Index

A
active learning 139
advanced learners situations 121
affective content 287
Affect-Sensitive Interface 303
AGENT 108
air traffic controllers (ATC) 19
Amazon Web Services API 101
Anecdotal hadith 242
animacy 309
Applicative and Combinatory Categorial Grammar (ACCG) 258
applied linguistics 50-51, 67
meanings 51
Applied Natural Language Processing (ANLP) 51, 157
Argument Skills Efficiently (CASE) 134
assessment component 135
assessment data 99
assessment methods 135
ATA (Air Transport Association) 174
Automatic Speech Recognizer (ASR) 226
AutoTutor 290
average leaf depth (ald) 328

B
Babel Fish 15
background comprehension 136
Backus-Naur Form (BNF) 244, 248
backward application rule 263
BART 187
biologically primary 117
biologically secondary 117
borrowing and reorganizing principle 115-116
Brand New Anchored (BNA) 207
Brand New (BN) 207
Brown Corpus 42

C
cascaded model 33
case studies 140
Causal Cohesion 288-289, 294
ChatBot 17
ELIZA 17
Jabberwacky 17
classification schemes 32
cleanser 277
clique potentials 187
closed class words 247
Cloze test 274
Cogitant library 13
CoGItO library 13
cognitive load theory 114
cohesion 287, 303
Coh-Metrix 288
combinatory logic 261
comma-separated values (CSV) 92
commonsense knowledge 342
commonsense rules 342-343
competence 42
complete pair agreement (CPA) 333
Computational Semantics (CompSem) 2, 5
concept mapping 162
ConceptNet 342
concepts 325
Conceptual Dependency Theory (CDT) 26
conceptual graph 14
concordancer 45-46, 277
conditional random field (CRF) 355
Connectives 288-290
Containing Inferable (Ic) 207
corpus-free grammars (CFG) 248
context selectors 333
cconversational character 226
Co-occurrence-Based Error Correction Approach (CBEC) 357
Index

coreference 186
Co-Reference Cohesion 288, 294
corpora 40-41, 43
corpus analysis 204
corpus linguistics 52
CPT correlation 333
creation text 99
Critical Thinking tutor (CT Tutor) 134
Cyc 342

D
decomposition 22, 161, 164, 192, 204, 261-262
de-duplication 180, 183
deeds hadith 242, 246
dialogue management 230
dictionary based (DCB) 355
differentials 276
direct questions 137, 149
Discourse Representation Theory 4
domain model 161
double negation 107

E
elicitation cluster 160
ELIZA 17
English as a Second Language (ESL) 274
English language learners (ELL) 273
entailer indices 76
entity extraction 175
entity recognition 25
environmental organizing and linking principle 115-116
error analysis 111
error return plot 231
error risk 358
Evaluate Quality module 146
evaluator 277
event extraction 25
Evoked item (E) 207
extended Backus-Naur Form (EBNF) 248
extraction units 25
extraneous cognitive load 118

F
Facial Action Coding System (FACS) 292
false alarm rate 233
false negatives (FN) 231, 234, 356
false positives (FP) 231, 356
Federal Bureau of Science (FBS) 140
Figure 307
finite-state automation 33
Flesch Kincaid Reading Ease 290
focus 106
forward application rule 263
FreeLing 13
FreeLink library 13
functionally controlling 308

G
generation approach 228
generic information extraction 31
germane resources 118
given information 205
Google Translate 16
Gramulator 276
Ground 306
Guru 156-157, 160-163, 165, 167

H
happy words 100
human cognitive architecture 117
Human Intelligence Tasks (HITs)
  approve the HIT 92
  reject the HIT 92
hypernymy 343
hyperonyms 197
Hyperspace Analogue to Language (HAL) 286

I
‘Ilm al-Jarh wa al-Ta’dil 240
inadequate prior knowledge situations 121
incremental parsing 262, 271
in-depth natural language processing 176
indirect questions 137
Inferable (I) 207
information extraction 24-26, 32, 35
Information Gain (IG) 248
Information Gain Tree (IGTree) 248
information store principle 115-116
Institutional Review Board (IRB) 93
Intelligent Tutoring Systems (ITSs) 74, 125, 156, 285
interactive text 140
inter-annotator agreement (ITA) 333
inter-rater agreement 79
inter-relation 360
interrogation 140
intra-relation 360
intrinsinc cognitive load 117
isnad 239
ITSpoke 286

J
Jabberwacky 17

K
Kappa results 83
kernel functions 190

L
language corpora 52
language model 28-31, 36, 38, 229, 237-238
Latent Semantic Analysis (LSA) 76, 135, 161, 202, 286
Latent Words Language Model (LWLM) 28
learn to the tool 148
lecture clusters 160
lexical density 54
lexical diversity 54
properties of 58
lexical items 57, 166
lexical knowledge 55
lexical signatures 64
lexical sophistication 54
lexicon approach 176
linear independence 164
line replaceable units (LRUs) 177
Linguistic Inquiry and Word Count (LIWC) 300
linguistic introspection 42
Link Grammar Parser 10-11
location control 308
long-term memory 117
lowest common subsumer (lcs) 327
LSA (max) 210, 212-214, 216-217
LSA space 204
LTH SRL Parser 162

