About the Contributors

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**Marcelo Bonnet** has been employed with the Brazilian Agriculture Research Corporation – EMBRAPA (www.embrapa.br) since 1995, starting at EMBRAPA Food Technology as extension specialist and consultant. After serving on the Executive Board of Directors (2007-2009), he now works at EMBRAPA Dairy Cattle (Juiz de Fora, MG) pursuing innovative research on analytical strategies for the control of residues and chemical contaminants in the dairy chain, with special focus on risk analysis, in addition to his continued interest in molecular microbiology, food biopreservation, and dairy probiotics. Nationally, he was appointed and commissioned by the State Minister of Agriculture, Livestock, and Food Supply as head of the Official Laboratory Network (Brasilia, 2006-2007) and as first Director of the Department of Inspection of Plant Foods (2005-2006). He has been serving actively on the Editorial Board of the *Journal of Food Safety* (USA) since 2004, as well as working as ad hoc referee for the *Journal of Applied Microbiology and Biotechnology - JAM* (UK), *Letters in Applied Microbiology - LAM* (UK), and the *Brazilian Journal of Microbiology – BJM*. 
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Margarida de Almeida Simões Cardoso is a Sociologist (since 1995) with a Master’s degree in Anthropology of Social Movements (2007) and a post graduation in information studies and digital libraries (2006). She has been teaching social sciences to nursing (2003-2007) and communication & media students (2009 to present). She also holds a technical position at an EU Portuguese national agency (2008 to present). Previously, Margarida was a research grantee at CITI, an Information Management Centre at INETI/ LNEG, a Portuguese state lab. There she worked for two years on projects about FLOSS, CoP, future centers, and open innovation (2006-2008). She is a PhD student in Information Systems at University of Minho, and her work is about open innovation and solver’s identity strategies. Her advisor is Isabel Ramos, PhD. Margarida Cardoso is co-author to work published both in Portuguese and English.

Gianvito D’Aprile received his Bachelor’s degree in Psychology (curriculum of Communication and Organizational Psychology) from the University of Bari “Aldo Moro” in 2008. Currently, he is a Ph.D. student of Social Psychology of Community at the University of Salento. His Ph.D. project is on Corporate Social Responsibility (CSR) and sustainability in Small and Medium Enterprises (SMEs), exploring a psycho-social perspective. His research interests include theories on social identity and social categorization processes, sense of community, participation, and organizational culture.

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José Ismael Graça is the head of the Knowledge and Innovation Unit in the Municipality of Vila Verde in Portugal. He is an invited Lecturer at the Department of Information Systems, School of Engineering, University of Minho and doing his PhD in Information Systems and Technologies. He is the Project Manager of the “Knowledge House” project, Coordinator of Participatory Budgeting in the Municipality of Vila Verde, and webmaster of the municipal portal and the e-participation platform. José Ismael participated in the “Living Labs Minho” working team of University of Minho through various
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Michael Jones has been an academic teaching and researching in areas of organisation, business, and management for ten years. Michael has developed research interests in the following areas: organisational psychology and behaviour – looking at commitment and motivation and group dynamics. Michael is also developing research strengths in areas of qualitative analysis and has written several papers on various qualitative methodologies and methods. From an organisational perspective, Michael is active in research fields such as collaboration, culture, and psychology. Michael is a member of the Australia and New Zealand Academy of Management, the Australian Human Resources Institute, and the Industrial Relations Society of Australia.

Maria Beatrice Ligorio is Associate Professor at the University of Bari (Italy). She graduated in Psychology at the University of Rome in the 1987 and she received her PhD in Psychology of Communication at the University of Bari in the 1999. In the 1993 she was a NATO fellow at the University of Berkeley (CA). In the 1999 she received an Marie Curie grant to develop virtual educational environments at the University of Nijmegen (NL). She is the President of the Collaborative Knowledge Building Group (www.ckbg.org) and she is the editor of a journal called Qwerty. She sits in the executive of the International Society of Activity Research (I.S.C.A.R.) (www.iscar.org). Her main research interests are: educational technology, digital identity, blended communities, intersubjectivity, and learning organization. She coordinated many European, international, and national projects. She published about 50 articles in national and international journals.

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Fábio Oliveira is a PhD Student of the Doctoral Program in Information Systems and Technologies at University of Minho, Portugal. He graduated in Information Systems at the same institution and he has been a Researcher at the Information Systems Department of University of Minho since then. Fábio Oliveira has been part of the research team of the national platform of science and technology (DeGóis Platform) with general interest in web engineering. Since 2009 he has been researching in open innovation, with particular interest in crowdsourcing as a strategy to open innovation, and in intermediary services. Since January of 2011 he is a grant holder from Fundação para a Ciência e Tecnologia, the national foundation for science and technology.

Amiram Porath is an expert on Innovation focusing on collaborative research and cooperation between research and society. Following a career in the Israeli high-tech industry, Dr. Porath founded the EU office at Tel Aviv University (TAU) combining this work with the function of a Technology Transfer Officer for TAU. Dr. Porath consulted the EU Commission by serving on several relevant expert committees, performing among other tasks, the appraisal of EU member states research systems. He contributed to several research agreements, and was recognized for this by the Italian Republic in 2008 by a knighthood (Cavaliere of the OSSI). He published several topic related articles (www.amiramporath.co.il), relating to knowledge management, IPR, economics, and policy. Last year his first book “Collaborative Research in Management inside out, came out in print. The book has been described in the press as: “A ready reference for understanding the concept of collaborative research and its practical applications” (Deccan Herald, January 2011).

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