Index

Symbols
2D feature extraction methods 53, 54
2D image 92
2D position 73
3D face models 53, 74
3D geometry 53, 55
3D mesh 54, 74, 75
3D reconstructions 55, 76

A
AAM model 74
academic literature 105, 108, 110, 124
Active Appearance Model (AAM) 53, 55, 65,
70, 78, 87, 91
Active Shape Model approach 70
Active Shape Models (ASM) 53, 55, 65, 69,
87
actual system 5
Ad Hoc networks 327
ad-hoc testing data 56
adjacent bit-planes 143
AFIS data base 24
AFIS system 45
Aho-Corasick algorithm 249, 253
AJAX based webmail 279
algorithmic 241, 254
Analysis of Variance (ANOVA) 259
analytic processing 82
Anomaly-based detection 310
anonymization 524
ANOVA model 265, 270
ANOVA test 269, 274
anterior probability 506
anti-forensics 424, 441, 443, 444
anti-identical matrix 208
AntiPhishing Working Group 384, 385, 386
anti-transposition 209
anti-virus 395
anti-virus programs 391
anti-virus software 391
appearance-based 85, 86, 88
appearance parameters 72
application dedicated file (ADF) 405
application layer protocol 381
a-priori knowledge 72
arbitrary memory accesses 242
archeological evidence 123
architectural model 237
array element 250
array location 250
artefact 129
artificial intelligence and law (AIL) 503
artificial judge 503
artwork 120
astronomical research 206
astronomy 116
asynchronous CPU 247
asynchronous disk 248
attacker model 157
audio signal 162
audit log system 119
audit module 317, 318
authentication process 2, 9
authentication tools 162, 166, 167, 168, 169
authentication watermarks 167, 172
authentic data 148, 154
authorship attribution 471, 472, 473, 474,
479, 487, 490, 491, 493, 495
auto-focussing 107, 111
Automatic Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS) 24
Automatic processing 79
avatars 448

B
Backdoors 386
backlogs 236
backward chaining approach 456
ballistics 112, 126
Barrier synchronization 242
base station controller (BSC) 400
base station subsystem (BSS) 400
base vectors 89
basic transceiver station (BTS) 400
Bayesian analysis 506
Bayesian filtering 387, 388, 389
Beowulf Cluster 256
bicubic interpolation 139
big-scale 99
binary data 239, 253
binary image 158, 175
binary parameters 267, 271
binary relationships 449
binary representation 156, 214
binary sequence 221
binary similarity measures (BSM) 143
binary string 239, 245
binary text 164, 168, 169
biological features 379
biometric 54, 74, 75, 78
biometrical methods 94, 99
biometrical processing 79, 80, 98
biometrical techniques 99
Biometric authentication 1, 2
biometric authentication system 3
biometric based authentication system 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 10
biometric characteristic 2, 6, 9
biometric context 14
biometric cryptosystems 10, 13
biometric data 2, 3, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15
biometric database 6, 8
biometric information 7, 8, 9, 10, 15
biometric input 15
biometric keys 15
biometric matcher 13
biometrics 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 21, 392
biometric system 2, 3, 5, 7, 8, 11, 95
biometric technology 94
biometric template 1, 8, 9, 10, 12, 13, 14, 16, 20, 22
biometric traits 1, 6, 7, 9, 14
biometric vectors 12
BioPrivacy 7
bizarre image artefacts 116
black defects 112
blacklists 382, 387, 388, 389
block 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 190, 198, 199, 200
block-based algorithm 176
block-based analysis 145
Blocking Artefact Characteristic Matrix (BACM) 147
blocks 242, 245, 247, 251
bots 380, 395
bottom-lit faces 83
Boyer-Moore algorithm 247, 251, 252
Boyer-Moore technique 249
broadcast monitoring 11
BT network 358, 359, 360, 361, 363, 364, 366, 368, 369, 374
bucket brigade 113
bypass authentication schemes 167

