# Table of Contents

Preface .................................................................................................................................................. xvi

## Section 1

### Retrieval

#### Chapter 1
A Unified Algorithm for Identification of Various Tabular Structures from Document Images .......... 1

*Sekhar Mandal, Bengal Engineering & Science University, Shibpur, India*
*Amit K. Das, Bengal Engineering & Science University, Shibpur, India*
*Partha Bhowmick, Indian Institute of Technology Kharagpur, India*
*Bhabatosh Chanda, Indian Statistical Institute, Kolkata, India*

#### Chapter 2
Efficient Word Segmentation and Baseline Localization in Handwritten Documents Using Isothetic Covers .................................................................................................................................................. 29

*Mousumi Dutt, Bengal Engineering & Science University, India*
*Aisharjya Sarkar, Bengal Engineering & Science University, India*
*Arindam Biswas, Bengal Engineering & Science University, India*
*Partha Bhowmick, Indian Institute of Technology, Kharagpur, India*
*Bhargab B. Bhattacharya, Indian Statistical Institute, India*

#### Chapter 3
Hierarchical Correlation of Multi-Scale Spatial Pyramid for Similar Mammogram Retrieval .......... 41

*Jinn-Ming Chang, Chi Mei Foundation Hospital, Tainan, Taiwan*
*Pai-Jung Huang, Tungs’ Taichung MetroHarbor Hospital, Chi Mei Foundation Hospital, Taipei Medical University Hospital, & Taipei Medical University, Taiwan*
*Chih-Ying Gwo, Ching Yun University, Taiwan*
*Yue Li, Nankai University, China*
*Chia-Hung Wei, Ching Yun University, Taiwan*
Chapter 4
Mammogram Retrieval: Image Selection Strategy of Relevance Feedback for Locating Similar Lesions .................................................................................................................................................................. 51
Chee-Chiang Chen, Tungs' Taichung MetroHarbor Hospital, Taiwan
Pai-Jung Huang, Tungs' Taichung MetroHarbor Hospital, Chi Mei Foundation Hospital, Taipei Medical University Hospital, & Taipei Medical University, Taiwan
Chih-Ying Gwo, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Yue Li, Nankai University, China
Chia-Hung Wei, Ching Yun University, Taiwan

Chapter 5
Traffic-Signs Recognition System Based on FCM and Content-Based Image Retrieval ............... 60
Yue Li, Nankai University, China
Wei Wang, Nankai University, China

Section 2
Storage

Chapter 6
Virtual Magnifier-Based Image Resolution Enhancement .................................................................. 74
Lung-Chun Chang, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Yueh-Jyun Lee, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Hui-Yun Hu, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Yu-Ching Hsu, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Yi-Syuan Wu, Ching Yun University, Taiwan

Chapter 7
A Survey of Digital Forensic Techniques for Digital Libraries ......................................................... 82
Yue Li, Nankai University, China

Chapter 8
Digital Image Authentication: A Review .............................................................................................. 102
Yue Li, Nankai University, Tianjin, China
Chia-Hung Wei, Ching Yun University, Taiwan

Chapter 9
Decomposed PRNU Library for Forensics on Photos ....................................................................... 129
Yue Li, Nankai University, China
Chapter 10
Analysis the Typhoon Eyes of Megi from MTSAT Satellite Cloud Images with 3-D Profile Reconstruction ........................................................................................................................................ 143
Yueh-Jyun Lee, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Ji-Chyun Liu, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Shih-Wen Liu, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Yuh-Fong Lin, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Lung-Chun Chang, Ching Yun University, Taiwan

Chapter 11
Agent Negotiation in Water Policy Planning .................................................................................................................... 152
Menq-Wen Lin, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Chia-Hung Wei, Ching Yun University, Taiwan
Pei-Cheng Cheng, Ching Yun University, Taiwan

Chapter 12
An Affinity Based Complex Artificial Immune System ............................................................................................................................ 165
Wei Wang, Nankai University, China
Mei Chang, Neusoft Institute of Information, China
Xiaofei Wang, University of Toyama, Japan
Zheng Tang, Toyama University, Japan

Section 3
User Studies

Chapter 13
Attitudes of Librarians in Selected Nigerian Universities towards Digital Libraries in E-Learning .............................................................. 179
Edwin I. Achugbue, Delta State University, Nigeria
Sylvester O. Ante, Delta State Polytechnic, Nigeria

Chapter 14
Role of Public Libraries in Bridging the Digital Divide ....................................................................................................................... 185
Owajeme Justice Ofua, Delta State University, Nigeria
Ogochukwu Thaddaeus Emiri, Delta State University, Nigeria

Chapter 15
Perceptions and Attitude of Students in Relation to Vandalism in University Libraries in South-South Zone of Nigeria .......................... 194
Owajeme Justice Ofua, Delta State University, Nigeria
Ogochukwu Thaddaeus Emiri, Delta State University, Nigeria
Chapter 16
ICT Readiness of Higher Institution Libraries in Nigeria

Pereware A. Tiemo, Niger Delta University, Nigeria
Nelson Edewor, Delta State Polytechnic, Nigeria

Chapter 17
A Presentation-Preserved Compositional Approach for Integrating Heterogeneous Systems: Using E-Learning as an Example

Fang-Chuan Ou Yang, Ching Yun University, Taiwan

Chapter 18
Technostress: Effects and Measures Among Librarians in University Libraries in Nigeria

Owajeme Justice Ofia, Delta State University, Nigeria
Tiemo Aghwotu Pereware, Niger Delta University Library, Nigeria

Chapter 19
Predicting Users’ Acceptance of E-Library from the Perspective of Technology Acceptance Model

Adeyinka Tella, University of Ilorin, Nigeria

Chapter 20
Analysis of Success Factors of Introducing SAP System for ERP Implementation in Small and Midsize Enterprises in Taiwan

Hsin-Ju Wei, Information Technology Total Services Corp., Taiwan
Chia-Liang Wei, Allis Electric Co. Ltd., Taiwan

Compilation of References

About the Contributors

Index