# Table of Contents

 Preface .................................................................................................................................................. xx  
 Acknowledgment .................................................................................................................................... xxiii  
 
## Section 1  
**Fundamentals of Mobile and Wireless Communication Networks**

### Chapter 1  
Introduction to Mobile and Wireless Communications Networks .......................................................... 1  
*Danda B Rawat, Georgia Southern University, USA*  
*Bhed Bahadur Bista, Iwate Prefectural University, Japan*  
*Gongjun Yan, University of Southern Indiana, USA*  

### Chapter 2  
Security in Wireless Metropolitan Area Networks: WiMAX and LTE..................................................... 11  
*Lei Chen, Sam Houston State University, USA*  
*Cihan Varol, Sam Houston State University, USA*  
*Qingzhong Liu, Sam Houston State University, USA*  
*Bing Zhou, Sam Houston State University, USA*  

## Section 2  
**Physical Layer Security**

### Chapter 3  
Physical Layer Security and Its Applications: A Survey ................................................................. 29  
*Rajesh K. Sharma, Ilmenau University of Technology, Germany*  

### Chapter 4  
Physical Layer Security in Wireless Communication Networks ...................................................... 61  
*Özge Cepheli, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey*  
*Güneş Karabulut Kurt, Istanbul Technical University, Turkey*
Section 3
Vehicular Communications and Networking

Chapter 5
Security and Connectivity Analysis in Vehicular Communication Networks ........................................... 83
Hamada Alshaer, Khalifa University, UAE
Sami Muhaidat, Khalifa University, UAE
Raed Shubair, Khalifa University, UAE
Moein Shayegannia, Simon Fraser University, Canada

Chapter 6
Location Security in Vehicular Wireless Networks ......................................................................................... 108
Gongjun Yan, University of Southern Indiana, USA
Danda B. Rawat, Georgia Southern University, USA
Bhed Bahadur Bista, Iwate Prefectural University, Japan
Lei Chen, Sam Houston State University, USA

Chapter 7
Misbehavior Detection in VANET: A Survey ................................................................................................. 134
Shefali Jain, Dhirubhai Ambani Institute of Information and Communication Technology, India
Anish Mathuria, Dhirubhai Ambani Institute of Information and Communication Technology, India
Manik Lal Das, Dhirubhai Ambani Institute of Information and Communication Technology, India

Chapter 8
Intrusion Detection in Vehicular Ad-Hoc Networks on Lower Layers ...................................................... 148
Chong Han, University of Surrey, UK
Sami Muhaidat, Khalifa University, UAE
Ibrahim Abualhaol, Khalifa University, UAE
Mehrdad Dianati, University of Surrey, UK
Rahim Tafazolli, University of Surrey, UK

Section 4
Mobile Ad Hoc Networks

Chapter 9
Security Issues in Mobile Ad Hoc Networks: A Survey ............................................................................. 176
Sunil Kumar, National Institute of Technology, India
Kamlesh Dutta, National Institute of Technology, India

Chapter 10
Security and Privacy in Mobile Ad hoc Social Networks ................................................................. 222
Mohamed Amine Ferrag, University of Badji Mokhtar – Annaba, Algeria
Mehdi Nafa, University of Badji Mokhtar – Annaba, Algeria
Salim Ghanemi, University of Badji Mokhtar – Annaba, Algeria
Section 5
Trust and Privacy in Mobile and Wireless Communications

Chapter 11
A Multi-Parameter Trust Framework for Mobile Ad Hoc Networks ............................................. 245
Ji Guo, Queen’s University Belfast, UK
Alan Marshall, Queen's University Belfast, UK
Bosheng Zhou, Queen's University Belfast, UK

Chapter 12
Trust Management and Modeling Techniques in Wireless Communications ............................ 278
Revathi Venkataraman, SRM University, India
M. Pushpalatha, SRM University, India
T. Rama Rao, SRM University, India

Chapter 13
Privacy Protection in Vehicular Ad-Hoc Networks ................................................................. 295
Gongjun Yan, University of Southern Indiana, USA
Danda B. Rawat, Georgia Southern University, USA
Bhed Bahadur Bista, Iwate Prefectural University, Japan
Wu He, Old Dominion University, USA
Awny Alnusair, Indiana University – Kokomo, USA

Section 6
Wireless Sensor Networks

Chapter 14
Security Challenges in Wireless Sensor Network ................................................................. 334
Meenakshi Tripathi, Malaviya National Institute of Technology, India
M.S. Gaur, Malaviya National Institute of Technology, India
V.Laxmi, Malaviya National Institute of Technology, India

Chapter 15
Nazar Elfadil, Fahad Bin Sultan University, Saudi Arabia
Yaqoob J. Al-Raisi, The Research Council of the Sultanate of Oman, Sultanate of Oman
Section 7
Cloud and Mobile Communications

Chapter 16
Mobile Cloud Computing and Its Security and Privacy Challenges ...................................................384
Hassan Takabi, University of Pittsburgh, USA
Saman Taghavi Zargar, University of Pittsburgh, USA
James B. D. Joshi, University of Pittsburgh, USA

Chapter 17
State of the Art for Near Field Communication: Security and Privacy Within the Field .........................408
Maria Moloney, Escher Group Ltd, Ireland

Chapter 18
Modeling and Verification of Cooperation Incentive Mechanisms in User-Centric Wireless Communications .................................................................................................................................432
Alessandro Aldini, University of Urbino “Carlo Bo”, Italy
Alessandro Bogliolo, University of Urbino “Carlo Bo”, Italy

Section 8
Wireless Network Management and Analysis

Chapter 19
Seamless Mobility Management: A Need for Next Generation All-IP Wireless Networks .......................463
Sulata Mitra, Bengal Engineering and Science University, India

Chapter 20
900MHz Spectrum Refarming Analysis for UMTS900 Deployment .....................................................490
Chitra Singh Budhathoki Magar, ZTE India, India

Compilation of References .........................................................................................................................511

About the Contributors ...............................................................................................................................555

Index ..........................................................................................................................................................566