C
C++ 470, 475, 476, 483, 484, 485, 489
camera based surveillance 8
camera identification 110, 111, 113, 120, 124, 125, 127
camera model 107, 109, 112, 158
camera pattern noise 145
camera position 43
cascade 57
case-based reasoning (CBR) 479, 503, 505
Cathode Ray Tube (CRT) 116
CBCL database 58
CCD line sensor 143
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>CCD sensor 112</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CD-ROM 119</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Ceedo 441, 442, 443</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cellular forensics 417, 420</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centralized database 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centralized model 320</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>centroid 68, 69</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFA interpolated color image 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFA interpolation algorithm 139, 143</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CFA patterns 138, 139</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chain holder verification (CHV) 402, 403, 404, 405, 407, 408, 411, 412, 413, 414, 415, 416, 419</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chain-of-custody 104</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chain-of-evidence 104, 105</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>channel expansion theory 337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chemical compounds 27</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>child exploitation 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>chromatic aberration 142, 143, 145, 152</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>classification problem 472</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>client-server architecture 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cloud computing 511</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cluster-based approaches 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cluster-based resources 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coarse-to-fine order 86</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>code paths 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coding logic 248</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>coefficient-extension technique 204</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cognitive psychologists 81</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>color distribution 166</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>color filter array (CFA) 138, 145</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colorimetry 116</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>colour filters 111, 115</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Commentz-Walter algorithm 249</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Common Unified Device Architecture (CUDA) 238, 243, 255</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communication-related 319, 324, 328, 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>communication-related energy 319, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compact Flash card (CF) 283</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>comparison module 40, 45, 46, 47</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>complex background 24</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>component-based architecture 337</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>componental processing 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>composite effect 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compressing images 184</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compression 105, 107, 109, 113, 117, 118, 119, 120, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>compression standards 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computational forensic methods 507</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computational forensics (CF) 496, 497, 499, 500, 501, 503, 512</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computational resources 234, 236, 239, 241, 242, 244</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer-assisted legal research (CALR) 503</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer forensic investigation 123</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer-generated 135, 137</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer resources 307</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computer vision 76, 78</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Compute Unified Device Architecture (CUDA) 241</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computing-related 319, 320, 324, 328, 330</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>computing-related energy 319, 320, 324</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>configural processing 82</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>connectivity phenomena 450, 452, 468, 469</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>constant memory 245, 249, 250, 251, 252</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>consumer digital 107</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>content authentication 158, 175, 205</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>content based retrieval applications 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Content-Encoding 296</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contextual information 122</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contourlet transform 176, 178, 180, 187, 188, 199, 200, 202</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>contrast enhancement 41, 164</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>control flow divergence 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>control of the system 5</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>convolution kernel 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cooperative architecture 311</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>copy-paste attack 186, 188, 189, 190, 199</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>correctness 242</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>counter-terrorism 234</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>covariance matrix 87, 103</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>covert channel 412, 417</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPU-based approach 240</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPU computation 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPU-GPU hybrid architectures 253</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>CPU processing 247</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cracking tools 258, 266, 268, 269, 270</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>credit card cloning 470, 471, 489</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>credit card company 380</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Term</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>-------------------------------------------</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crimeware</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>criminal forensics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>criminal investigation</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cross-border information systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cross-matching issues</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cryptographic algorithms</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cryptographic approach</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cryptographic authentication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cryptographic hashes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cryptographic hash functions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cryptographic keys</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cryptographic schemes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cryptography</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crypto hash functions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>crypto systems</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cues-based deception detection</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cyanoacrylate</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cyber attacks</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cybercrime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cybersecurity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cyberspace</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cyberware</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>cyclic redundancy check (CRC)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>D</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dactiloscopist</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Dark Signal Non-Uniformity (DSNU)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data authentication</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Data Authenticity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data-driven</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data hiding</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data mining methods</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data points</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>data results</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DCT</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>DCT coefficients</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Debian</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>debug mode</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>decisional privacy</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>dedicated files (DF)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Denial of Service (DoS)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Desert Survival Problem (DSP)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>detect deception</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>detection algorithm</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>detection mechanism</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>detect malicious changes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>device component</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>device configuration overlay (DCO)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>device memory</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>device model</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diagonal-curve</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diagonal directions</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>diagonal matrix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>differential power analysis (DPA)</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital asset</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital biometrical processing</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital camera</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital content</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital content authenticity</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital crime</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital data</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital data origin</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital document</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital document forensics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital domain, digital watermarking technique</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital evidence</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital file</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital fingerprint</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital fingerprinting schemes</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital forensics</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital forensics analysis</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>digital forensic tools</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
Index

digital image 104, 106, 120, 121, 123, 126, 127, 128, 129, 131, 135, 139, 140, 141, 144, 145, 146, 151, 152, 154
digital image provenance 104
digital images 131, 132, 138, 137, 144, 146, 151
digital investigation 257
digital maps 164
digital media 104, 105, 131, 136, 205
digital number 11

digital photograph 105, 106, 108, 119, 121, 123, 124, 128
digital representation 121, 163, 167
digital screen 129
digital signature 132, 133, 177
digital SLR camera 111, 123, 129
digital source 104
digital still camera 107, 109, 113, 116, 117, 118, 124, 129
digital still photograph 129
digital tampering 148, 149
digital watermarking 132, 156, 157, 163, 165, 166, 171, 172, 175, 200, 201
digital watermarking algorithm 157, 178
digital watermarking techniques 177
digital watermarks 155, 162, 166, 167
digital zoom 112
directional filter bank (DFB) 187, 188
direct lens view 129
direct matches 462
discourse analysis 450
discrete cosine transform (DCT) 147, 161, 164
discrete cosine transform (DCT) coefficients 147
Discrete Fourier Transform 161
discrete wavelet transforms (DWT) 215
discriminate people 1, 3
disk encryption 431
dissimilarity measure 474, 495
Distinguishing Authorship 354
distortion-free mode 205
distribution-based modeling scheme 87
DNA 379
DNA tests 80
DNS (domain name system) 381
domain-based research 347
DomainKeys Identified Mail 392
Domain management node 314
double-quantization 120
Downloaders 386
Drive-by Downloading 395
DWT-based algorithms 178
DWT transformations 215
dynamic behaviour 449, 468
dynamic face recognition 96

