Table of Contents

Preface .................................................................................................................................................. xiv

Section 1
Digital Democracy, Transparency, and the Role of ICT

Chapter 1
Transparency in the Open Government Era: Friends or Foes? .......................................................... 1
Evika Karamagioli, Paris 8 University, France

Chapter 2
New Technologies and Democratic Participation on the International Level ................................. 10
Marios Papandreou, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Chapter 3
Interpreting “You” and “Me”: Personal Voices, PII, Biometrics, and Imperfect/Perfect Electronic
Memory in a Democracy .................................................................................................................... 20
Shalin Hai-Jew, Kansas State University, USA

Section 2
The Cyberspace as the Locus for Political Dialogue and Participation: Towards a
New Public Sphere?

Chapter 4
Influential Greek Political Blogs: What Are They Talking About? ............................................... 39
Kostas Zafiropoulos, University of Macedonia, Greece
Dimitrios Vagianos, University of Macedonia, Greece
Vasiliki Vrana, Technological Education Institute of Serres, Greece

Chapter 5
Action Potentials: Extrapolating an Ideology from the Anonymous Hacker Socio-Political
Movement (A Qualitative Meta-Analysis) .......................................................................................... 51
Shalin Hai-Jew, Kansas State University, USA
Chapter 6
Facebook as a Tool for Enhancing Alternative/Counter-Public Spheres in Cyprus ......................... 108

Christiana Karayianni, Frederick University Cyprus, Cyprus

Chapter 7
The Civil Internet Diplomacy and China’s Countermeasures .......................................................... 134

Shumin Su, Beijing Foreign Studies Universities, China
Mark Xu, University of Portsmouth, UK

Section 3
The Politics of ICT and Their Influence on Democracy: Informational Security and Surveillance in Public Spaces

Chapter 8
The Monitoring of Employees’ Conduct through the Use of a Global Positioning System (GPS).... 144

Fereniki Panagopoulou-Koutnatzi, Data Protection Authority, Greece & Univeristy of Piraeus, Greece

Chapter 9
The Role of Information Security and Cryptography in Digital Democracy: (Human) Rights
and Freedom........................................................................................................................................ 160

Theodosios Tsiakis, Alexander Technological Educational Institute of Thessaloniki, Greece

Chapter 10
A Paradigm Shift in Swedish Electronic Surveillance Law................................................................. 177

Mark Klamberg, Stockholm University, Sweden

Chapter 11
The Right to Anonymity in Political Activities: A Comparative Look at the Notion of Political
Surveillance........................................................................................................................................ 204

Knut Fournier, Université de Versailles Saint-Quentin-en-Yvelines, France

Section 4
Democracy via Inclusion: Collective Governance and the Social Aspects of Affirmative
Action and Non-Discrimination

Chapter 12
Right to Governance and Right to Collective Bargaining: In the Background of the Specified
Right to Strike as Fundamental Right and Positive Obligation of the Slovak Republic ................. 224

Branislav Fridrich, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia
Lucia Mokrá, Comenius University in Bratislava, Slovakia
Chapter 13
Affirmative Action in the United States and Positive Action in the European Union in the Context of Comparative Law ................................................................. 233

Anna-Maria Konsta, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece

Chapter 14

Jérémy Brottes, Avocat à la Cour, Luxembourg

Section 5
Closing Notes: The Identity of the Subject in the Era of Governance, Globalization, and the ICT

Chapter 15
Corporate Linguistic Rights through the Prism of Company Linguistic Identity Capital ........ 275

Magdalena Bielenia-Grajewska, University of Gdansk, Poland

Chapter 16
Modeling the Relationship between a Human and a Malicious Artificial Intelligence, Natural-Language 'Bot in an Immersive Virtual World: A Scenario ........................................ 291

Shalin Hai-Jew, Kansas State University, USA

Chapter 17
Citizen and Citizenship in the Era of Globalization: Theories and Aspects of the Classic and Modern Citoyen ................................................................. 311

Christina M. Akrivopoulou, Democritus University of Thrace, Greece

Compilation of References .................................................................................................................. 327

About the Contributors ......................................................................................................................... 359

Index ..................................................................................................................................................... 364