M
machine differential diagnostics 276
machine learning based (MLB) 355
machine translation (MT) 2, 355
matn 239, 247
Maximal Matching (MM) 357
maximum depth (maxD) 328
Memory-Based Learning (MBL) 247
meronymy 343, 345
Message Understanding Conferences (MUC) 25
metalinguistic negation 107
metarules 261
micro-level dialogues 157
Minimal Edit Distances (MED) 76
miss rate 233
modern corpus linguistics 42
modification text 99
morphosyntactic level 260
MTurk dashboard 95
MTurk publishing 95

N
name (NAM) 193
Narrator’s name 247
narrow limits of change principle 115-116
National Electronics and Computer Technology (NECTEC) 354
natural information processing systems 116
natural language parser 10
natural language analysis 13
natural language generation 14, 156-157, 160, 165-167, 169
Natural Language Processing (NLP) 1, 9, 20, 67, 354
information extraction 24
techniques 31
Natural Language Understanding (NLU) 226, 238
negated clauses 105
negation 103
negative block 264
negatively-oriented polarity-sensitive items (NPI) 105, 111
n-grams 276
node potentials 187
nominal (NOM) 193
non-understanding 231
normalized depth (nd) 328
noun phrases (NPs) 206, 247
NPC Editor 227

O
Open Mind Common Sense Project (OMCSP) 342
Operation ARIES! 134
oriented types 261
overlap indices 76
overlap metric 247

P
PALLIACOM project 266, 269
paraphrase dimension 77
parsers 10
part names 175
Part of Speech Tagger (POS Tagger) 11
part-of-speech tagging (POS-tagging) 43
pattern matching 10
P-MATCH (Part Name Matching by Analysis of
Text Characters) 173
positive emotions 286
precision (P) 335, 361
Predicate Identification module 146
predicative level 260
predictability 91, 206
prepositional phrases (PP) 110
principle of compositionality 26
probabilistic parsers 10
Pronoun Referential Cohesion 288, 294
Prophet Muhammad 247
pruning methods 20, 181
pseudo-relation 108
qualitative physics 308
Q
Question Answering (QA) System 14
R
randomness as genesis principle 115-116
Reading Strategy Assessment Tool (RSAT) 134
realizational chain 32
recall (R) 335, 361
reciprocals 276
record matching 180
recoverability 206
redundancy situations 120
reference 5
Reference Segmentation 364
regular expressions 176
relatedness measures 326
relation extraction 25
request for exemption 93
Research, Development, and Engineering Command
(RDECOM) 235
S
saliency 206
scenario extraction 25
scope 106
segmentation ambiguity 355
selection approach 228
Semantic Cohesion 288-290
Semantic edges 163
semantic relations 107
semantic role labeling 25
Semantic Web 6
sentence structure 10
SGT Star 227-228, 231-234
shallow parsing 245
shared knowledge 207
similarity measures 326
SimpleNLG 166
singular value decomposition (SVD) 192, 204
Situationally Evoked (Es) 207
sorter 277
span method 209
spatial locatives 305
speech recognition 18
split-attention situations 120
STEM (science, technology, engineering, and math-
ematics) 158
Stereotypic Assumption (SA) 207
strength 326
string-based algorithms 180
String similarity algorithms 179-180
structuralists 41
student model 161
stylometric analysis 54
stylometry 53-54
subclauses (S or SBAR) 110
supervised learning 27
synsets 348
Syntactic annotation 346
syntactic information 107
syntax 10
T
target selectors 333
telic role 307
Text To Speech (TTS) 355
Thai character cluster (TCC) 361
token-based algorithms 180
tokenizer 267
transductive inference 28
transiency situations 120
trialogue 141
tutorial dialogue corpus 290
two-level algorithms 180
type/token ration (TTR) 45
typicals 276
Index

U
unstructured data 24
untrained data 247
Unused (U) 207
user-language evaluation
  major problems 74
user-language evaluation
  computational approaches 76
User-Language Paraphrase Corpus (ULPC) 74, 76

V
virtual question-answering characters 227
VocabProfile 46

W
Web Selector algorithm 333
wikification 187
Windows Speech Recognition 19
word co-occurrence 356
word-like string set 357
WordNet 195
WordNet-Affect 286
word segmentation 354
word-sense disambiguation (WSD) 5, 325
Worker ID 91
working memory 115, 117
WRD correlation 333
written concordance 41
WSD 190

Y
yago-means 196
yago-type 196