Chapter 14
Devnagari Script Recognition: Techniques and Challenges

P. Mukherji, University of Pune, India
P.P. Rege, College of Engineering Pune, India

Chapter 15
Corner Detection Using Fuzzy Principles

Erik Cuevas, Universidad de Guadalajara, Mexico
Daniel Zaldivar, Universidad de Guadalajara, Mexico
Marco Perez-Cisneros, Universidad de Guadalajara, Mexico

Chapter 16
Eye Detection Using Color, Haar Features, and Efficient Support Vector Machine

Shuo Chen, New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA
Chengjun Liu, New Jersey Institute of Technology, USA

Chapter 17
Emotion Recognition from Facial Expression and Electroencephalogram Signals

Amit Konar, Jadavpur University, India
Aruna Chakraborty, St. Thomas’ College of Engineering & Technology, India
Pavel Bhowmik, Jadavpur University, India
Sauvik Das, Jadavpur University, India
Anisha Halder, Jadavpur University, India

Chapter 18
Detecting Eyes and Lips Using Neural Networks and SURF Features

Artem A. Lenskiy, Korea University of Technology and Education, Korea
Jong-Soo Lee, University of Ulsan, Korea

Chapter 19
Classification with Axis-Aligned Rectangular Boundaries

Sung Hee Park, Stanford University, USA

Chapter 20
ICA as Pattern Recognition Technique for Gesture Identification: A Study Using Bio-Signal

Ganesh R Naik, RMIT University, Australia
Dinesh Kumar, RMIT University, Australia
Sridhar Arjunan, RMIT University, Australia
Chapter 21
Fuzzy Methods of Multiple-Criteria Evaluation and Their Software Implementation

Pavel Holeček, Palacký University Olomouc, Czech Republic
Jana Talašová, Palacký University Olomouc, Czech Republic
Ivo Müller, Palacký University Olomouc, Czech Republic

Chapter 22
Realizing Interval Type-2 Fuzzy Systems with Type-1 Fuzzy Systems

Mamta Khosla, NIT Jalandhar, India
R K Sarin, NIT Jalandhar, India
Moin Uddin, Delhi Technological University, India
Satvir Singh, Shaheed Bhagat Singh College of Engineering & Technology, India
Arun Khosla, NIT Jalandhar, India

Chapter 23
Comparative Analysis of Random Forests with Statistical and Machine Learning Methods in Predicting Fault-Prone Classes

Ruchika Malhotra, Delhi Technological University, India
Arvinder Kaur, GGS Indraprastha University, India
Yogesh Singh, GGS Indraprastha University, India

Chapter 24
Neural Networks: Evolution, Topologies, Learning Algorithms and Applications

Siddhartha Bhattacharyya, RCC Institute of Information Technology, India

Chapter 25
A New Optimization Approach to Clustering Fuzzy Data for Type-2 Fuzzy System Modeling

Mohammad Hossein Fazel Zarandi, Amirkabir University of Technology, Iran
Milad Avazbeigi, European Centre for Soft Computing, Spain

Chapter 26
Estimation of MIMO Wireless Channels Using Artificial Neural Networks

Kandarpa Kumar Sarma, Indian Institute of Technology, India
Abhijit Mitra, Indian Institute of Technology, India

Chapter 27
A Novel 3D Approach for Patient Schedule Using Multi-Agent Coordination

E. Grace Mary Kanaga, Karunya University, India
M.L. Valarmathi, Government College of Technology, India
Preethi S.H. Darius, Karunya University, India

Chapter 28
A Fuzzy Approach to Disaster Modeling: Decision Making Support and Disaster Management Tool for Emergency Medical Rescue Services

Jan Stoklasa, Palacky University in Olomouc, Czech Republic
Chapter 29
Fuzzy Cognitive Map Reasoning Mechanism for Handling Uncertainty and Missing Data: Application in Medical Diagnosis ......................................................... 583
Elpiniki I. Papageorgiou, Technological Educational Institute of Lamia, Greece

Chapter 30
On the Use of Fuzzy Logic in Electronic Marketplaces ............................................. 609
Kostas Kolomvatsos, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece
Stathes Hadjieithymiades, National and Kapodistrian University of Athens, Greece

Chapter 31
A Neuro-Fuzzy Expert System Trained by Particle Swarm Optimization for Stock Price Prediction ................................................................. 633
Mohammad Hossein Fazel Zarandi, Amirkabir University of Technology, Iran
Milad Avazbeigi, European Centre for Soft Computing, Spain
Meysam Alizadeh, University of Maryland, USA

Chapter 32
Hand Tremor Prediction and Classification Using Electromyogram Signals to Control Neuro-Motor Instability .................................................. 651
Koushik Bakshi, Jadavpur University, India
Sourav Chandra, Jadavpur University, India
Amit Konar, Jadavpur University, India.
D.N. Tibarewala, Jadavpur University, India

Compilation of References ..................................................................................... 674

About the Contributors ......................................................................................... 732

Index ....................................................................................................................... 748