Index

A
Adaptive Management 143, 152, 154-155
AFL Technologies - See Assessment for Learning.
Africa West Coast Cable 53
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) 111, 123-124
Applications Provision 114
Assembly of First Nations 163, 177
Assessment and Evaluation 224-226, 228-230
Assessment and Evaluation Group (AEG) 225, 234-235
Assessment and Evaluation Module (AEM) 225, 227-231, 234-235
Assessment for Learning (AFL) 224-226, 228-231, 233-236
assessment of learning (AOL) 1, 226, 233
Augmented reality (AR) 31, 253, 257-259, 261-262
Automatic SMS Language Translator (ASLT) 39-41
AWCC - See Africa West Coast Cable.

B
Botswana Innovation Hub (BIH) 46
Botswana Research Science and Technology Investment Agency 52
Botswana Telecommunication Company (BTC) 52
Botswana Training Authority (BOTA) 47
British Columbia Treaty Process 158
Broadband Technologies Opportunities Program 110
Bronfenbrenner’s social ecology model 97
BRSTIA - See Botswana Research Science and Technology Investment Agency.
Business Model 43, 109, 112, 114-115, 118, 121
Business to Consumer (B2C) 33, 41
CellBazzar 42-43
Center for International Forestry Research (CIFOR) 143-144, 155-157
Children’s Maps 57-58, 60-61, 63, 66-70
Child Welfare 73-74, 76-78, 84-90
China Internet Network Information Centre 182-183
citizen governance 93, 107
Cognitive Absorption (CA) 1-2, 4-10, 12, 14, 88, 122, 141, 177-179, 191, 205-207, 221-223, 236, 249-250
College Level - See Higher Education.
community building 96
Comparative Fit Index (CFI) 7
computer aided learning (CAL) 254-255, 259
Concerns-Based Adoption Model (CBAM) 195-197, 200
Confirmatory factor analysis (CFA) 6-7, 11
content creators 237
Degree of Autonomy 3
democratic governance 93
Demographic Information Questionnaire (DIQ) 196-198, 200
Diffusion of Innovations 195, 197, 207, 250
Digital Cities Survey 98-99
Digital Divide 17, 30, 57, 60, 67, 69, 73, 87, 94-95, 106, 109-111, 113, 121, 123, 125, 127-129, 134, 136-141, 178, 188, 208-211, 221-223
digital persona 105
Distance Education 180, 182-184, 188-189, 191-192
Distance Higher Education - See Distance Education.
District Agriculture and Forestry Office (DAFO) 144, 148, 152-153

E
e-accessibility 109, 111, 115, 117-120
eAdministration 126
East Africa Submarine System (EASSY) 53
Educational Technologies 180, 193, 208, 237
e-governance - See e-government.
e-government 91-106, 108, 126, 140
e-learning 12, 96, 106, 140, 191, 258, 261
Engineering Education 251-254, 256-257, 259-262
eServices 126
European Economic Recovery Plan 110
extended markup language 239, 257, 262

F
Facebook 97-100, 105, 247
First Nations communities 173
Flesch-Kinkaid reading ease 99
Foreign Language Learning 33, 41
Foster Care 73, 82, 88-90
Free Open Source Software (FOSS) 237, 245, 250

G
General Interview Guide 197
Geographical Information System (GIS) 57, 59-61, 63, 68-70, 152-153
Geovisualization 59
GIS-application 57, 60-61, 69
GlScience 58
Government receptivity 105
Gross Domestic Products (GDPs) 16, 20, 22-26, 30, 32, 34, 46, 49-50, 181

H
head mounted device (HMD) 257
Human Development Index (HDI) 25
HyperResearch 199

I
ICRAF - See World Agroforestry Centre.
ICT Diffusion 125
ICT Integration in Teaching 193, 203
Inclusivity 109, 119
Indigenous Communities 158
informal learning 237-239, 241, 245-246, 248, 250
Information and Communications Technologies in Schools Survey (ICTSS) 195, 207
Infrastructure Manufacturing Vending 113
instant messaging (IM) 1-6, 8, 10-12, 14, 43-44, 82-83, 85
interactive whiteboard (IWB) 255-256, 260
International Association for the Evaluation of Educational Achievement (IEA) 195
International Classification of Functioning Disability and Health (ICF) 95
International Comparison 15, 20-21, 26-28, 32
International Distance Education Forum 183, 191
Interventions Knowledge Economy 45
Intra-Rural Digital Divide 125, 137
IT Diffusion - See ICT Diffusion.

