About the Contributors

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Ebru Caglayan Akay was born in Giresun in 1973. After primary, secondary and high school education in Istanbul she registered the Department of Econometrics in Marmara University in 1992. Her graduation from this department was 1996. Then she became a research assistant in the same department in the same year. Then in 1998 her master thesis and in 2002 her phd thesis about econometrics fields were finished. She continued her academic life in the same department of Marmara University. She has taught lectures econometrics, mathematical economics, micro and macro econometrics. She has 11 books and numerous national and international articles about economics and econometrics. She has been awarded national and international grants. One of them was outstanding referee award from applied economics series and other was Marmara University Academic Achievement Awards, (Publica-
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Randa Alami holds a M.Sc. in Development Economics from Oxford University and a Ph.D. in Economics from London University. She has worked for UNCTAD, Debt Relief International, the Oxford Institute for Energy Studies. She is currently a Senior Teaching Fellow at the School of Oriental and African Studies, and a member of the London Middle East Institute and Middle East Economic Association. She has written on public debt (domestic, external, and military), electricity, and energy issues in Arab countries and the Middle East. Her current research focus is on poverty, equity, and social policy in the context of inclusive growth, with a particular emphasis on healthcare and health policies.

Abdullah Mohammed Alshamsi has been the Vice Chancellor of The British University in Dubai since February 2007. In 1980 Alshamsi graduated from Eckerd College, St Petersburg, USA with a BSc (Mathematics), followed by a BSCE with Honors in 1982 and a MSCE in 1983 both from Georgia Institute of Technology. Alshamsi went on to complete his PhD at Leeds University in 1988. In 1989 Alshamsi joined UAE University and became full Professor of Civil Engineering in 2002. Alshamsi has published numerous journals worldwide and he was also a Member and Chair of numerous committees nationally and internationally.

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Richard M. Bird is Professor Emeritus of Economics, Rotman School of Management, and Senior Fellow of the Institute for Municipal Governance and Finance, Munk School of Global Affairs, University of Toronto. He has served with the Fiscal Affairs Department of the IMF, and has been a visiting professor in the United States, the Netherlands, Australia, Japan, and India as well as a frequent consultant to the World Bank and other national and international organizations. He has published extensively on taxation and fiscal issues, particularly in developing countries.

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**Justina A. V. Fischer** obtained her Master’s Degrees from the University of Heidelberg, the European University Institute and her PhD in Economics from the University of St.Gallen. Her research interests are in Behavioral Economics, Political Economy, Welfare Economics, Labor Economics and Public Economics. She received various Marie Curie fellowships for the Stockholm School of Economics, the University of Rome ‘Tor Vergata’, and the University of Bern, and national fellowships for research stays at the LSE and the Hoover Institute (University of Stanford). Justina AV Fischer worked for the OECD on a project on wellbeing. She also served as visiting professor at the University of Hamburg, the Technical University of Chemnitz and the University of Oradea; she is currently a Visiting Fellow at the University of Mannheim.
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Betül Gür was awarded both her undergraduate degree and M.A. by Istanbul University in 1998 followed by her Ph.D. in Economic Policy from Marmara University. Her career began at Istanbul Commerce University in 2004 where she rose to Assistant Professor in 2007. Subsequently she served as both Vice Director and Director of the Vocational School. In 2013, she was appointed Vice Director of the Graduate School of Foreign Trade. She has published two books; ‘Bilimsel Araştırma ve Yazmada İlkeler-Yöntemler’ (Scientific Thought, Research And Writing: Principles, Methods) and ‘66 Soruda KOBİ Finansmanı’ (Small and Medium-sized Enterprise Finance in 66 questions). She has published various works on macroeconomic issues, economic development and micro credit, including a project report for The Scientific and Technological Research Council of Turkey (TÜBİTAK). Since 2013, Assist. Prof. Dr. Betül Gür has been, and continues to serve as, a member of the Istanbul Commerce University Faculty of Economics.

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Gokce Dervisoglu Okandan was born in Istanbul and attended Sankt Georg Commercial School and graduated from Istanbul University School of Economics. She started her academic career right after the graduation at Istanbul University. Her master research and thesis was awarded by Austrian government scholarship and later published as a book on Knowledge Management. She has continued her studies for 7 years and assisted several courses related with basic management education. After resigning from the university she worked as management consultant, especially on participatory methods with several major clients in Turkish industry and third sector. Dervisoglu has than become coordinator of Design Culture and Management Program at Istanbul Bilgi University in 2006. With her PhD Thesis ‘Corporate Support on Art’ (in collaboration with Art & Leadership Centre- Copenhagen Business School) she became Assistant Professor in the same university. Her research interest continues in creativity related issues such as art, design, especially in terms of innovation and sustainability. In 2010 she acted as the pioneer academic actor in the foundation of YEKON- Turkey’s Creative Industries Association and has been working especially on creative entrepreneurship within the GEW Executive Committee and Istanbul Chamber of Industry Quality Board. She has recently completed her post doctoral research at Princeton University Woodrow Wilson School Center for Arts Policy and Research.

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Ahu Tatlı is a Reader in International Human Resource Management at Queen Mary University of London, UK. Her research explores intersectionality of disadvantage and privilege at work; inequality and discrimination in recruitment and employment; diversity management, agency and change in organizations. She has widely published in edited collections, practitioner and policy outlets and international peer-reviewed journals such as Academy of Management Review, British Journal of Management, Canadian Journal of Administrative Sciences, European Journal of Industrial Relations, Entrepreneurship and Regional Development, International Business Review, Human Relations and International Journal of Management Reviews. Her recent books include Global Diversity Management (Palgrave), Global Knowledge Work (Edward Elgar) and International Handbook on Diversity Management at Work (Edward Elgar).

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