E
easy-to-use phishing kits 385
e-commerce brands 385
e-commerce company 384
Edge-based representations 74
eigenfaces 53, 54, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 76, 78, 101, 102
elastic deformation 38, 47
electronically stored information (ESI) 504, 505, 507
electronic scanner 34
electronic sensor 24, 30
elementary files (EF) 401, 402, 404, 405, 406, 409, 410, 411, 413, 414, 415, 416, 419
elliptic curve 397
e-mail phishing 335
e-mails 279, 280, 294
Embedded HMMs (EHHMMs) 90
embedded watermarks 165, 167
embedding signal sequence 221
encryption 10, 11
encryption keys 266
end-to-end principle 374
enforceability 516, 518, 522
enrollment subsystem 2
e-paper 307, 329
equal error rate 38
equipment identity register (EIR) 400
error correction codes 229
Ethernet ports 282, 283
Euclidean distance 59, 68, 70, 87
Exchangeable Image File Format (Exif) 118
Expectation Maximization (EM) algorithm 139
expert witness 257, 258, 266, 276, 277
Index

exposure algorithm 107
external attacks 6
eye-mouth triangle 86

F

face authentication 84, 102
face-based system 96
Facebook 382
face detection 54, 55, 56, 57, 59, 63, 64, 65, 69, 77, 79, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 94, 97, 99, 101, 102
face expression analysis 102
face identification 84, 94, 102
face localization 83, 84
face-mask 65, 74
face modelling 53, 78
face orientation 84
face pattern 87
face recognition 53, 54, 55, 57, 59, 63, 64, 65, 69, 77, 79, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 94, 97, 99, 100, 101, 102
face recognition systems 54
Face Recognition Vendor Tests (FRVT) 55
face-space 63, 64, 65, 68, 87, 89
face-to-face communication 336, 337
Face tracking 84, 102
face verification 84, 98, 102
facial components 82, 94
facial expression 84, 85, 94, 96, 98, 99
facial features 79, 80, 82, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 103
facial recognition systems 54
Face Recognition Vendor Tests (FRVT) 55
face-space 63, 64, 65, 68, 87, 89
face-to-face communication 336, 337
Face tracking 84, 102
face verification 84, 98, 102
facial components 82, 94
facial expression 84, 85, 94, 96, 98, 99
facial features 79, 80, 82, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 94, 99
facial features detection 84
facial images 81, 85, 86, 89, 91, 92, 97, 98, 102
facial pose 85, 94, 99
facial processing 79, 80, 81, 83, 84, 93, 99
facial processing systems 80
facial recognition 392
Facial Recognition Technology Database (FERET) 55
Fair and Accurate Credit Transaction Act (FACTA) 380
fake distributors 498
fake fingerprint 25, 39, 46
false accept 95
false accept rate (FAR) 2
false match 95
false match rate (FMR) 95
false non-match rate (FNMR) 95
false rejection rate (FRR) 2, 95
FAT partition 238
Featural-processing 82
feature-based classification models 350
feature-based face recognition 90
feature-based processing 82
feature extraction 161, 204, 231
feature-point markup 55
federal crime 379, 380
Federal Information Security Management Act (FISMA) 518, 519, 520, 522, 523, 527, 528
Federal law 380
file allocation table (FAT) 419
file carvers 239
file carving 238, 239, 256
file carving applications 238, 239, 248
filesystem 238, 239, 246, 256
filter bank structure 187
Fingerprint Forensic Tool 23, 25, 39, 40, 49
“Fingerprint Forensic Tool” (FFT) 39
fingerprinting 11
fingerprints 379, 392
finite state machine (FSM) 249
firewall 397
firmware memory 118
Fisher Discriminant Analysis (FDA) 89, 103
Fisherfaces 102
fixed pattern noise (FPN) 140
FNMR raise 95
focussed crawler 345
forensic activities 6
forensic algorithm 149
forensic algorithms 136, 146, 149
forensic analysis 424, 425, 426, 428, 432, 439, 440, 441, 443, 444
forensic approaches 158, 160, 167
forensic computation 235
forensic methods 155, 160, 166
forensic photography 119, 127
forensic procedure 135
forensics algorithms 160

584
forensic scaling 168
forensics tools 234, 236, 238, 239, 241, 244, 254, 255
Forensic ToolKit (FTK) 505, 507, 508, 512, 513
forensic trace 25
forensic value 120, 123
forensic watermark 165
Foxy network 355, 364, 368, 369, 370, 372, 374, 375, 376
fragile watermark 145
framework 257, 258, 259, 274, 275, 276, 277
Fridrich’s method 222, 223, 226
FUJI 118
fuzzy extractor 15
fuzzy vault cryptographic scheme 14
fuzzy vault scheme 14

