About the Contributors

Soraj Hongladarom is an associate professor of philosophy and Director of the Center for Ethics of Science and Technology at Chulalongkorn University in Bangkok, Thailand. He has published books and articles on such diverse issues as bioethics, computer ethics, and the roles that science and technology play in the culture of developing countries. His concern is mainly on how science and technology can be integrated into the life-world of the people in the so-called Third World countries, and what kind of ethical considerations can be obtained from such relation. A large part of this question concerns how information technology is integrated in the lifeworld of the Thai people, and especially how such integration is expressed in the use of information technology in education. He is the editor, together with Charles Ess, of Information Technology Ethics: Cultural Perspectives, also published by IGI Global. His works have also appeared in Bioethics, The Information Society, AI & Society, Philosophy in the Contemporary World, and Social Epistemology, among others.

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Minakshi Bhardwaj is a research associate at the ESRC Centre for Economic and Social Aspects of Genomics (Cesagen) at Cardiff University, UK. She has a background in biological sciences and bioethics. Her main interest and expertise is in the ethical and governance issues raised by new technologies; in particular genetic technologies and comparative studies between developing and rich countries. Mina has worked as researcher at the United Nations Food and Agriculture Organisation (FAO) and as a consultant to UNESCO on the ethical issues raised by new energy technologies. Mina is secretary to the Human Genome Organisation (HUGO) ethics committee since 2005. Mina held grants for international projects from Daiwa Foundation and British Academy looking into ethical issues arising out of biobanking and genetic databases in developing countries. Mina is currently involved in the nutritional genomics project at Cesagen, looking into the diet-gene association and health.

Leonardo D. de Castro is Professor of Philosophy at the University of the Philippines and currently Senior Research Fellow at the National University of Singapore’s Centre for Biomedical Ethics. A member of the UNESCO Advisory Expert Committee for the Teaching of Ethics, he is also President of the Asian Bioethics Association and Secretary of the International Association of Bioethics. He was previously Vice Chair of the UNESCO International Bioethics Committee. Prof. de Castro was primarily responsible for setting up a regional Research Ethics Training Program at the University of the Philippines. As consultant to the European Commission, he helped establish and train the National Ethics Committees for Health Research of Cambodia and Lao PDR. He has served as consultant to WHO on the ethics of...
organ transplantation, member of the Custodian Group for the Declaration of Istanbul, and member of the Asian Working Group against Organ Trafficking. He has been awarded the Takashi Fujii Prize of the International Federation of Social Science Organizations, a National Book Award (Manila Critics Circle), several International Publication Awards, and an Outstanding Monograph Award (National Academy of Science and Technology). He is Editor-in-Chief of the Asian Bioethics Review and serves on the Board of several bioethics journals.

Chan Chee Khoon is a professor of health and social policy at the Center for Policy Research & International Studies (CenPRIS), Universiti Sains Malaysia. He graduated from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology with Bachelor and Master's degrees in Life Sciences, and has a Doctor of Science degree in Epidemiology from Harvard University. He has served as consultant and technical adviser to the World Bank, Malaysian Institute of Economic Research, European Commission (EC-INCO expert evaluator for health sector research), World Health Organisation (global consultations on Genomics & Health; IDEAHealth advisory board), United Nations Economic and Social Commission for Asia and Pacific (UNESCAP Expert Group Meeting on Health & Development, 2004), United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation (World Commission on Ethics of Scientific Knowledge and Technology, Bangkok regional consultation, 2006), Japan International Cooperation Agency (third-party evaluator), Penang State Government (Task Force on Viral Encephalitis, Task Force on SARS Epidemic), Ministry of Health (Malaysia), Socioeconomic & Environmental Research Institute, Penang (senior fellow), Malaysian Medical Association, Federation of Malaysian Consumer Associations (health policy adviser), and the Department of Environment in Malaysia. Elected to a two-year term on the inaugural Executive Board of the International Society for Equity in Health, he also serves on the editorial advisory boards of the International Journal for Equity in Health, Global Health Promotion and Global Social Policy (2003-2005). His current research interests include emerging and re-emerging infectious diseases, ethical and policy issues in science and technology, environment and development, and health systems in transition.

