### Index

**A**
- Aboriginals 257
- Amazon Web Services (AWS) 82, 94
- American Civil Liberties Union (ACLU) 5, 8
- amicus curiae 56
- Amsterdam test 110-114, 119-120
- ancillary service 103, 105
- Angebotskonzept 113
- anti-exclusion policies 158
- anti-poverty strategies 158-159, 164
- anti-social-exclusion 158
- anti-terrorism trap 47
- anti-terrorism law 51
- anti-terrorist legislation 48, 51
- Apple's App Store 83, 87, 95
- Assange, Julian 86
- Association for Progression Communications (APC) 3
- attributory and referential descriptions 37

**B**
- Becker, Ulrich 280-281
- biometric technology 125
- biometric traits 125-127, 136
- BlackBerry Messenger (BBM) 2
- breach of trust 41

**C**
- Canadian Radio-Television and Telecommunications Commission (CRTC) 2
- carte blanche 49
- Central and Eastern European Countries (CEEC) 282
- chain refoulement 243, 246, 249
- clear dichotomy 27
- Closed Circuit Television (CCTV) 26
- Cloud Service Providers (CSP) 13, 20
- collateral damage 49
- collective heritage 257
- collective security 125
- cultural property 256
- cultural agenda 257
- cultural and intellectual property 256-257, 270-273
- cultural blossoming 258
- cultural continuity 258
- cultural heritage 256-274, 276
- intangible 258, 260, 270, 273
- cultural importance 256, 258, 264
- cultural landscapes 258, 265, 275
- cultural property
  - export/transfer 259
- cultural relics 256, 258, 261, 267, 272, 277
- cultural survival 258
- cultural values 279

**D**
- data retention 60, 72, 77
- data security principles 73
- de facto restrictions 93
- digital artifacts 145
- digital divide 4, 40, 43, 163-167, 170-173, 182-183
- digital divide barriers 173
- digital enclosure 145
- digital literacy 172
- digital memory 145
- digital monitoring 6
- digital persona 21
- digital privacy 46
- digital revolution 10
- direct refoulement 244-247, 253
- Distributed Denial Of Service (DDOS) 83, 92, 210
- diverse societal needs 102, 119
- Domain Name System (DNS) 83
- domestic legislation 67, 69-70, 73, 252, 282
Index

Drei-Stufen-Test 113
Dublin Regulation 240-246, 248-254

E
e-government policies 158
electronic communications 49, 55, 67-70, 74, 76, 126
eraser button 20, 22
Europe à deux vitesses 280-281
European Convention of Human Rights (ECHR) 17, 52, 87, 222-223, 228, 238, 254-255
European Court of Human Rights 17, 89, 240-241, 245, 254-255
European Economic Agency (EEA) 69
European Economic Community (ECC) 280, 294
European Network and Information Security Agency (ENISA) 13, 24
European Union (EU) Member State 69, 240-254
ex ante assessment 110-114

F
Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA) 4
fight against terrorism 47-49, 199
First Amendent 89
forth estate 18
freedom of movement 164, 222, 224, 226-231, 278-279, 281-294

G
global digital citizenship 60
Global Network Initiative (GNI) 4
Global Positioning System (GPS) 143
Global War On Terror (GWOT) 186, 189, 217

H
hackers 93
human capabilities 158-160, 165, 167
Human Poverty Indexes 159
human rights 3, 7, 159, 187
conflicting rights 10, 16
constitutional rights 17, 223
indivisibility 161
Internet rights 2
legal rights 223
technological application 1
human rights law 223, 231-233, 237, 245, 272
human rights regime 186-187, 190, 195, 211-212
human security regime 188

I
identity-relevant information 37
impermissible stockpiling 57
indigenous communities 258, 267-268
indigenous peoples 256-260, 262-276
indirect refoulement 240, 244-246, 248-249, 253
individualsphäre 52
Information and Communications Technologies (ICT) 9, 35, 45, 54, 142-143, 147, 158, 161, 164, 167, 171-172, 181, 186-187, 189, 193, 197, 200, 205, 211
information politics 172
information warfare 81
intellectual property rights 57, 271-275
International Standard Organization (ISO) 41
Internet and Communications Technology (ICT) 3
intimisphäre 52
invisible handshake 81, 87