G
Gaussian filter 143
Gaussian filtering 176, 195, 196, 198
Gaussian noise 176, 180, 186, 187, 189, 195, 196, 198, 199
Gaussian pyramids-based deblurring algorithm 43
general packet radio service (GPRS) 399, 412
general-purpose computation 236, 244
general-purpose compute platform 235
generative model 75
generic binary images 165
generic machine-readable form 122
generic simple images 164, 169
genetic algorithm 475
genetic selection algorithm 15
geodesic distances 64, 65
geometric distortions 178
Georgia Tech Sensor Network Simulator (GTS-NetS) 322
Gigabytes 300
global characteristics 93
global memory 241, 243, 244, 245, 251
global PCA decomposition 90
global read-only memory 243
global system for mobile communications (GSM) 399, 400, 401, 402, 404, 405, 411, 412, 421, 422, 423
Gmail 279, 280, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 304, 306
Gnutella 498, 513
Goldhill 184, 194, 196, 197, 198
Google indexes 390
Google search 390
government forensics labs 236
GPU component 243
GPU-enhanced file carving 245, 246
GPU-enhanced Scalpel 239
GPU memory bandwidth 244
GPU memory hierarchy 254
GPU operations 240, 245
GPU performance 244
GPU products 253
GPU resources 244
GPU’s constant memory 245, 249, 251
Gramm-Leach-Bliley Act (GLBA) 380, 517, 519, 523
Graphics Processing Units (GPUs) 234, 235
gray level histogram 34
grayscale images 164
grey-level normalisation 72
grey-level vector 71, 72, 74
grey-scale channel 74
ground-truth marking 56

H
Haar coefficients 206, 216, 217, 220
Haar-wavelet 57, 58, 70
hand scans 392
hardware 119, 234, 235, 236, 237, 240, 242, 253, 254, 255, 256
hardware parallelism 237
hardware-supported parallelism 253
Hash-based solutions 165
Hash Modelling 161
header/footer-based file carving 239
head node 315, 317, 319, 320, 321, 323, 324, 325, 326, 330
Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act (HIPAA) 516, 519, 520, 523, 528
heterogeneous 308, 316
heuristic rules 387
hidden information 205, 214, 217, 218, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 226
Hidden Markov Models (HMMs) 90
hierarchical knowledge-based method 86
high-end workstations 235
High frequency details (HFE) 47
High-Order Wavelet Statistic (HOWS) 143
Hilbert curve 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 209, 210, 231, 232
Hilbert scanning 205, 207, 210, 213, 232
Hilbert scanning order 205, 213
histogram compression 217
histogram equalization 41, 86
Holistic processing 82
host-based IDSs 308, 310
host component 243, 251
host computer 242
Hostile Intent 349, 354
Hostile Intent Detection system 349
host protected area (HPA) 508
HTML-based e-mail 388
HTML code 381, 388, 389
HTML documents 280
html page 346
HTML page 296, 297, 298, 303
HTML Parser 345
HTML parsing content 347
HTML sanitization 298, 305
HTTP connections 290, 297, 304
HTTP cookies 291
HTTP (hypertext transfer protocol) 381
HTTP Object 296
HTTP parameters 293, 296, 297
HTTP protocol 280, 290, 291, 303
HTTP request 291, 293, 296
HTTP Session 296
HTTP sundry objects 298
human activity 81
human-computer interaction 333
human expert 95
human face-processing system 82
human investigators 131
human observers 160, 162, 167, 169
human perception 160, 167
hybrid metric 319, 322, 324, 325, 326, 328, 330
hyper-ellipsoid 67
hyperscenario 455
Hyper Text Markup Language (HTML) 395
Hyper Text Transfer Protocol (HTTP) 296
hypothesis context 461, 462
hypothetical camera 109
hypothetical scenario 286, 287
hypothetical source 104, 118
I
ICA architectures 89
identity theft 234, 379, 380, 382, 386, 387, 394
Identity Theft 379, 381, 387, 393, 395
image-based 85, 86
image-processed 113
image processing applications 180
Independent Component Analysis (ICA) 89
in-depth knowledge 257
index-query model 235
index-then-query computational model 236
informational privacy 4, 5, 16
information retrieval (IR) 498, 503, 504, 505, 507
information system 329
infrastructure 308, 309, 312, 333
inorganic compounds 27
input parameter 68
instance based learners 479
Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) 518, 520
integer Haar wavelet 217, 218
Intel 236, 237, 253, 254
intellectual property disputes 234
intelligence and security informatics (ISI) 448, 449
interface device (IFD) 401, 402
International Biometric Group 7
International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 518
Internet Forensic 354
Internet forensics 334
internet protocol 374, 375
Internet-related identity theft 380
intra-cluster distance 68
intra-distances 47, 48
intrinsic digital fingerprints 131
intrinsic nature 222
Index

intrinsic structure 38
intrusion detection 308, 309, 310, 311, 312, 
313, 315, 316, 317, 318, 320, 321, 
322, 329, 330, 331, 332
Intrusion Detection System (IDS) 300, 307, 
308, 309, 312, 332, 333
inverse coefficient-extension 218
inverse Hilbert operation 208, 212
inverse Hilbert scanning 210
inverse Slant transform 182
invertible 11, 12
invertible transform 11, 12
investigation protocol 40
I/O performance 436
IP address 381, 390, 392
IP addresses 357, 361, 362, 363, 365, 367, 
368, 370, 371, 372, 375
IP-based URLs 336
IPID field 279, 287, 288, 289
ISO standard 401
iterative algorithm 73

