Index

A
Applied Behaviour Analysis (ABA) 24
Asperger’s Syndrome (AS) 22-24, 33, 35, 54

B
biometric identification methods 108

C
Child Exploitation and Online Protection (CEOP) centre 135, 148, 151
Child Online Protection Act 8
child pornography
   COPINE project 116
   COPINE scale 117
   distribution methods 115
   offender punishment 124
   offender rehabilitation 124
   prevalence online 115
   psychology of victims 123, 133, 142
Communications Decency Act 8, 228
cookie monster 74-75
COPINE project 116
COPINE scale 117
Crime in Virtual Worlds
   analysis of 216
   background 212
   crimes against the person 212-214
   effects on victims 216
   policing of 221
   prevention of 221
   property crimes 214
   punishment 222
   victim aid 220
crime prevention 20, 30-31, 37
crime scene analysis 20, 33
crime theories- See Theories of Crime.
cyberbullying
   methods of 156-157
   offline bullying comparison 159
   offline stalking comparison 161
   prevalence of 155-156
   preventative measures 166
   psychological effects on victims 164
   psychological traits of bullies 161
   psychological traits of victims 163
   response to attacks 167
   support for victims 145
cybercitizen
   responsibilities of 237
   rights of 237
cybercrimes 1-4, 10, 15, 17-21, 23-24, 26-31, 34,
   36-39, 41, 43-49, 51, 53, 57, 62, 68-70, 77, 89,
   91, 98, 106, 110-111, 151, 170, 172, 174, 187-
   188, 208-209, 212
cybersquatting 6-7
cyberstalking
   methods of 158
   prevalence of 156
   psychological effects on victims 165
   psychological traits of stalkers 153, 162
   psychological traits of victims 164
   response to attacks 167
   support for victims 145
Cyberterror Attacks 192, 194, 199, 203
cyberterrorism
   abnormal psychology 201
cyberterror attacks 194, 199
definitions of 193
funding 197
Hacktivism vs. Cyberterrorism 197
methods used 194
motives 199
networking 196
recruitment 196
terrorism psychology 190, 198, 207-209
### Index

**D**
- Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM) 22, 32, 134-135, 148, 151, 201
- diagnostic evaluation 20
- Digital-Era Governance (DEG) 12-13, 15, 232, 239

**E**
- exploitive-manipulative amoral dishonesty (EMAD) traits 120

**F**
- file sharing websites
  - LimeWire 175, 188
  - Napster 175
  - Pirate Bay 175
- Flow Theory 60-61, 71
- forensic psychology 19

**G**
- government response
  - Child Online Protection Act 8
  - Communications Decency Act 8, 228
  - Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) 10
  - Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) 6, 14, 16
  - World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) 6
- Grand Internet Treaty 4, 11

**H**
- hackers
  - attack types 57
  - casual 59
  - classifications of 56
  - difficulties in hacker research 67
  - organised crime 59
  - political 59
  - punishment 66
- Hackers Profiling Project 21
- hacking
  - methods of 58
  - motives for 59
  - prevention methods 67
  - punishment 66
- Honeynet Projects 58

**I**
- identity theft
  - advance fee frauds 94, 101, 103
  - dumpster diving 58, 98
  - effects on victims 104-105, 124, 133, 143, 202, 216, 223
  - internet auction fraud 100
  - keyloggers 75-76, 94, 98, 158
  - Nigerian scam fraud 100
  - pharming 58, 71, 99
  - phishing 2, 27, 58, 94, 96, 99-100, 105, 109-112
  - Ponzi schemes 97
  - solutions 106
- International Monetary Fund (IMF) 8, 228
- Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) 10

**L**
- learning theories 37-38, 41-42

**M**
  - associated costs 78
  - categories of 74
  - computer viruses 2, 23, 58, 73, 75-76, 78, 80, 84, 90, 92, 159, 184, 192
  - definitions of 74
  - distribution methods 78
  - history of 76
  - motives 79
  - prevalence rates of 78
  - prevention 85
  - production methods 78
  - spyware 57, 73, 75-78, 91, 159
  - Trojans 73, 76
  - types of 73, 75, 81
  - worms 73, 75, 77, 90, 92

