Index

A
Abdominal distention 175
acute myeloid leukemia (AML) 27, 33
ad hoc graph-based representation 117
AGALZ formulate plans 37
agent-based applications 123
agent-based framework 27, 30, 34
agent-based healthcare modeling system 27
agent-based healthcare systems 26
Agent-based modeling 234, 235, 252
agent-based neurosurgery ward 45
agent-based optimization 70, 72, 75, 86
agent-based prototype 123
agent-based scheduling system 45
agent-based simulation 26, 27, 33
Agent-based simulation systems 26
Agent-based technology 69, 71
agent-based wellness visualization system 137, 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 156, 160
agent characteristics 30
agent communication language
Agent Communication Language (ACL) 32
Agent Communication Language module 32
Agent Execution Environment (AEE) 48
Agent hierarchy 125
agent-oriented software engineering (AOSE)
methodology 120
agent platform 48
agent simulation 45, 51
Agents in agent-based models (ABMs) 235
agent system 26, 29, 35, 37, 40
AIPIM (Application Independent Platform
Independent Model) 94
allocate resources 45
allocation system 45, 65
Alzheimer 28, 37, 42, 257
archival agent 29
Argonne National Laboratory (ANL) 34
Artificial Neural Network (ANN) 168
ascending loop of Henle 180, 181, 184, 185
ASPIM (Application Specific Platform Independent Model) 94
autonomy 46, 47, 63, 65
autonomy, pro-activity/re-activity 27

B
Back propagation Neural Network (BPNN) 164, 165
Bayesian Network (BN) 165
Biological Neuron Network (BNN) 168
biomedical vocabularies 200
bipolar disorder 197, 198, 212, 213, 261, 265
Blood Glucose activity 54
Bowman’s capsule 180, 181, 184, 187
Broker Agent (BA) 123

C
Canadian healthcare system 13
Canadian population 14
Cardiologist 177
Careflow Management System (CfMS) 118
Case-based Planner agent 37
Case-Based Planning (CBP) 37
Chest Pain 172, 175
Churches Health Association of Zambia (CHAZ) 222
clinical circumstances 113, 114
clinical communication infrastructure 32
clinical event monitor 118
Index

Clinical guidelines (CGs) 113
clinical information system (CIS) 118
clinical procedures 113, 114
collaborative nature 198
collaborative problem 27
Communication Manager Agent (CMA) 42
complex behaviour of healthcare systems 26
Composite Structure Diagram 209, 210
compound agent 48
computer-aided process planning (CAPP) 72
computer-aided process planning (CAPP) system 72
computer readable patient pattern (CRPP) 199
Constipation 175
consultation agent 29, 30
Controller agent 203
cost effectiveness 13
Cough 172, 175
courses of actions (COA's) 34

D

database wrapper agent 29
data integrator 144
Data Mining 199, 203, 208, 209, 213, 263
data processing agent 29, 30
decision support systems (DSS) 27, 29, 30
Delayed Wound Healing 175
Department Agents (DAs) 124
depression 196, 198
developing countries 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 224, 226, 227, 231, 232
Diabetic Patient Agent 45, 50, 52, 53, 54, 55
diabetic specialists 28, 35, 36
diagnosis agent 29, 30
Diagnosis-Procedure-Physician 57
diagnostic expert systems 218, 233, 270
diagnostic related group (DRG) 34
diagnosis 31
disease diffusion 236, 237, 239
distal convoluted tubule 180, 181
distal tubule 185
Doctor Agents (DRAs) 124
Domino autonomous agent model 117
Dram agent 183
dynamical/temporal sense 234

Dynamic Information Architecture System (DIAS) 34
Dyspnoea 172, 175

E

Easy Fatigability 175
economically efficient outcomes 16, 21
economic efficiency 2, 13, 15, 16, 19, 22
economic prosperity 1
education agent 29, 30
e-health services 28, 40
elective surgery 270
electrocardiogram (ECG) 167
electronic healthcare 113
e-medicine 26, 27, 28, 43, 271
e-medicine system 27, 28, 29, 30
emergency department (ED) 236
EMTALA (Emergency Medical Treatment and Active Labor Act) 7
Endocrinologist 177
economy model 122
equalizes spending 17
execution module 117, 129
existing real-world system 64
External communication 29

F

face-to-face talks 32
facility agents (FA) 221, 222
faith-based network 224
Fever 172, 175
financial burden 14
Framework for Addressing Cooperative Extended Transactions (FACET) 34

