Index

A

academic dishonesty 220, 251
academic freedom 286
academic integrity, faculty responsibility 222
academic integrity, institutional responsibility 221
academic integrity, recommendations 221
academic integrity, solutions 221
academic integrity and security 316
academic standards 52
academic standards, corrupt society 60
academic standards, inappropriate home training 60
academic standards, indolent educators 59
academic standards, misplaced societal value 59
academic standards, personal opinions in 56
academic standards, policy formulation 59
academic standards, recommendations 59
academic standards in distance education, issues of 54
academic standards in distance education, trends in 54
academic world, bilingual plagiarism 320
accessibility, e-learning and 201
ACM Code of Ethics and Professional Conduct 93
aesthetic social intrinsic motivation 25
affective domain 270
affective domain, definition 283
American Association of School Librarians (AASL) 269
American Library Association (ALA) 269
anonymity 118
applied ethics 38
artificial intelligence 81
Association of Library and Information Science Education (ALISE) 269
asynchronous learning 315
authenticity 117
authenticity and consent 117
autonomy 25, 26
autonomy, dimensions of 30

B

Bates, Tony 17
bilingual plagiarism 320
bilingual plagiarism, definition 321
bilingual plagiarism, drivers against 322
bilingual plagiarism, drivers for 322
bilingual plagiarism, ease of detection 325
bilingual plagiarism, institutional advancement 324
bilingual plagiarism, language competence 322
bilingual plagiarism, personal advancement 323
bilingual plagiarism, solution for the future 326
Bloom’s affective domain 269
Bloom’s taxonomy 270
Bloom’s taxonomy, five stages 270

C

“Concurrent Triangulation Strategy” (CTS) 138
Canada’s distance researchers 230
Canada’s distance researchers, ethics review concerns 230
Canadian researchers, views of 235
case studies 19
case studies, international partnership 19
case studies, service vs. cost-effectiveness 20
case studies, short vs. long-term gain 20
case study, definition 283
cheat, why? 253
cheating 249
cheating, academic dishonesty 251
cheating, assessment tasks 258
cheating, case study to reduce 256
cheating, cultural awareness 257
cheating, enabling of 255
cheating, global behaviour 250
cheating, strategies to reduce 256
cheating, why? 220
clarity 103
class management 289
collaboration 41
co-reflection 274
code of conduct 6
cognitive presence 315
collaboration, definition 283
collaborative distance education, ethical interactions 28
collaborative group learning 25, 27
communication theories 72
cornerstone, case 289
cultural piece in education 162
cultural sensitivities 155
cultural sensitivities, course ecology 190
cultural sensitivities, curricular content 191
cultural sensitivities, instructional strategies 193
cultural sensitivities, planned and unplanned interactivity 192
Cultural Sensitivities and localizations Course Analysis (CSSLCA) Tool 189
cultural sensitivity in global e-learning, definition 163
cultural sensitivity in global e-learning, principles 172
cultural sensitivity in global e-learning, strategies 172
culture 161
cyber-bullying, definition 107
cybercheating 254
cyber identity theft, definition 107

data storage 81
discussion 26, 30
digital divide 14
distance/virtual education environments 44
distance education 1, 128
distance education (DE) 51
distance education, case study 80
distance education, ethical implications 1
distance education, ethical issues related to 87
distance education, ethical models 201
distance education, ethical practices 1
distance education, ethical practices and implications 328
distance education, ethics and 4, 275
distance education, ethics in interactions 25
distance education, ethics in the ambit of 36
distance education, future on basis of ethics 45
distance education, implications for 299
distance education, methods 26
distance education, why ethics? 39
distance education institutions (DEIs) 50
distance education partnerships 12, 13
distance education partnerships, ethical conundrums in 12
distance education partnerships, international 17
distance learning, ethical issues 201
distance learning, ethics in 200
distance learning, organizational responsibility 56
distance learning, student dropout 202
distance learning institutions (DLIs) 50
diversity 127
dual relationships 288
duplication of efforts 42