J
Java 470, 475, 477, 480, 481, 483, 484, 
485, 489, 490
Java accelerator 397, 398
javascript 297, 298, 299, 300
Java script 346
JPEG compression 144, 145, 147, 148, 
157, 160, 164, 173, 178, 179, 180, 
184, 186, 188, 190, 193, 194, 195, 
196, 197, 199, 229
JPEG compressions 147
JPEG file 117, 120, 122
JPEG format 134, 146, 156
JPEG identification 147
JPEG images 119, 121, 127, 128, 204, 205, 
206, 210, 217, 221, 222, 224, 231, 
233
JPEG quantization 134
junk science 501

K
Karhunen-Loeve Transform (KLT) 204
kernel 242, 243, 245, 246, 251
key binding 13
keyboard-related 337
key-dependent 204, 214, 215, 217
key generation mode 13
Keyloggers 386
key release 13
Knuth-Morris-Pratt algorithm 249

L
Laplacian pyramid (LP) 187
large-scale parallelism 253
Latent Identity Variable models 75
law enforcement 206
law of averages 509
learning-based method 350
least significant bit (LSB) 163, 178, 214
legacy digital display technologies 116
Lena image 213, 223, 230
lexicon 390
life-cycle 171
light properties 148
Linear Discriminant Analysis (LDA) 89
linear operators 148
linear structures 187
linguistics based cues (LBC) 337
link-based network 358, 378
Linux host 288
Linux OS 290
Liquid Crystal Display (LCD) 116
live fingerprint 34, 46, 37, 47
Liveness module 40, 46, 49
Lloyd’s algorithm 68
Local Feature Analysis (LFA) 90
logic bombs 470, 471, 478, 489
luminosity 116

M
machine face processing 79, 82
machine learning 337, 352, 471, 479, 480, 489
machine virtualization 424, 425, 426, 441
macro lenses 27
malicious activities 307, 308, 309, 313, 330
malicious code 382
malicious function 386
malicious Internet Explorer 386
malicious manipulations 156, 163
malicious web site 379, 382, 385, 386
malware 380, 382, 385, 386, 387, 388, 390, 391, 393, 395, 425, 431, 440
man-in-the-middle phishing kit 385
manipulated document 158
manual control 117
margin of error 261, 262, 265, 267, 268, 271, 272, 275
massively-threaded software 241
master file (MF) 401, 402, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 411, 413
matrix-vector form 212
MD5 collision issue 271
mean-square error 180
media data 157, 158, 161, 167
media documents 156, 160
media files 156
media forensic algorithms 158
media forensics 156, 168, 171
media object 178
media richness theory 337
medical imagery 206
medical images 221, 222, 227
medical imaging applications 11
megabytes 300
megapixel image 111, 112, 117
memory device 108, 117, 119
memory management unit (MMU) 397
mental rotation 83
metadata 108, 109, 110, 117, 118, 119, 120, 122, 129, 177, 498, 501
metadata obfuscation tools 109
methodology 131, 133, 348, 349
microphone recordings 168
microscopy 116
Microsoft Phishing Filter 335
Microsoft Photo Editor 117, 118
mid-range uniform 113
MIHC algorithm 214
MIHC-based method 213
MIHC based scenario 226
MIHC-multilevel decomposition 206, 210, 213, 227
MIHC multilevel decomposition method 212
MIHC-multilevel decomposition method 210
minutiae 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 39, 45, 46, 47, 48
misdetection 167
missed detection rate (MDR) 193
mobile ad hoc networks 311, 332
mobile agent 311, 317, 331, 333
Mobile agents 316
mobile equipment (ME) 400, 421
mobile station (MS) 400
mobile switching center (MSC) 400
mobility patterns 327
modal modulator 463
model-based methods 92, 93
model displacements 73
model parameters 70, 72, 73, 74
modes of variation 61, 62, 66, 71
Modified Inverse Hilbert Curve (MIHC) 206, 208, 226
modifying pixels 165
monitoring nodes 498
monitor network 320, 330
mono-dimensional distribution 38
mono-dimensional periodicity 135
mono-dimensional sensor array 134
monolithic disks 433, 438
morphable models 93
morphological approaches 38
Morphological operators 193
multi-class classifier 143
multi-consequent 458, 460, 461, 462
multicore CPU 244, 256
multidimensional Gaussian function 87
multidirectional expansion 188
multi-focus 49
multilayer neural network 87
multi-layer perceptron (MLP) 479
multilayer perceptron network 87
multilevel DCT 204, 205, 206, 210, 211, 212, 213, 214, 216, 217, 218, 219, 220, 226, 230
multilevel decomposition 204, 205, 206, 210, 212, 213, 214, 226, 227
multilevel structure 204, 206, 213, 214
multimedia 389
multimedia content authentication 163, 167
multimedia data 155, 157, 160, 162, 171
multimedia document authentication 155, 156, 157, 162, 165
multimedia files 156
Multimedia forensic researcher 131
multimedia forensics 130, 132, 157, 160, 162, 165, 174, 175
multimedia scenes 167
multi-modal biometric systems 11
multi-pattern matching algorithm 240, 248, 249
multi-pattern string matching 248, 256
multiple-bit discretization 15
multiple processing elements 256
multiple sensor arrays 115
multiplicative noise 141
multiplicity attack 10, 14
multi-resolution property 204, 205, 213, 226
multi-resolutions 180
multithreaded instruction unit 242
multi-threaded operation 245
multi-threading method 251
multi-wave 24, 49
Multi-wave fingerprint images analysis 41, 42
mutual relationships 449, 468
MySpace 382