J
Java Micro Edition (J2ME) 34, 40

K
Knowledge-Based-Economy (KBE) 46-55
kumban 144, 147-148, 150-152, 154-155

L
Landscape Governance 143-146, 149-151, 154-156
Landscape Management 143, 145-146, 149, 153-155
Landscape Outcomes Assessment Methodology (LOAM) 148, 157
Language Translation 33-35, 37-39, 42-44
Large-Group Format 224, 227-228
Less Favoured Areas (LFAs) 131, 136, 142
Linear Programming 15, 26, 28-29
Local Governance 91, 93, 97, 104, 106-107
Local Knowledge 138, 145, 151-152, 158
Looking After Children (LAC) 74-77, 80, 84, 87-90
Index

M
Ministry of Communications, Science and Technology (MCST) 52
Model chi-Square Statistic 132, 134
multivariate adaptive regression splines (MARS) 18, 31
Municipal Wi-Fi 109-121

N
NAFReC - See Northern Agriculture and Forestry Research Centre.
National Agriculture and Forestry Extension Service (NAFES) 152
National Agriculture and Forestry Research Institute (NAFRI) 143-144, 156
national character 161
National Commission for Science and Technology (NCST) 51
Nationalism 162, 171-172, 177-178
National Organization on Disability (NOD) 99-100
National Statistics Service of Greece (NSSG) 129
National Technical Information Administration 109, 123, 127
Nation Building 158-159, 161-163, 166, 170-177
Natural Resource Governance 143
Network Building 113
Network Operation 113
New Oriental Education Group 184
Normative Fit Index (NFI) 7
Northern Agriculture and Forestry Research Centre 144
NTIA - National Technical Information Administration
NVIVO 80

O
online-offline boundary 97
Online Social Networks 91, 96-97
Organization of Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 16, 18-20, 22, 24, 30-32, 48, 56, 79, 89, 181, 190

P
Pareto Optimization 26, 29
Participatory Video 159, 161, 164-165, 167, 171-172, 174-177, 179
people with disabilities 115-118
personal e-mail (PE) 1-2, 4-8, 14
Place to Grow 61-64, 66-68, 72
Podcasts 122, 124, 237-250
Private/Public Partnership (PPP) 112, 181
Probit model 129, 132, 134
Productivity 1-5, 11, 15-18, 20, 22-25, 29-32, 47-49, 53, 94
Professional Development (PD) 122, 193, 198, 203-205, 210, 223, 237-238, 240-241, 243-244, 248
Professional Learning 237-238, 240, 243, 245, 248
Purchasing Power Parities 24
PV - See Participatory Video.
PWD - See people with disabilities.

R
Really Simply Syndication–feeds (RSS-feeds) 239
Residential Care 73, 75

S
Science and Technology (S&T) 31, 47, 51-52, 56, 138, 183, 259
SDC - See Swiss Agency for Development Cooperation.
Second Language Education (SLE) 208-209, 211-212, 214, 220-221
Sequential Mixed Methods Analysis (SMMA) 241
Service Provision 114, 119
Short Message Entity (SME) 36, 40
Short Messaging Service (SMS) 2, 4, 10, 33-34, 36-44
SLE M.Ed. - See Second Language Education.
Social Networking Site - See Facebook.
Social workers 73-77, 80-86
Southern African Development Community (SADC) 46
square multiple correlations (SMC) 7
Stages of Concern 195-196, 198-206
Stages of Concern Questionnaire (SoCQ) 196, 198, 200, 202, 204, 206
Stakeholder 109, 113, 115, 118-120, 227
Supporting Children and Responding to Families (SCARF) 75, 77, 80, 84, 87, 89
Swiss Agency for Development Cooperation 143-144, 155
Index

T
Teacher candidates (TCs) 211, 225-231, 233-235
Teaching Technologies 193, 237
Teaching with Technology Instrument 204-205
Technological Literacy 127
technology-assisted problem solving (TAPS) 254, 261
Technology Diffusion - See ICT Diffusion.
Tertiary Education Council (TEC) 52, 56
Tlowitsis 158-161, 164-178
Tucker-Lewis Index (TLI) 7
Twitter 97-100, 105, 247

U
UN Convention of The Rights of the Child 57
UNECE Report 48, 53
UNESCO project 59
UNICEF 57, 59, 72
University Level - See Higher Education.
Urban Planning 57, 60-62, 64, 68-71
Usage Balance 3

V
virtual reality (VR) 253, 256
voice over IP (VOIP) 104, 246

W
Web 2.0 70, 96-98, 178, 237
Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 96, 99-101, 105, 107
weekly automated assessment scheme (WATS) 258
Wildlife Conservation Society (WCS) 148
Work-Life Balance (WB) 1-2, 4-10, 14
Work-Life Integration 3, 12
World Agroforestry Centre 143-144
World Wide Web Consortium’s (W3C) 96, 101, 105

X
XML - See extended markup language.