J
judicial authority 71, 73
judicial authorization 56, 59, 70
judicial permission 56
jurisdiction-shopping 94
jurisprudence of ECHR 222

L
Law Enforcement Personnel (LEP) 77
le droit a l’ oubli 15
liberal-democratic countries 223-224, 229, 231-232
liberal-democratic regimes 222-224
locus standi 62

M
MacIntyre, Alasdair 224
Maori 257
Maslow’s Hierarchy of Needs 142
metaphorical space 30

N
national cultural traditions 102, 113
Non-Governmental Organizations (NGO) 187, 189, 191, 251
non-indigenous communities 258
non-proprietary coding 7
non-refoulement 242, 244-246, 251, 253
North Rhine-Westphalia Constitution Protection Act (NRWCPA) 51

O
oligopolistic interdependence 91
oligopoly or monopoly 87
open source intelligence 188

P
Pandora box 104
passwords 126
PayPal account 83
personal autonomy 38-39
Personal Identification Number (PIN) 126
Personal Information Protection and Electronic Documents Act (PIPEDA or PIPED Act) 4
personal integrity 37
Personally Identifiable Information (PII) 145-146, 155, 198-199
political participation 27, 29-30, 163, 172-174, 182, 190, 211
political status quo 187
population census 51-52, 58, 65
prima facie illegal 88
privacy by design 23, 46, 60, 63, 139
Privacy Enhancing Technologies 41, 48
pro-human-rights policies 158
public broadcasting arena 99, 101, 119
public broadcasting organizations 97-99, 105-106, 118-119, 122
Public Camera Surveillance 25-31
public perceptions
privacy 41
trust 39
public privacy 30
public provocation 49
public service broadcasting 97-103, 106, 110, 112, 114, 120-124
Public Value Assessment (PVA) 110
Public Value-Market Impact test 113
Public Value Test (PVT) 110, 124

Q
quasi-legal 11
quick freeze plus 76

R
relative poverty 159
Research in Motion (RIM) 2
right of immigration 223
right to be forgotten 10-11, 13-22
right to be let alone 16, 49
right to education 3, 161, 175, 190, 231
right to food 161
right to health 161, 231
right to housing 161
right to oblivion 15, 66
right to privacy 75
right to social welfare 161
Ring of Steel 26

S
Semantic Web 12
Senator Lieberman 84-85, 96
Senator Mitch McConnell 86
senior authority 71
Services of General Economic Interest (SGEI) 100, 103-104, 106, 116
Small and Medium Enterprises (SME) 13
smart cards/tokens 126
social exclusion 158, 160-161, 163-167, 169-175, 182-184
social inclusion 158, 161, 163, 165-166, 169-174, 180, 182, 184
Social Networking Providers (SNP) 12
Social Networking Sites (SNS) 11, 21-22, 35, 143, 150, 153, 155-156, 177, 199
spatium mixtus 27
State Aid Action Plan 113
State aid policy 97, 101
status quo countries 188

T
Tableau Software 84-85, 95
Taylor, Charles 224
telecommunications technologies 62
the cloud 13	hree dimensions of privacy
decisional privacy 38
ifnornational privacy 38
local privacy 38
<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Index</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>traditional broadcasting 99</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of Maastricht 279, 284, 286</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Treaty of the European Union (TEFU) 75</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>tyranny of intimacy 28</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>U</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>UN Declaration 272, 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNESCO Convention 259</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>UNIDROIT Convention 275</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Universal Declaration of H.R. (UDHR) 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Usage Based Billing (UBB) 2</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>US amendments 7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>User Generated Content (UGC) 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>user identification 126</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>V</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>violation to privacy 36, 41</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vis-à-vis corporations 86, 93</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>vis-à-vis privacy 49</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>W</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Walzer, Michael 223</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Web 2.0 11</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Web 3.0 12</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>WikiLeaks 81-82, 84-87, 90-91</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>