### Index

**A**
- Adaptive Finite Mixture (AFM) 54
- aggregate price level 30-31
- agricultural export (AgExp) 123
- agricultural income 68-70, 74, 77, 82
- agricultural lifestyle 179
- agricultural value added (AgValAd) 123
- Akaike Information Criteria (AIC) 184
- alienation 50-51, 53-58, 60
- analytical framework 103
- anonymity principle 68
- asymmetry 1, 4, 102, 112, 264, 266
- Augmented Dickey Fuller (ADF) 4
- average growth rate 15
- axiomatic properties 87, 90, 101
- axiomatization 101

**B**
- biofuel 111, 116, 128, 195, 218, 222
- Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) 154

**C**
- Cameroonian data 87
- Center for Disease Control and Prevention 239, 257
- Central African Economic and Monetary Community (CEMAC) 10, 14
- CFA franc zone 10, 12-15, 18-19, 22-27
- Computable General Equilibrium (CGE) 132, 208, 212, 216, 218
- conditional convergence rate 164
- cooperative 51, 217, 228
- cumulative density function (CDF) 54

**D**
- Dasupta 208
- disequilibrium 1, 6-7
- diversification 153-154, 157, 266
- domestic consumption 127, 178

**E**
- econometric methodology 2, 15
- Economic Community of West African States (ECOWAS) 23
- economic opportunity 56, 66, 264, 275
- economic policy analyst 67
- education transmission channel 245-248, 250-252, 255
- endogeneity 182, 262, 264, 267-268, 271, 273
- energy consumption 178, 180-182, 188-190
- Entrepreneurship 51, 153, 160, 168, 171, 252, 265
- Environmental and Natural Resource Accounting (ENRA) 215, 220
- error decomposition 178, 185, 188
- exclusive economic zone (EEZ) 210

**F**
- Federal Capital Territory (FCT) 69
- Federal Reserve District 153, 162, 176
- Final Prediction Error (FPE) 184
- financial market 10-11, 27-28
- financial system 11, 24
- FIXED_100 269, 273
- Food and Agriculture Organization (FAO) 112
- Forecast Impacts 192
Index

G

Game Management Areas (GMA) 217
Generalized Method of Moments (GMM) 38, 268
Government Effectiveness (GOVEFF) 269-271
government health facility 103, 110
Gross Capital Formation 272
Gross Domestic Product (GDP) 1, 171, 179, 183, 237, 264
Gross Operating Surplus (GOS) 201
group based estimation 51

H

health care demand 102-104, 107, 109
household budget 50, 52, 60
Household Budget Surveys (HBS) 50
human development index (HDev) 123
hybrid open economy 44

I

idle land 111, 118-119, 124
Impact Assessment 113, 132, 148-149, 192-193, 195-197, 201-203, 226, 231
independence from irrelevant alternatives (IIA) 104
industry diversity 157-158
inequality index 96, 101
inflation-investment relationship 24-26
inflation rate 11-15, 19, 23-26
information asymmetry 102, 264, 266
input-output model 132-134, 137-139, 142, 145, 149, 151, 192, 203
interindustry structure 193
internalize spatial catch externality 210
International Food Policy Research Institute (IFPRI) 51, 112-113, 121
International Land Acquisition (ILA) 101, 111, 123
International Land Leases (ILL) 37, 59, 72, 108, 111, 113
International Land Transaction (ILT) 111-117, 121-128, 130
International Telecommunications Union (ITU) 269
International Visitor Survey (IVS) 141
intersectoral activity 134
Ivory-coast 209

L

Labor Force Participation Rate 268, 271
land grabbing 111-114, 117, 122, 127-129
Lessons and Future Research 205
Likelihood Ratio test statistic (LR) 184

M

macroeconomic policy 1, 7, 11, 27, 218
marginal coefficients 133, 139
mean of differentials 90
metropolitan growth 153
Metropolitan Statistical Area (MSA) 153-154, 156, 160-168, 171-172, 176, 240, 255
microfoundation 35
Millennium Development agenda 263
Millennium Development Goal (MDG) 83
Momentum Threshold Autoregressive (MTAR) 2
MTAR model 4, 6

N

National Bureau of Statistics (NBS) 60, 66, 69
National Living Standard Survey (NLSS) 69
National Visitor Survey (NVS) 141
natural rate hypothesis 35
Natural Resource Management (NRM) 205-206
net agricultural trade (NAgTr) 123
Net Present Value (NPV) 211, 217
New Keynesian Phillips Curve (NKPC) 30-31

O

Office of Economic and Statistical Research (OESR) 141
Okun’s law 1, 7
open economy 28, 30, 34, 39, 44, 47, 178
Operation and Maintenance (O&M) 195
Ordinary Least Squares (OLS) 2, 164, 166, 181, 251-252, 265, 267-268, 272-273
orthogonality condition 38, 41-43

P

per capita gross domestic product (GDPPC) 123
Phillips Curve 8, 30-37, 39, 41, 43-44, 46-48
Pigou-Dalton’s transfer 87
Index

policy change 1, 50
policy maker 30, 67, 103, 109, 113, 221
Political Stability (POLST) 270-271
population density 157, 167, 189, 268, 271, 273
population density (POPDEN) 271
Poverty and Economic Policy (PEP) 83
poverty decomposition 68, 72-73
poverty reduction program 67
Poverty Reduction Strategy Papers (PRSP) 1
Principal Component Analysis (PCA) 160
private sector 1-2, 4, 7, 82, 102, 129, 236, 241, 269
processed agricultural export (PAgExp) 123
processed agricultural import (PAgIm) 123
production level 134, 199, 202, 204

Q
quadratic spectral kernel 38
Quantitative Approaches 205-207, 219-220
Queensland Visitor Survey (QVS) 141

R
Real Gross Domestic Product (YRGDP) 269
regional disaggregation 165
regional economy 132, 134, 140-141, 151
regression-based approach 69
Regulatory Quality (REGQTY) 269-270
Relative-Diversity Index (RDI) 157-158
Resource Curse 235-237, 239-240, 245, 249, 251, 253-254
Review of Evidence 205
Robust standard errors 242-244, 246-249
rural population 69, 178, 180, 185, 188, 190, 240

S
Schwartz Information Criteria (SIC) 184
Seemingly Unrelated Regression (SUR) 181, 235, 238
service quality 102-104, 107-108
Silicon Valley 155, 170-171
Simulating Impacts on Regional Economies (SIRE) 132, 134
Soil and Water Conservation (SWC) 205, 210
soil fertility (SoilF) 123
South African Reserve Bank (SARB) 37
spatial distribution 59, 160, 162
spatial patterns of growth 153
spatial-temporal variability 57
standard deviations 41, 165-166
Structural Adjustment Program (SAP) 67
structural parameter 41-46
subgroup decomposition 87
Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) 205

T
Telecommunications 15, 262-267, 269, 271, 273-278
threshold cointegration 1, 7
threshold effect 10, 12, 17, 19, 24, 27-29
transition economy 50
transmission mechanism 12, 24, 28
transvariational 96, 99, 101

U
urban growth 153-154, 162, 166, 168, 171, 178, 188

V
Vector Autoregression (VAR) 182

W
West Africa Economic and Monetary Union (WAEMU) 10, 13
World Bank’s World Development Indicators (WDI) 269
World Bank (WB) 112
World Development Indicators (WDI) 18, 269
World Governance Indicators (WGI) 269

Z
Zambian parliamentary 264