N
narratologist 449
narratology 449
NAT device works 285
NAT gateway 284, 285, 287, 288, 289
NAT gateways 285, 302
National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) 54, 518, 519, 520, 521, 522, 523, 527
natural language 448, 454, 472, 473, 480
nature method 79
needle in a needle stack 105
Netcraft 389
NetSpy 391, 394
network address translated (NAT) router 284
network address translation (NAT) 280, 284, 302
network address translation (NAT) gateway 302
network and switching subsystem (NSS) 400
network forensics 280, 281, 283, 294, 298, 300, 302, 303, 304
Network forensics 279, 280, 281, 283, 294, 300, 305
network interception 283
network intrusion detection system (NIDS) 239, 280, 295, 302
network layer 334, 336, 347, 349
network lifetime 319, 321, 322, 323, 325, 326, 327, 328, 330
network location 280
network packet 285, 294
network security 234, 236, 240, 252, 254, 331, 332, 333
network traffic 391
network traffic acquisition 281
neural networks 86
neural router network 87
Neuro-fuzzy method 337
neuroscientists 79, 80, 81, 99
neutral facial expression 96, 98
new evidence scholars (NES) 503
next-generation digital forensics 241
n-grams 470, 474, 476, 479, 480, 481, 482, 484, 485, 488, 490, 491, 492, 494
non biometric information 8, 9
non-block based algorithm 176, 199
non-block based method 178, 180
non-confirmation 108
non-consensual method 32
non-consensual reproduction method 47
non-controlled conditions 80
non-convex 64
non-deterministic interpretation 295
non-fictional narrative 447, 448, 449
non-IEEE compliant 237
non-intrusiveness 79
non invertible distortions 11
non invertible transform 11, 12
non-linear camera response function (CRF) 145
non-linear classification methods 64
non-linear pre-processing 74
non-linear statistical models 76
nonlinear technique 193
non-linear transform 116
non-malicious 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 183, 193, 195, 199
non-malicious manipulations 176, 177, 180, 183, 193, 195, 199
non-overlapping blocks 179, 181, 182, 199
non-redundant multiresolution 188
non-trivial task 80
non-ubiquitous 164
non-uniformity 112, 113, 125, 127
nonverbal cues 337, 352
normalize 54, 57

O
one time programming (OTP) 397, 398
one-to-many comparisons 7
online privacy 379
online risks 379
online social networks 382
ontologies of concepts 451, 466
ontology of events 451, 466, 469
open source platform 40, 49
operation and maintenance center (OMC) 400
operation subsystem (OSS) 400
optical procedure 29
Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 5, 20, 518
original format 120
other-race bias 82
other-race effect 82
outlier detection algorithm 272
overlapping detection 87

P
P2P 498, 500
P2P File-Sharing Network 378
P2P protocol 359, 361, 378
palette-based 164
parameter statements 122
parameter update 74
parametric features 15
parsing text 347
Passpet’s persona 390
password based authentication protocol 10
Password harvesters 386
patchwork theory 229
Path-Ascending crawler 345
pattern recognition 24, 54, 59, 78
pattern recognition algorithm 59
pattern-recognition applications 2
pattern recognition systems 54
PCA projections 62
PCA retains 62
peak signal-to-noise (PSNR) 205
peer-to-peer programs 375
Pentax camera-specific metadata 122
Perceptual Hash 155, 156, 157, 160, 161, 166, 175
perceptual hashing algorithms 167
perceptually identical 156
perceptual model 167
Perl 474
personage 448
personal computer 156
personal information 1, 4, 21, 379, 380, 381, 382, 385, 386, 387, 390, 391, 393, 395
phishing 335, 341, 342, 343, 344, 350, 351
phishing attacks 380, 385, 394
phishing scams 335
photo-camera 135
photo response non-uniformity noise (PRNU) 140
Photo Response Non Uniformity (PRNU) 112
photosensitive layer 31
physical environments 307, 312, 313, 318
physiological 1, 2, 3, 7, 21
piecemeal processing 82
pin-cushion distortion 111
Pinned Sine Transform (PST) 177, 179
PIN number 392
pixel non-uniformity (PNU) 140
pixel-wise localization 165
plagiarism 105, 129
Point Distribution Model (PDM) 65, 66, 87
Point-of-Sale 6
post-desktop model 333
post-mortem analysis 428
post-processing 130, 131, 140, 147, 149, 160, 163, 164
power spectrum 47
pre-processing 160
preprocessing table 249, 250, 251
Principal component analysis (PCA) 59, 86, 89
principal components 63, 65
print-and-scan process 165, 173
priority rule 452, 454
privacy 1, 4, 7, 9, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22
privacy assessment 4, 5, 6, 7
privacy conceptualization 4
Privacy Enhancing Technologies (PET) 4
PRNU noise 134, 140, 141
PRNU noise correlation 134
probabilistic computations 506
probability density functions (PDFs) 339
procrustes analysis 66, 67
programming layout metrics 475
programming structure metrics 475
programming style metrics 475
projection 62, 63, 64, 65, 70, 76
prosopagnosia 81
protocols 308, 331
prototypal 40, 46, 49
proxy node 321, 322, 324, 325, 326, 327, 330
proxy selection phase 324
pseudo code 345
pseudo color 205
pseudo-random keys 12
pseudo-realistic 135
PST schemes 186
psycho-linguistic 334, 336, 337, 338
psycho-linguistic cues 336, 337, 338, 354
psychology 334, 335, 336
psychology researchers 79
public key certificate 381
public-key cryptography 392
Pure Payload 233
Python 344, 345
quantization matrix 145, 146, 147, 152
radio frequency (RF) 398
radio signatures 285
radio subsystem (RSS) 400
radio transceiver 319
Raggruppamento Carabinieri Investigazioni Scientifiche (RaCIS) 39
random number generator (RNG) 397
Random Waypoint (RWP) 327
Random Waypoint (RWP) model 327
real environment 376
reality monitoring 337
real-time constraint 310
real-time detection 308, 311, 313
real-time recognition 62
real-world applications 80, 96, 99
real-world provenance 121
recognition algorithm development 56
recompression 144
recycle firmware 107
reduced instruction set computer (RISC) 397, 421
referrer header 291, 293
relative distance (RD) 474, 483, 484, 485, 486, 495
release mode 478
repository 104
Requester 378
research domain 497
resource-effective way 308
resource-efficiency 317, 318, 329, 330
resource-efficient IDSs 307, 308
resource link-based network 378
reversible data 204, 205, 206, 214, 225, 226, 227, 228, 230
reversible data-embedding techniques 206
reversible data hiding 204, 233
reversible data hiding algorithm 204, 205, 206, 214
RFID chips 96
RFID passports 97
RGB channels 143
risk-management framework (RMF) 520
robust perceptual hash functions 160
rule based learners 479
RWP model 327

