Index

A
ad hoc team 89
All Nippon Airlines (ANA) 25
Analytical Framework for Intelligence (AFI) 224
Association of Computing Machinery (ACM) 21, 98
asymmetric warfare 11
Autonomous System Numbers (ASN) 219

B
Barings Bank 22
beancounters 47
botnet 55
BOTNETS 6, 34, 39, 55-56, 98, 133, 137, 142, 155-156, 164, 166, 171, 175-176, 189, 197, 199, 418, 435, 444

C
CARNIVORE 217, 246
Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) 281
Certified Information Security Manager (CISM) 90
Certified Information Systems Auditor (CISA) 90
Certified Information Systems Security Professional (CISSP) 90
Chief Information Officer (CIO) 79
Chief Information Security Officer (CISO) 79
CISPA Bill 205
Citizen and Immigration Data Repository (CIDR) 224
Civil Contingencies Act 2004 433
Combined Security Incident Response Team (CSIRT) 89
Command, Control, Communications, Computer, Intelligence, Surveillance, and Reconnaissance (C4ISR) 415
commercial, off-the-shelf (COTS) 33
Communications Assistance for Law Enforcement Act (CALEA) 210, 247
Communications Electronics Security Group (CESG) 429
Communist Party of India 379
Comprehensive National Cybersecurity Initiative (CNCI) 232
Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT) 430, 435
canonical network attack (CAN) 145
Computer Network Exploitation (CNE) 147
condensed network war (CNW) 414, 416
Computer Security Incident Response Team (CSIRT) 89
Congressional Research Service (CRS) 201, 247
Control Objectives for Information Technology (COBIT) 11, 68, 82
counter-terrorist security advisers (CTSAs) 434
crimeware 54
critical cyberspace 139-140
Critical Information Infrastructure (CII) 31-32
critical infrastructures (CI) 149
Critical National Infrastructure (CNI) 31-32, 430
Customer Relationship Management (CRM) 70
cyber conflict 147
cybercrime 13
cyber-criminal 48
cyber-deterrent 157
cyber-espionage 430
cyber infrasturcture 139
cyberjihadi 366
cyber reputation 420
cyberspace 3, 138
cyberstalking 139
cybersurrogates 292
cyber-terrorist 49
cyber tool 410
cyber war 133-134, 152, 154-155, 164, 166, 176-177, 181, 187-188, 190-195
cyberware 3
cyber-warrior 49

D
Data Analysis and Research for Trade Transparency System (DARTTS) 224
David Copeland 361, 366
deep-packet inspection (DPI) 215
Defense Information Systems Agency (DISA) 316
Denial-of-Service (DoS) 288
Department of Defense (DoD) 142
Department of Homeland Security (DHS) 218, 222, 233
Disaster Recovery (DR) 105
Distributed Denial of Service attacks (DDOS) 55, 160
DOD networks 182, 312
dogma 355
downtime 19

E
ECHELON Interception System 216
Einstein 218
Electronic Communications Privacy Act (ECPA) 203
Electronic Data Services (EDS) 99
Electronic Disturbance Theatre (EDT) 290
Electronic Privacy Information Center (EPIC) 232
Electronic Warfare (EW) 149
electronic attack (EA) 150
electronic support (ES) 150
Eligible Receiver (ER97) 312
End User License Agreement (EULA) 54
Enterprise Resources Planning (ERP) 70, 75
ethical hackers 47, 55, 289, 420
ethnic cleansing 358
extrusion 44

F
Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) 313
Federal Computer Incident Response Capability (FedCIRC) 218
FISA Amendments Act (FISAAA) 206
Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Act (FISA) 206-207, 247, 249-250, 267
Foreign Intelligence Surveillance Court (FISC) 208, 272
Foreign Military Studies Office (FMSO) 419
Fourth Amendment 310

G
Garbage In Garbage Out (GIGO) 96
General Dynamics (GD) 155
Giorgio, Ed 179-180
Global Positioning System (GPS) 382
Government Accountability Office (GAO) 201

H
hacker 288-289
hacker ethic 289
hacking 5
hacktivism 49
Her Majesty’s Revenue and Customs (HMRC) 66
HM Revenue and Customs (HMRC) 46
hobby hacker 5
Homeland Security Presidential Directive (HSPD) 218
Human Firewall 46-47

I
ICANN 98, 108, 367-368
I’ll Know It When I See It (IKIWISI) 93
Impacted User Minutes (IUMs) 24
Indian Space Research Organization (ISRO) 385
Individual Virtual Direct Action (IVDA) 290
Information Assurance (IA) 142
Information Operations (IO) 146
Information Security Forum (ISF) 21
Information Systems Audit and Control Association (ISACA) 11, 62, 82
Information Systems Governance Institute (ITGI) 11
Information Technology Governance Institute (ITGI) 75, 77, 105
business alignment 77
performance management 77, 79
resource management 77
risk management 23, 37, 61-67, 72-73, 77, 79-80, 84-85, 91, 105, 140, 233
value delivery 77, 80
Index

Information Technology Infrastructure Library (ITIL) 24, 82
Information Technology Service Management Forum (ITSMF) 82
Information Warfare (IW) 150, 414
insider threat 41
Intelligence Reform and Terrorism Prevention Act (IRTPA) 207
International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 14, 39
International Telecommunication Union (ITU) 39
Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers (ICANN) 98
Internet Service Providers (ISPs) 201, 213
internet traffic 310
intrusion 44
Irish Republican Army (IRA) 8
IT Act 249, 377, 388-389, 398, 401
IT Service Management (ITSM) 82