Varghese M. Daniel is a (Adjunct) Research Associate in the Faculty of Arts at Monash University, Melbourne, Australia. His PhD was on ‘the moral status of human person’ from Melbourne, Australia. He studied Master of Bioethics at the Katholic University, Belgium. He also completed Master of Science (Psychology) from Madras University. He had his Bachelors degrees in Theology and Arts from Serampur University and Osmania Universities respectively. He has been awarded Erasmus Mundus European Fellowship, Australian Post-graduation Award and Research Training Scheme scholarship. His research interests include Religion and Bioethics, Human Rights, Eastern Philosophy & Theology and Social Psychology. He also serves as a minister of the Indian Orthodox Church. He has married Dr. Smitha (Biomedical Scientist, CSIRO, Australia) and have two children.

Ole Döring (PhD and MA phil) is a Philosopher and Sinologist with a specialty in cross-cultural ethics. He has been conducting a research program on bioethics in China at Bochum University and the Institute for Asian Studies in Hamburg. Between 2006 and 2009, he was instrumental in the EC6 consortium project BIONET: Ethical Governance of Biological and Biomedical Research: Chinese - European Co-operation, which, among others, focused on biobanking. He is currently teaching and developing a related research infrastructure at the Horst-Görtz-Institute for the Theory, History and Ethics of Chinese
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Elena Ignovska works at the Institute of Civil Law in Macedonia. She graduated at the Faculty of Law “Iustinianus Primus” in Skopje in 2005, among the first three students in her generation. In February 2006 she was employed as a teaching assistant at the Institute of Civil Law, Faculty of Law, on the subjects Family Law and Law on Inheritance. Additionally, she was engaged on the subjects Contemporary Systems of Inheritance, Sociology of Family and European Family Law. Currently, she is working on developing new course on The New Reproductive Technologies and the Law. In 2008 she joined the Erasmus Mundus Master Studies of Bioethics at three Universities: Katholieke Universiteit Leuven, Radboud Universiteit Nijmegen and Universita degli Studi di Padova. Elena Ignovska is a member of National Transplant Foundation of Republic of Macedonia.

Brigitte E.S. Jansen studied Educational Science, Philosophy, Psychology and Sociology at the Universities of Bielefeld and Lüneburg, Germany. She is doctor of philosophy and doctor rerum publicarum (public administration). Beside this she also has a practical agricultural degree. In 1996 she developed the first multi-media work report in management cybernetic (Heidelberg 1996). From 1991 to 1996 she was project leader of FOKUS, the Research Group of Cybernetic Company Strategy at the Institute of Business Administration (Organization and Decision Making) of the Leuphana University Lüneburg. Together with Prof. Dr. Jürgen Simon she has built up the Research Centre BioEthicsLaw e.V. and worked on a wide variety of projects on an international level in leading positions. She is the director of this institution and also visiting Professor University of Madras since 2005 till now (Bioethics, Bioethics-Law, Public Health). She is and was also member of the board of examiner of T.N. Medical University (Chennai), of the University of Madras and the Mother Theresa Women University (Kodaikanal). Since 1999 till now she is EU-expert in the evaluation of project proposals (Bioethics, Medical ethics, Gender aspects) and also reviewer of several international journals in the field. She was co-investigator of the International workshop “Technology and Culture: Genetics and its Social and Ethical Implications in Asia and Europe“, Bangkok 2007 and responsible for several panels on international conferences. Her main research interest focused on Biomedical Ethics, Biolaw, Governance and Intercultural Aspects of Research Ethics, questions of justice and Gender studies. She is author and editor of some books and articles concerning these subjects in the last years.

Terry S.H. Kaan is Associate Professor of Law at the Faculty of Law of the National University of Singapore, where he teaches the Law of Torts, and Biomedical Law & Ethics. He has served as a member of Singapore's Bioethics Advisory Committee, its National Medical Ethics Committee, and the
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Jakkrit Kuanpoth is currently a Senior Lecturer of University of Wollongong in Australia where he teaches Property and Trusts, Intellectual Property Law, and International Trade Law. He holds a Thai law degree and was admitted to the Thai Bar as a barrister-at-law. He also holds an LLM in International Economic Law from the University of Warwick, England. He wrote his PhD thesis at the University of Aberdeen, Scotland.

Chamu Kuppuswamy is a legal academic, obtained her undergraduate and postgraduate degrees at the University of Madras, and continued her education in the UK. As a Chevening Scholar she studied for a Masters Degree in security and defence at Hull, and went on to do a PhD in law at Sheffield. She has obtained numerous awards including the University of Sheffield Centenary Achievement Award. She is a member of the Board of the International Association of Bioethics (IAB). She has consulted for UNESCO and is one of the coordinators of the Arts-Bioethics Network of IAB. She is on the organising team of Sheffield Cafe Scientifique.

