Information Communication Technologies and Human Development: Opportunities and Challenges

Table of Contents

Foreword......................................................................................................................................................vi
Preface........................................................................................................................................................ix

Section I: Digital Dividends and Digital Divides around the World

Chapter I
Digital Opportunities, Equity, and Poverty in Latin America................................. 1
Simone Cecchini, United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America
and the Caribbean ECLAC, Chile

Chapter II
Integrating ICTs in African Development: Challenges and Opportunities in
Sub-Saharan Africa .......................................................................................................................... 23
Bobak Rezaian, The World Bank, USA
Chapter III
Digital Divide: Introduction to the Problem.................................................. 57
Liudmila Burtseva, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova
Svetlana Cojocaru, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova
Constantin Gaindric, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova
Galina Magariu, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova
Tatiana Verlan, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova

Chapter IV
Digital Divide: A Glance at the Problem in Moldova .................................. 77
Liudmila Burtseva, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova
Svetlana Cojocaru, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova
Constantin Gaindric, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova
Galina Magariu, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova
Tatiana Verlan, Academy of Sciences of Moldova Institute of
Mathematics and Computer Science, Moldova

Chapter V
Poverty Reduction through Community-Compatible ICTs:
Examples from Botswana and other African Countries............................... 116
Rebecca Lekoko, University of Botswana, Botswana
Bantu Morolong, University of Botswana, Botswana

Chapter VI
The E-Pabelan National ICT4PR Pilot Project: Experiences and Challenges
of Implementation in an Indonesian Context............................................ 138
Alex Robinson, University of Hudderfield, UK

Section II:
How can ICT Promote Development? Lessons from Different Fields

Chapter VII
Enabling the Expansion of Microfinance using Information
and Communication Technologies.........................................................157
Narima Amin, Independent Consultant, USA
Chapter VIII
Human Rights Movements and the Internet: From Local Contexts to Global Engagement ................................................................. 182

John Lannon, AIB Centre for Information and Knowledge Management, Kemmy Business School, Ireland; & the Praxis Centre, Leeds Metropolitan University, UK
Edward Halpin, School of Applied Global Ethics & the Praxis Centre, Leeds Metropolitan University, UK

Chapter IX
ICT-Enabled Education in Africa: A Sober Reflection on the Development Challenges .............................................................. 210

Shafika Isaacs, SchoolNet Africa, South Africa

Chapter X
Peering into the Black Box: A Holistic Framework for Innovating at the Intersection of ICT & Health........................................ 235

Ben Bellows, University of California at Berkeley, USA
Aman Bhandari, University of California at Berkeley, USA
Mahad Ibrahim, University of California at Berkeley, USA
Jaspal S. Sandhu, University of California at Berkeley, USA

Chapter XI
Computer-Based Health Information Systems: Projects for Computerization or Health Management? Empirical Experiences from India ............................................. 266

Ranjini C. R. Lancaster University, UK
Sundeep Sahay, University of Oslo, Norway

Chapter XII
An Explanatory Approach to the Political Uses of ICT Initiatives for Participation: Institutions, Context, and Characteristics of the Actors .............. 293

Rosa Borge, Open University of Catalonia, Spain

About the Authors........................................................................................................................................ 313

Index ....................................................................................................................................................... 319