# Index

## A
- a priori 25
- absolute guidance 249
- accessibility 98
- accounting practice 24
- Active Risk Management (ARM) 116
- anarchists 156
- artificial neural networks (ANNs) 23, 24, 27
- auction market 63
- auction market automation 58
- authentic intervention 252
- authentic manner 249
- autocracies 219
- awareness of consequences 44

## B
- behavior 123
- belief system 43
- black boxes 33
- Black’s Law Dictionary 19
- breach of fiduciary duties 244
- breach of trust 244
- brokerage firms 59
- brokerage houses 64
- bulletin board 72
- business environment 43, 200
- business ethics 23, 24
- business managers 11
- business software alliance 121
- business unit management 12
- business-to-business (B2B) 16
- business-to-consumer (B2C) 16

## C
- censorship legislation 272
- commerce 197
- commercial software application 136
- community in education 207
- competent moral judges 237
- competitive intelligence 215, 225
- competitive strategy 219
- competitiveness 242
- computer ethics 41
- computer ethics literature 180
- computer hacker 154
- computer knowledge 133
- computer misuse 41
- computer professionals for social responsibility 196
- computer security 149
- computer skills 133
- computer software 121
- computer systems 108
- computer technologies 194
- computer usage 120, 122
- computer-based information systems 40
- computerized system 146
- conflicts of interest 238
- connectivity 93
- content 196
- contract law 18
- copy protection 136
- copying of software 258
- copyright 40
- copyright law 136
- corporate intelligence 221
- corruption of data 108
covert operations 218
cryptoanarchists 156
cryptography 194
cultural attitudes 90
cultural relativism 256, 257, 260
customer participation 63
cyber warrior 154
cyber-septic material 281
cyberpunks 156
cyberspace 104, 198, 208
cyberspace ethics 154
cypherpunks 156
e-commerce 16, 58, 107, 189, 190, 196, 197
e-commerce Risk 107
e-commerce risk management 107
economic benefit 234
economic intelligence 223, 224
economic security 222
economic warfare 227
effective monopoly 89
electronic activism 200
Electronic Auction Market 77
electronic commerce policy 189
electronic commerce systems 191
electronic democracy 190
electronic devices 68
Electronic Frontier Foundation 196
electronic system 74
electronic trading 73
encryption 190
end user 16, 40
ensuring security 256
enterprise resource planning (ERP) 11
equity traders 68
Ethical Behavioral Models 42
ethical codes 249
ethical decision situation 29
ethical decision-making 178
ethical evaluation 237
ethical implications 285
ethical issues 41, 147
ethical judgment 178
ethical literature 236
ethical perception 24
ethical questions 250
ethical situations 24
ethical standards 242
ethical theories 257
ethics 122, 159, 164, 232, 237
exchange commissions 60
exchange of personal information 194
exchange transactions 61
exchange's trading room display 62
extreme options 218
face-to-face interaction 190
fairness 3
fault tolerance 149
fault-tolerant computing 149
favoring the house 69
Federal Trade Commission (FTC) 2, 21
female-headed households 97
finance 233
fraud 240
free will 263
French competitive intelligence officer 216
gender 120
general management 233
genetic testing 287
Genetic Testing Legislation 289
Genome Data Base (GDB) 288
geographical imbalance 91
Gioub’s Laws of Computerdome 146
global enterprise-wide information systems 10
global information society 90, 100
global information systems 10, 13
Global Internet Project 192
globalization 104
governance 193
government authorities 103
government censorship 275

H
hacker 259
hacker ethics 256, 260
 hackers 7, 155
hacker’s blackmail 108
hacking 110, 262
Hare’s Law of Large Programs 146
harming employees 243
Have-Nots 95
Haves 95
heuristic conversation 165
high-risk options 218
hostage rescue attempts 219
Human Genome Project (HGP) 286
human morality 255, 256, 264

I
identification theft 7
illiteracy 95
information and communication technologies 191
information aristocracy 191
information dissemination 61
information flows 161
information security 259, 262
information society 157
Information System Security 255
information systems (IS) 41, 249
information systems development 249
information systems educational research 164
information technology (IT) 58, 232, 288
information technology access 91
information technology and communications infrastructure 90
Information Technology and Systems (ITS) 109
information warfare 154, 157, 160
infrastructure 192
intellectual property 121, 124, 125
intelligence 215
Intelligence Age 215
intelligence systems 224
international agencies 103
international compliance 198
International Telecommunication Union (ITU) 102
Internet 191, 207
Internet applications 20
Internet auction markets 57
Internet commerce 1
Internet industry 280
Internet policy 192
Internet pornography 276
Internet privacy 1, 2
Internet Service Provider (ISP) 273
Is-Ought Dualism 259
isolating technology 190
IT outsourcing 232