Teoh Chin Leong is Research Fellow at the National University of Singapore’s Centre for Biomedical Ethics, assisting with the development of outreach programs with a special focus on public education and bioethics education in schools. With interests in ethical, political and educational theory and practice, he is currently pursuing his doctoral studies at the Yong Loo Lin School of Medicine at the National University of Singapore.

Theofransus Litaay is a lecturer of the faculty of law of Satya Wacana Christian University (SWCU) and a member of the Centre of Eastern Indonesia Studies of SWCU, Salatiga, Indonesia. His research interests related to the issues of law and public policy, especially on the areas of indigenous knowledge protection, biosecurity, and conflict resolution. He has conducted research activities in three provinces of Indonesia, namely Papua province, Papua Barat province and East Nusa Tenggara province. He graduated from Satya Wacana Christian University Faculty of Law in 1996 and finished his master of law degree (LL.M) at Vrije Universiteit, Amsterdam in 2002. In 2006-2007 he was granted with the United Board Fellowship at Ateneo School of Law at Ateneo de Manila University, Manila – Philippines. In 2008, he became the United Board Fellow at Valparaiso University School of Law at Valparaiso, Indiana, US. Since 2007, he took active part in the Australian-Indonesian Biosecurity Community Management Project (Ausindo-Biocom), a project of CRC-Plant Biosecurity and Charles Darwin University together with a group of Indonesian universities. He is a PhD candidate at Charles Darwin University in Darwin, Australia.
Fernando Lolas is a psychiatrist at the University of Chile. He is a member of the Chilean Language Academy and Spanish Royal Academy. He is also Professor Faculty of Medicine and Social Sciences, University of Chile, Director Bioethics Program PAHIO/WHO, Chile.

Firuza Nasyrova obtained her PhD in biochemistry from Moscow, Russia and a Doctor of Science degree from Tajikistan. Currently she is Principal Investigator, Institute of Plant Physiology and Genetics of the Tajik Academy of Sciences, Dushanbe, Tajikistan. Before that she used to be Project manager of ISTC project #T-1105 “Genome Analyses of Cereals in Tajikistan,” National Expert of the Biodiversity Enabling Activities/Development of National Biosafety Framework for Tajikistan, and Chief Scientific Secretary of Tajik Department of International Higher Education Academy of Sciences (TD IHEAS), Dushanbe, Tajikistan.

Dianne Nicol is a Professor at the Law Faculty, University of Tasmania. The broad theme of Dianne’s research in the law discipline is the regulation of biotechnology and human genetics. She is particularly interested in the commercialisation of genetic knowledge and patenting of genetic inventions as well as the specific regulatory issues associated with genetic, cloning and stem cell technology and biobanking. She teaches in the areas of intellectual property law, information technology and the law, biotechnology and the law, media law and equity. Dianne started her academic career as a scientist, receiving a PhD from Dalhousie University in Canada in 1987. In 1996 she obtained a first class honours degree in law from the University of Tasmania and in 1997 she completed an LLM on patenting of genetic technologies in Australia. She was admitted as a barrister and solicitor to the Supreme Court of Tasmania and the High Court in 1998. She commenced work as an academic at the University of Tasmania in 2000.

Margaret Otlowski is Professor of Law at University of Tasmania, Deputy Director of the Centre for Law and Genetics, and Dean of the Law Faculty and Head of School. She has longstanding experience in health law and bioethics with particular reference to the interface between law, genetics and ethics. She has published extensively in the field, and has been engaged by Commonwealth and State governments and agencies as consultant and member for various committees, working parties and Tribunals, including current membership with the Tasmanian Anti-Discrimination Tribunal. She has been involved with a number of funded collaborative research projects through the Centre for Law and Genetics and funded by the Australian Research Council where her work has focussed on issues of regulation, privacy, discrimination and law reform.

Dyah Hapsari Prananingrum is a Lecturer in Faculty of Law at the Satya Wacana Christian University, Salatiga, Indonesia. As a lecture, she was teaching several subject materials, which are relating with business law, such as investment law, commercial law and intellectual property law. Besides teaching, she was involved in academic activity covering articles writing and other academic papers. Some of results in writing academic she has been published in internal and national journals. Now, she is a PhD candidate at the post graduate program Gadjah Mada University Indonesia.

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Eduardo Rodríguez obtained his PhD Genetics from New York University in the USA. He also has a Masters in theology degree from Saint John’s University, also in the USA. Currently he is a Consultant Bioethics Program PAHIO/WHO, and Coordinator in the Ethics of Research Program Interdisciplinary Center for Studies on Bioethics, University of Chile.