S
safe harbor 499
salt-and-pepper noise 165
Sarbanes-Oxley Act (SOX) 517, 519, 523, 528
Scalpel-GPU1 245, 246, 247
Scalpel-GPU2 245, 246, 247
Scalpel-MT 245, 246, 247, 248
scanning tools 382
scenario markup language (SCML) 455
scene of crime officer (SoCOs) 177
secret key 162, 167
secret knowledge 379
secure digital camera 11
secure sketch 15
Security 4, 9, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21
security assessment 167
security-critical applications 171
semantic features 166
semantic watermarking 166
semi-fragile 176, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 190, 194, 196, 197, 198, 199, 201
semi-fragile watermark 164
semi-fragile watermark algorithms 164
semi-fragile watermarking scheme 179, 180, 184, 185, 186, 194, 196, 199
semi-fragile watermarks 163, 164
semi-fragile watermarks monitor 163
sender policy framework 392
sensor 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 119, 120, 121, 122, 125, 126, 127, 129
sensor networks 322, 332
sequential probability ratio test (SPRT) 338
service node 321, 322, 324, 325, 326
service-oriented IDS 333
service-oriented mobile agents 316
service-oriented profile 317
shape-free textures 87
shared memory 242, 243, 246, 251
shared memory 243, 246
signal post-processing 163
signal-to-noise ratio (SNR) 146
silicon wafer 111
SIM card 396, 397, 399, 400, 401, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 409, 411, 412, 413, 417, 418, 419, 420, 421, 422, 423
simple mail transfer protocol 392
simple network management protocol (SNMP) 310
simple power analysis (SPA) 398
simplified profile intersection (SPI) 481, 483, 484, 485, 486, 495
simplified profile (SP) 481, 494
single instruction multiple data (SIMD) 238, 241, 256
single instruction multiple data (SIMD) model 238, 241
single instruction multiple thread (SIMT) 238, 241, 256
single instruction multiple thread (SIMT) execution model 238, 241
single lens system 129
single wire interface (SWI) 398
Skein 254
Slant transform (SLT) 176
SLT-based scheme 186
SLT based semi-fragile scheme 199
SLT coefficient 182
SLT method 180
SLT semi-fragile watermarking scheme 184, 185, 199
small scale digital device forensics (SSDDF) 396
sniffer-based technique 310
snort rules 240
social control 6
social engineering 395
social networking 334
social science 336
Soekris device 284
software-based approaches 37
software components 244
software forensics 471, 474, 476, 488, 491, 492
software testing 258, 276
software tool parameter 274
software tools 257, 258, 259, 260, 262, 265, 274, 276
sophisticated algorithms 165
source authentication 158, 175
source code author profiles (SCAP) 470, 471, 472, 474, 479, 480, 482, 483, 484, 485, 486, 487, 488, 489, 494
space-efficient 167
sparse data 474
spatial-frequency aliasing 115
specific model 122
spyware 380, 382, 385, 391, 393, 394, 395
SQL injection attacks 380, 382
SQL instructions 387
stable solution 71
stateless protocol 291
state-of-the-art forensic labs 235
state-of-the-art hypothesis testing 334
state-of-the-art image forgery creation 149
state-of-the-art implementations 157
state-of-the-art methods 155
static face recognition 96
statistical hypothesis 472
statistical model 334, 344
Statistical Shape Modelling (SSM) 65
STEALTH engine 345, 347
steganalysis 156, 205, 226, 230, 412, 420, 422
steganographic approach 11
steganographic messages 104, 105
steganography 11, 412
stop-gap measure 284
stream-oriented processing model 236
stretch goals 521, 523
strict tamper detection 163
stride permutation 209
String Matching Algorithm 256
stylometry 349, 351, 354
sub-case 135
sub-optimality 181
SUIDS design 317
SUIDS model 330
SUIDS system 308
super-seeding mode 374
support vector machine (SVM) 139, 349
support vector machine (SVM) learning method 349
surface-based methods 93
suspiciousness 498
symmetrical shape 147
sympathetic systems 1
synchronous communication 337
syntactic components 166
syntactic features 166
synthetic image 142
synthetic images 164, 165, 174
system architecture 308, 311, 314, 318, 329, 330
system management 314
System on Chip (SOC) 107