**N**
- New Public Management (NPM) 11-13, 15, 231-232, 234, 239-240

**O**
- Obama, Barack 57, 233, 236, 240
Index

offender profiling
  crime scene analysis 20, 33
diagnostic evaluation 20
  Hackers Profiling Project 21
  investigative psychology 20, 32, 36, 69
  Routine Activity Theory (RAT) 21, 47

online child predators
  Child Exploitation and Online Protection (CEOP) centre 135, 148, 151
demographic of 141
  offline techniques 138
  policing investigations 146
  psychology of 104, 138, 174
  psychometric traits 141
  recidivism risk 124, 144
  rehabilitation of 124, 144
  technologies used 137

online crime 1-2, 31, 43, 94, 96, 106, 218
  child pornography 1, 4, 24, 26-27, 33, 39, 43, 45, 47, 113-132, 136, 140-142, 146, 215, 238
cyberbullying 1, 41, 153-173
  identity theft 1-2, 26, 29, 41, 58, 77, 79, 89, 94-98, 102-112, 158, 191

Online Dispute Resolution (ODR) 6, 14, 16
On-Line Governance
digital divide 234
horizontal dissipation of power 229
  online community 78, 212, 214, 218-220, 222, 234
  online consultation 232
regaining power 230
  vertical dissipation of power 228

P

paedophilia
  definitions of 134
  prevalence rates 57, 73, 78, 94, 96, 135, 153, 155, 177
Paedophilia Theories 139, 148
  Finkelhor’s Four Preconditions Model 139
  Hall and Hirschman’s (1991) Quadripartite Model 140
  Ward and Siegert’s (2002) ‘Pathways Model’ 139-140

piracy
  copyright infringement 177
demographics 179
deterrence 183
  known prevalence rates 177
  Methods of Offenders 176
  motives 179
  psychological insights of offenders 179
  public information campaigns 179, 184-185
Social Learning Theory 180-182, 186-189, 198

police psychology
  Secondary Traumatic Stress Disorder (STSD) 27

Psychoanalytic Theories of Crime 44
psychological disorders
  Applied Behaviour Analysis (ABA) 24
  Asperger’s Syndrome (AS) 22-24, 33, 35, 54
  Diagnostic and Statistical Manual (DSM) 22, 32, 134-135, 148, 151, 201

Psychology of Child Pornography Offenders
cognitive distortions 45, 117-118, 121, 127-131, 135, 139-141, 144-145, 181
exploitive-manipulative amoral dishonesty (EMAD) traits 120
online behaviour 118
  personality 120

Public Value Management (PVM) 12-13, 232

R

rational choice theory 42, 200
reflexive citizenry 12, 230
refreshing citizenship 231
Revenue Online Service (ROS) 13
Routine Activity Theory (RAT) 21, 47

S

Secondary Traumatic Stress Disorder (STSD) 27
Social Learning Theory 180-182, 186-189, 198
Strategic Management Initiative (SMI) 231
Stuxnet worm 74-75, 89, 191-192, 195-196, 204, 206

T

Terrorism Psychology 190, 198, 207-209
Theories of Crime
  addiction theory 45, 47
  arousal theory 44-45
  biological theories 37, 39-42
  community theories 38
Index

geographical theories 46-47
individual theories 37-38
labelling theories 37
labelling theory 45-47, 55
neutralization theory 45, 47, 182, 187, 189
psychoanalytic theory 44, 47
rational choice theory 42, 200
routine activity theories 37
socialisation influence theories 37-38
societal theories 38
Theory of Planned Behaviour 60, 68, 88

V

victims
  financial effects on 104
  psychological effects on 105, 133, 143
virus writers 43, 73, 77-85, 88-91

W

World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO) 6
World Trade Organization (WTO) 4, 228