Jürgen Robienski studied law in Hannover (Germany) and Örebro (Sweden). Since 1996 he is working as a lawyer with offices in Hannover and Müden / Aller. From June 2003 until June 2009 he worked as assistant of Prof. Dr. Jürgen Simon at the Leuphana University of Lüneburg. He also worked in the developing of a master program of the Friedrich-Schiller-University of Jena (Prof. Dr. Nicolaus Knöpfler) and in several national and international research programs, for example the European and Latin American project “Latinbanks” (Prof. Dr. mult. Carlos Romeo Casabona). Additionally, he worked several times as a researcher for the Büro für Technikfolgen-Abschätzung beim Deutschen Bundestag (Office of Technology Assessment at the German Federal Parliament). His research concerns medical and economic law in general, esp. legal questions of bio banking, human tissue, gene diagnosis, gene doping, enhancement and synthetic biology. About these questions he has published several articles and books and held several lectures on international conferences. His thesis, he finished in 2009, also concerns the legal changes of bio banking, gene diagnosis and gene doping in regard of the new German laws about tissue and gene diagnosis.

Sergio Romeo-Malanda is a Lecturer in Criminal Law at the Law Faculty, University of Las Palmas de Gran Canaria (Spain), and a research fellow of the Inter-University Chair BBVA Foundation – Provincial Government of Biscay in Law and the Human Genome (University of Deusto, University of the Basque Country, Bilbao, Spain). He is also an Honorary Professor of the Catholic University of Santa Maria de Arequipa, National University of St Agustin (both in Arequipa, Peru) and of the University José Carlos Mariátegui (Moquegua, also in Peru). He holds a Diploma in Advanced Studies in Criminal Law (LLM) and a PhD in Law. His research and teaching interests focus on Biomedical Law, Biotechnology Law and Criminal Law, with a particular emphasis on crimes related to biotechnology, such as the offences of genetic manipulation and cloning, an the legal status of minors in the Health System, fields in which he has published and lectured widely in several countries.

Juergen Walter Simon, First and Second State Examen in Law, also Master of Business Administration. He had written his thesis in history of law and his habilitation in Civil Law, Economic Law and Law of Informatics. He has been the head of the Institute of Law at the University of Lueneburg since 1989, and has been the head of the Research Centre of Biotechnology and Law at the same university. He is a member of the Advisory Committee of the Biotechnology Federal Association, Braunschweig. In 1998 he received the BAUM Environment Award. He has participated in and has organised, both nationally and internationally, numerous congresses, symposiums and workshops in Germany, Europe, Asia and America. He has also directed several research projects, some of which were for the Office of Technology Assessment of the German Federal Council, for the VW-Foundation, the DFG (German Research Association), the Federal Ministry of Research, some other Ministries, private Enterprises and Academies. He has collaborated as an expert or scientific advisor for the European Commission, the VW-Foundation, Konrad-Adenauer-Foundation, Friedrich-Ebert-Foundation in Germany, Hungaria, Croatia and Vietnam. He had directed the EU project on “Xenotransplantation: Legal, ethical, social ad economic aspects” and was member of some other European projects up to now. He was a participant
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Richard A. Stein received his MD from the “Iuliu Hatieganu” University of Medicine and Pharmacy, Cluj-Napoca, Romania (1996) and his PhD in Biochemistry from the Department of Biochemistry and Molecular Genetics, University of Alabama at Birmingham (2005), where he was the recipient of the 2005 “Outstanding Graduate Student” Award. His research articles on the genetics and molecular biology of microorganisms were published in journals that include Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the USA, Molecular Microbiology, Journal of Structural Biology, Protein Science, and Journal of Biological Chemistry. Dr. Stein is currently a postdoctoral research associate in the Department of Molecular Biology at Princeton University. In addition to biomedical research, Dr. Stein is interested in science communication and in exploring anthropogenic factors that shape emerging and re-emerging infectious diseases worldwide. His articles, commentaries, and editorials on topics that include infectious disease outbreaks, antibiotic resistance, and public health, were published in Annals of Internal Medicine, The International Journal of Infectious Diseases, Annals of Family Medicine, and International Journal of Clinical Practice. Dr. Stein authored several invited book reviews for The Journal of The American Medical Association (JAMA), Trends in Endocrinology and Metabolism, American Journal of Physical Anthropology, New England Journal of Medicine (NEJM), and Journal of Infection. He served a 4-year appointment on the Editorial Board of the American Journal of Infection Control (2006-2009), and currently serves as an Editorial Board member of the European Journal of Internal Medicine and as an Associate Editor at the International Journal of Clinical Practice.