K
Kierkegaard 207
knowledge acquisition 170

L
legal environment 43, 51
legal factor 47
legal perspectives 16
Linear Structural Relation (LISREL) 25
liquid market 78
liquidity 59
liquification of assets 234
local area networks (LANs) 110
local fiber loops 61
logic attacks 161
management strategy 233
market trading 80
mayhem 108
microcomputer software 135
misrepresentations of facts 243
mistrust of authority 155
modest intrusions 219
moral obligation 44, 51
moral obligation factor 46
morality 122
multiple discriminant analysis (MDA) 23, 25
Multipurpose Community Telecentres (MCTs) 102
national security 222
net-laws 193
network security 189, 194
network topology 26
non-descriptive foundations 255
obstructing fair competition 243
offensive material 274
software piracy 121
omnilocatedness 208
online environments 211
open discourse 164
open outcry 72, 75
oral culture 272
order-driven securities markets 84
organizational upheaval 13
outsourcing information technologies 232, 240
outsourcing models 232, 233, 244
overriding thesis 258
payroll processing 233
PC diffusion 93
personal authenticity 249, 250
personal environment 43
personal jurisdiction 20
personal values 43
phreakers 155
phreaks 155
piracy 40
piracy behavior 124
pirates 156
planned behavior 120
policy implementation 189
policy makers 189, 199
policy-making 161
polycorporations 221
population density 90
positivistic science 172
price discovery 70
price manipulation 69
prima facie 253
privacy 40, 194
privacy protection 7
private governments 221
professional environment 43
professional ethics 238
program trading 73
project planning 145
proportional value 125
protection of adults 279
protection of minors 278
quality software 148
Rawls’ Decision Procedure for Ethics 237
reasoned action 122
reflective practitioner 168
refused classification material (RC) 273
reliability achievements 148
reliability measure 132
research flogging 69
responsibility denial 179
“revolution in military affairs” (RMA) 157
rhetoric of science 170
risk avoidance 109
Risk Management (RM) 108
risk reduction 109
risk transfer 109
Robin Hood Syndrome 180
routine operations 219
rural and central city minorities 97
Index 301

rural poor 96

S

satellite communication systems 61
Securities Market Automation 57
security 40, 194, 255, 256
security administrators 256
security card 59
security policy 263
security violations 258
self-disclosure 171
self-refutation 261
sensitive intelligence 219
settlement operations 70
sexually explicit material 275
social contract 3
social issues 189
social norms 120
social responsibility benchmark 215, 228
societal environment 43
software design and marketing 120
software development 145
software engineering 145
software fault tolerance (SFT) 150
software piracy 42, 120, 127, 177
software quality 148
software reliability 148
standardization 197
standards of conduct 239
stock exchange 72
strategic considerations 232
strategic discrepancy 246
strategic discrepancy model 235
strategic grid 236
strategic impact 245
strategic interaction 247
structural equations modeling 126
structural model 120
surfing the net 99
surveillance 190
systems development life cycle 251

T

tangible property 125
teaching-learning innovations 168
technicism 164
technology 232
technology gap 93
Telecommunication Development Bureau (BDT) 102
telephone lines 61
telephone usage 93
terrorists 154
theft of intellectual property 110
thresholds 219
trading 81
Troutman’s Programming Law 146
trust 190, 197
two-way communication 61

U

unauthorised acts of system administrators 108
unethical behavior 41
Uniform Commercial Code (UCC) 17
Uniform Computer Information Transactions Act (UCITA) 18
Uniform Electronic Transaction Act (UETA) 18
unsuitable material 274

V

veil of ignorance 263
violent material 276
virtual classroom 207
virtual stores 199
virus 156
virus writers 156

W

Web browser 16
Web security 194
Weinberger Law 146
windbaggery 209
World Intellectual Property Organization 196
World Wide Web 88, 107
World Wide Web consortium 196
written expression 272

Y

young households 97