T
Taguchi logarithmic function 265, 270, 274
Taguchi’s logarithmic function 264, 266, 268, 272
target system 316
taxonomy 35, 37
TCP application 322
TCP peers 322
TCP Reassembler 295
TCP server 322
TCP session 322
TCP timestamp 290, 303
TCP (transmission control protocol) 381
technological point of view 4
telltale tamper-proofing 180
template-based 85, 86
template distortions 10
test images 176, 186, 194, 195, 196, 199
text based media 336
text document watermarks 164
text image 164, 168, 169, 170, 171
textual header 433
texture 166, 205, 221, 222, 226, 232
Texture memory 243
TF-IDF weight 390
three-dimensional objects 99
threshold-based classifier 38
TLS (transport layer security) 381
topographic representations 90
traditional cryptosystem 12
traditional Hilbert curves 205
traffic redirectors 386
transcendental functions 242
transcoding 105, 109, 129
transfer-encoding 296
Transformation 161
transmission 105, 129
transmission channel 179
transport protocol 374
tripod 28
Trojan horses 380, 382, 386, 391, 395, 470, 474, 478, 479
TurboGears 344
two-dimensional HMMs (2D-HMMs) 90
two-dimensional projection 99
typology 28

U
ubiquitous computing 307, 308, 309, 311, 312, 313, 315, 316, 318, 319, 320, 321, 328, 329, 330, 331, 332, 511
ubiquitous networks 307, 312, 316, 317, 318, 319, 320, 321, 326, 329
ultrapeers 361, 367, 372, 374
ultra-violet 111
unauthorized embedding 11
unauthorized extraction 11
unauthorized removal 11
universal asynchronous receiver-transmitter (UART) 398
universal mobile telecommunication system (UMTS) 399, 404, 405, 411, 412, 421, 422, 423
universal serial bus (USB) 398
un-tampered blocks 186
User Agent HTTP header 286
user-centric IDS 318, 333
user-centric model 317, 319
user-centric SUIDS 317
USIM card 396, 397, 399, 402, 403, 404, 405, 406, 407, 408, 411, 412, 417, 418, 419, 420, 422, 423
UV analysis 29
UV wavelength fingerprint 41

V
VBScript scripts 381
vicissitudes 448
video-cameras 135
vignetting 109, 111, 112
VirtualBox 427, 429, 430, 431, 433, 434, 437, 439, 445
virtual disk formats 432, 434, 438
virtual disks 428, 429, 432, 433, 434, 435, 436, 437, 438, 441, 443
virtualization technologies 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 439, 440, 443
virtualized system 424, 425, 426, 443
virtual machine monitor (VMM) 426, 427
viruses 380, 395
visitor location register (VLR) 400
visual inspection 147
voiceprints 392
voting feature interval (VFI) 476

W
wallet-proxy 390, 391
warp 242
watermark 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 185, 186, 187, 190, 192, 193, 199
watermark detector 162, 166, 168
watermark embedding 162, 164, 168, 169
watermarking 11, 19
watermarking algorithms 157, 163, 164, 172
watermarking-based solution 165
watermarking schemes 176, 177, 178, 179, 185, 186, 188, 189, 190, 197, 199, 202
watermarking techniques 163, 164, 174
watermark payload 163, 164
wavelet 176, 178, 180, 188, 189, 190, 198, 201, 202, 215, 233
wavelet-based contourlet transform (WBCT) 176, 178, 180
wavelet based statistical model 143
wavelet based techniques 204
wavelet packet transform 215
Index

Wavelets 161
wavelet transform 11, 180, 188
wavelet transform domain 206
WBCT method 176
WBCT watermarking scheme 199
web application 382, 384, 387
web applications 280, 290, 291, 296, 299, 300, 303
web-cam 62
web crawler 345
webmail portals 280
web pages 294, 299
web search 334

web servers 380, 381, 382, 383, 387, 393, 395
web-wallet 390
white blemishes 112
whitelists 390
Windowing 161
Windows OS 290
wired networks 308, 311
wireshark 293, 300, 305
within-class 62, 63, 64
writable nonstandard part (WNSP) 412, 419, 420
Wu-Manber algorithm 249, 251, 252