J
jamming 3, 150, 405
jus ad bellum 51, 180
jus in bello 51, 167, 180, 194
Just In Time (JIT) 3

K
Katz vs. United States 202
Keith Alexander 172, 193
Kevin Mitnick 43, 56-57, 296, 369
keylogging 418
Key Risk Indicators (KRIs) 26
Knake, Robert 179-180
kybernetes 139

L
Lashkar-e-Tayyiba 379-380, 402
Laws of Armed Conflict (LOAC) 35, 51
leaderless resistance 360
logic bomb 6
Loss of Availability 17, 19, 75
Loss of Confidentiality 19, 21-22, 27, 76-77
Loss of Integrity 19, 76-77

M
Magic Lantern 212
Malicious Code Research Center (MCRC) 97
malware 52
business malware 53
concealment malware 53
infectious malware 53
Malware Lab Network (MLN) 235
Maoist 379
Markazud-Dawa-wal-Irshad (MDI) 380
Martin Libicki 171
Mass Virtual Direct Action (MVDA) 290
Michigan Department of Information Technology (MDIT) 235
misuse 288
mitigative counterstriking 157, 165, 191
Moore’s Law 93
Motivation, Ideology, Conscience and Ego (MICE) 46
multilateral assistance treaty (MLAT) 133
Multilateral Legal Assistance Treaties (MLATs) 135
Mutual Legal Assistance Treaty (MLAT) 392

N
National Counter Terrorism Security Office (NaCTSO) 434
National Crime Records Bureau (NCRB) 389
National Infrastructure Protection Center (NIPC) 290
National Infrastructure Security Coordination Centre (NISCC) 429
National Institute for Science and Technology (NIST) 62
National Protection and Programs Directorate (NPPD) 235
National Risk Register 433
National Security Advice Centre (NSAC) 429
National Security Agency (NSA) 48, 216, 235
Netwar 147-148, 151-152
Network Crack Program Hacker (NCPH) 420
Index

network wars 145
Northrop Grumman (NOC) 155

O
offensive use 288
Office of Cyber Security (OCS) 432
Office of Management and Budget (OMB) 218
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 39
outsourcing 98

P
People’s Liberation Army (PLA) 410, 414
people’s network war 415
personal computer (pc) 32
Personal Identification Numbers (PIN) 60
personally identifiable information (PII) 234-236, 309, 329
Prevention of Terrorism Act 386-388, 406, 408
prima facie 371, 385
privacy 327
Privacy Impact Assessment (PIA) 219, 235
Project Grey Goose 165, 178, 190
propaganda of the deed 360
public interest lawsuit (PIL) 383
pure cyberterrorism 287

R
Raytheon (RTN) 155
Return On Investment (ROI) 106-107
Return on Security Investments (ROSI) 107
reverse HTTP channel 45
risk 60
   financial risk 65
   governance risk 65, 77
   operational risk 65, 407
   reporting risk 65
   reputational risk 26, 65-66
roolkits 53
Rotenberg, Marc 179-180

S
Saving Money Regardless of Cost (SMRC) 47
Schmitt Analysis 180-181, 192
script kiddie 5
search and seizure 211-213, 248, 250, 258, 260, 275, 308-311, 320, 322-323, 329-331, 335
Serial Organized Crime Agency (SOCA) 430
Service Level Agreement (SLA) 26
Sharp, Walter Gary, Sr. 172
Société Générale 21-22
Software as a Service (SAAS) 13, 94, 96
Software Engineering Body of Knowledge (SWEBOK) 103
special needs exception 333-334, 337
Stored Communications Act (SCA) 203
street smart approach 437
Stuxnet 144
subscriber identity module (SIM) 400
Supervisory Control and Data Acquisition (SCADA) 32

T
Technology and Privacy Advisory Committee (TAPAC) 220
Telecomm Regulatory Authority of India (TRAI) 398
The Central Bureau of Investigation (CBI) 389
the COPINE scale 370
The Data Warehousing Institute (TDWI) 22
threat 61
Three Mile Island 33, 309, 348
traditional cyberterrorism 287
Trojan Horse warrants 212
tump card 415
Trusted Internet Connection Access Provider (TI-CAP) 235

U
uniformed decision makers 46
Uniform Resource Locators (URLs) 215
United Liberation Front of Assam (ULFA) 379
United States Computer Emergency Readiness Team (US-CERT) 218, 234
United States Institute of Peace (USIP) 282
Unlawful Activities Prevention Act of 1967 387, 408
US Cyber Command (USCYBERCOM) 172
U.S. vs. Warshak 248

V
Value of IT Framework (VALIT) 84
virtual violence 286
Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) 98, 210, 391
W

WARPs 436-437
advice brokering service 437
filtered warning service 437
trusted sharing service 437
weapons of mass destruction (WMD) 148
Wheeler, David 179
white hat 47, 289

Wingfield Analysis 181
Wiretap Act 203
World Trade Center (WTC) 297
World Trade Organization (WTO) 290
World Wide Web (WWW) 281

Y

Year 2000 (Y2K) 32