E

e-learning 211
e-learning, accessibility 201
eease of detection 325
ebullient claims 109
educational ethics 169
educational technoethics 100
educational technoethics, definition 107
educational technoethics, pedagogical 101
educational technoethics, social 101
educational technoethics, technical 101
educational technoethics, vocational 101
educational technology, definition 107
electronic propinquity 72
ethical choices in ODL 73
ethical code, definition 283
ethical code of conduct 6
ethical commitment 211
ethical concerns with ODL 65
ethical conflicts in research 109
ethical context of the Internet 112
ethical conundrums in distance education partnerships 12
ethical dilemmas 15
ethical dilemmas with ODL 66
ethical dimensions of Internet research 8
ethical implications 1
ethical knowledge 271

ethical leaders 18
ethical misconduct in ODLS 216
ethical ODL use, principles of 73
ethical perspectives for research practice 111
ethical practice, development of 269
ethical practice and online learning, case studies 305
ethical practices 1
ethical practices and implications in distance education 328
ethical principles, cognitive levels 289
ethical principles, core 231
ethical principles, nine findings 287
ethical relativism 16
ethical research practice 113
ethical teaching, additional principles 289
ethical use of technology 80
ethical use of technology, preparing students 80
ethics 2, 87
ethics, ambit of distance education 36
ethics, conversation 99
ethics, definition 38
ethics, designing for multimodality 126
ethics, dimensions of research 5
ethics, maintenance of 8
ethics, preparing faculty to integrate 284
ethics, relevance of 3
ethics, teaching to LMTs 268
ethics-based case studies, examples 275
ethics and distance education 4, 275
ethics and UNESCO 5
ethics in distance education 36
ethics in distance education, advantages of facilitating 43
ethics in distance education, concerns 40
ethics in distance education, limitations of facilitating 44
ethics in distance education, why? 39
ethics in interactions 29
ethics in interactions in distance education 25
ethics in school librarianship 268
ethics review concerns 230
ethics review of research 230
etiquette 286
expertise 42
expert systems 81
Index

**F**
- face-to-face interaction 73
- firewall against unethical behaviours 50
- freeware 87

**G**
- gain, short vs. long-term 20
- global cheating behaviour 250
- global communication, definition 107
- global e-learning 155
- global e-learning, challenges of 160
- global e-learning, cultural influences 166
- global e-learning, cultural sensitivities 155
- global e-learning, localizations 155
- global e-learning, potential flashpoints 162
- global e-learning courses, CSLCA tool 189
- global electronic network 109
- globalization 67
- global learners 178

**H**
- hacking 81
- high-trust learning ecology 180
- higher education, market forces 249
- higher learning (HL) 51
- human interaction and ODL, implications for society 69
- hybrid delivery 130

**I**
- inappropriate home training 60
- individual responsibility 73
- indolent educators 59
- information and communication technologies (ICT) 100
- information ethics, definition 283
- Information Ethics Special Interest Group (SIG) 269
- information literacy, definition 283
- information richness 72
- informativeness 103
- informed consent 113
- inquiry-goal-based communities 101
- institutional advancement 324
- intellectual property 81, 286
- interaction 26
- interactions in distance education, ethics 25
- interactivity 175, 315
- international distance education partnerships 17
- international partnership 19
- international partnerships 17
- Internet, ethical context of 112
- Internet-based research 111
- Internet research, ethical dimensions of 8
- intersystem transfer, provision of 42
- invasion of privacy 81

**K**
- Kawachi, Paul 25, 26
- Kidder, Rushworth 16, 21
- knowledge 2
- knowledge building communities 101

**L**
- language competence 322
- leadership 18
- learning environment, evolution of 254
- learning modalities 149
- learning modality, different approaches 133
- learning styles, consequences of 255
- legal 87
- legal interpretations, personal opinions in 56
- librarianship education, definition 283
- Library Media Center 276
- library media teacher (LMT) 269
- library media teacher, definition 283
- library media teachers (LMT) 270
- library media teachers (LMTs), teaching ethics to 268
- license 88
- lifelong learning 255
- localization in global e-learning, definition 163
- localization in global e-learning, principles 182
- localization in global e-learning, strategies 182
- localizations 155
- localizations, course ecology 193
- localizations, curricular content 194
- localizations, instructional strategies 195
localizations, planned and unplanned interactivity 195
loco parentis 269

M
maintenance of Ethics 8
market forces in higher education 249
massification 127, 149
massification, of higher education 127
meta-ethics 38
metacognition, facilitating 135
misplaced societal value 59
multilingual Internet 321
multimedia animated diagrams 142
multimedia enhancements 142
multimodality, ethics of designing 126
multimodal model 130
multiple representations 142

N
Napier questionnaire 208
neomillennial learning 128
net-mediated educational contexts 109
netiquette, definition 107
network-based education 109
networked education contexts, ethical conflicts 109
nontraditional learners 126, 131, 136
normative ethics 38

O
ODL, ethical choices 73
ODL, human interaction and implications for society 69
ODL, individual responsibility 73
ODL, online cheating in 51
ODL academic standards, pursuance of 53
ODLS, ethical misconduct of 216
ODLS misconduct, case 1 218
ODLS misconduct, case 2 218
ODLS misconduct, case 3 219
ODLS misconduct, cases of 217
online and distance education, communication theories 72
online facilitation, integrating ethics into 284
online forums, publicly-private 119
online forums, semi-public 119
online learning, ethical practice case studies 305
online learning communities 99, 101
online learning communities, conversation ethics 99
online learning communities, suggestions for leveraging 103
online learning space, affordances of 156
online open learning, student dropout 202
open and distance education practice, firewall against unethical behaviours 50
open and distance learning, ethical concerns 65
open and distance learning system (ODLS) 37
open and distance learning systems (ODLS) 216
open distance learning (ODL) 51
open education, ethical models 201
open learning, ethical issues 199, 201
open learning, ethics in 200
open learning, predictive methods 204
open learning, self assessment 207
organization 271
organizational culture 15
organizational responsibility in distance learning 56

P
pedagogical competence 287
personal advancement 323
piracy 88
plagiarism 252, 286, 291
plagiarism, bilingual 320
plagiarize, definition 107
policy formulation 59
practice-based communities 101
privacy 118, 286, 316
privately-public online forums 119
professional behaviour 52
public domain software 88
publicly-private online forums 119

R
receiving 270
reflection, definition 283
Index

reflection, types of 274
reflection, using case studies 273
relevance of ethics 3
relevancy 103
research, ethical conflicts in 109
research, ethics dimension of 5
Research Ethics Appeal Board (REAB) 236
research practice, opposing ethical perspectives 111
responding 270
retention 212
rule-based solutions 111

S
scaffolding 27
scaffolding model 29
school librarianship, ethics in 268
semi-public online forums 119
Sergiovanni, Thomas 16
service learning 273
service vs. cost-effectiveness 20
shareware 88
socialization communities 101
social presence 315
softlifting 88
software quality 81
software theft 81
standards and values 103
structure 30
student-centred learning paradigm 249
student-centred learning 255
student development 288
students, openness with 206
students, targeting support 205
student success, predicting 206
student support services (SSS) 40

T
Teaching Online Preparation (TOP) course 285
teaching presence 316
technoethics 100
technoethics, definition 107
technoethics, education 100
technology, ethical use of 80
technology-enhanced multiple representations 148
timely feedback 289
tolerance for diverse cultures and perspectives 286
transactional distance 26
transactional distance theory 26
transmodal delivery 130, 139, 149
transmodal delivery, researching 138
transmodal materials 140
truthfulness 103
Turkey, computer education department 295
Turkey, computer ethics 295

U
UNESCO, ethics 5
unethical behaviour in general studies 53
unethical behaviours, firewall against 50

V
valid assessment of students 289
value 270
value complex 271
VARK learning styles 136, 142
virtual learning 38
virtual learning communities 101
viruses 81

W
Web-enhanced research 110
workplace computerization 81