G

Gastroenterologist 177
Gastrointestinal Cancer (GC) 129
Gene Ontology (GO) 200
General Doctor (GD) 165
Generalized Partial Global Planning (GPGP) 94
general manager 118
general practitioner 36
generate dynamic 55
genetic endowment 17
Geographical Information System (GIS) map 246
global patterns 235
glomerulus 180, 181, 184, 189
graphic user interface (GUI) 100
GuideLine Acquisition, Representation and Execution (GLARE) 117
guideline agent (GA) 128
Guideline-based systems 113
guideline enactment 113
guideline-execution 113
guideline execution process 113
GUI (Graphic User Interface) 141
Healthcare delivery 1, 3, 5, 6, 11
healthcare efficiently 1
healthcare practitioner 113
healthcare service delivery 215
health care system 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 56, 61, 63, 64, 65, 66
health care system model 45, 47, 49, 63, 65, 66
healthier lifestyles 14
Health Level 7 (HL7) 143
health-related services 69
HealthSim 27, 28, 33, 34, 35, 42, 260
Heart Burn 176
heuristic evaluation 188, 193, 271
Histograms 76
holding area (HA) 85
hospital environment 27, 33
Human behavior 234
Human Diabetic Patient 55
human immune system 26
humanitarian capacity 219
human physiological processes 33
human population 137
human resources 70
human roles 69
human specialist 31
human terms 196
HYGIA 131
Hypokinesia 176
hypothetical conditions 47, 59

I
independent agents 48
Individual Behaviour 126
information communication technology 27, 28
INGENIAS 120, 121, 122, 123, 131, 134, 135, 268, 271
Inpatients (INP) 73
instance manager 118
integrate independent component analysis (ICA) 167
Interface agent 203, 209, 210

K
kidney function 178, 179, 191
knowledge-based decision support system 113
Knowledge-Based System 32
knowledge management system (KMS) 28, 40

L
Length of Stay (LOS) 57, 59, 61

M
macroscopic level 49
macroscopic view 48
market-based mechanism 13
market-based system 6, 7
market system 16, 17
MAS implementation 123
MAS modeling language (MAS-ML) 94
medical attention 20
Medical Centre Agent (MCA) 124
medical communities 143
medical examination 31, 36
medical procedures 17
medical profession 20, 21, 24
medical record agent (MRA) 125, 128
medical research 21
medical staffing agents (MSA) 221, 222, 225
medical syntax 113
medical technology 27, 28
MEDLINE 197, 214, 273
MedStaff modeling 221
mental health 196, 197, 198, 200, 202, 204, 205, 211, 273, 214
Mental Health Ontology 204, 212, 263
Index

Mental illness 196
mental states 123
message manager 118
methodology 114, 120, 121, 123, 131
microscopic level 49
Microsoft Access database 77
mobile agents 28, 35, 36, 38, 39
mobile agent system 35
mobile agent technology 35
mobility 46, 48
monitoring agent 29
motion-tracking interface 189
MQ (motivation quantities) framework 91
multi-agent security framework 28, 40
multi-agent simulations 215, 230
multi-agent software 90
multi-agent system (MAS) 90, 115, 164, 165, 179, 179, 180, 182, 215, 216, 217, 231, 232, 257

N
National Health Service (NHS) 8
Negotiation Manager 31
Non Government Organization (NGO) 219, 223

O
ontology 196, 200, 204, 211, 260
Ontology Agent (OA) 125, 129
ontology-related topics 121
operating room (OR) 69, 70
organizational model 122
organization-specific 224
OR operation 69, 72, 81, 82, 87

P
Pathologic function 126
Performer 116, 117
Performer inference engine 117
personal data assistance (PDA) 41
Petri net class 93
platform independent models (PIM) 94
Poaching Agents (PA) 222, 224, 229
Polydipsia 176
Polyphagia 176
Polyuria 176
Post Anaesthesia Care Unit (PACU) 73
posteriori 121
principal-agent model 5
principal-agent relationship 5
Probabilistic Neural Network (PNN) 164, 165
PROforma guidelines 116
pro/re-activity 46
public funding 13
publicly funded healthcare system 13, 14, 22
Pulmonologist 172, 177
Python 76, 77, 88, 268

R
real-time global health warning system 216
recruitment strategies 224
renal physiology 178, 188, 190, 191, 192, 257
role-based agent development environment (RADE) 90, 94
RT:EMS language 91, 94, 98, 101
RT:EMS (Role-based Task Analyzing, Environment Modeling, and Simulation) 91
rule-based coordination approach 90, 91

S
Same Day Admission Patients (SDA) 73
Same Day Patients (SD) 73
Santisima Trinidad (ST) 37
Sequence Diagram 201, 205, 210, 211
Session Manager 31
social ability 46
social behaviour 33, 34
social well-being 140
Software Agents 27, 28, 31, 32, 33, 35, 42, 43, 46, 47, 265, 271
Speciality Problem Solvers 31
Spider agent 203, 209
static pool 183
stereotypes 201, 202
sub-Saharan Africa 216, 224, 227
Super Specialist Agent (SSA) 165
surgery agent 29
surgical candidates 1
Surgical Intensive Care Unit (SICU) 73
Susceptible-Infectious-Recovered (SIR) 236
system dynamics models  
252, 253, 254, 256, 269
system evaluation 140

T

Tabular representations 59
Tasks model 123
taxonomy 30
Teaching Institute Agents (TIA) 222, 224, 229
technological and economic advantages 1
teleconsultation 28
Telemedicine 27, 28, 29, 30, 31
Telemedicine and Advanced Technology Research Center (TATRC) 182, 191
telementing 28
Teleradicaly 28
temporal constraints 114, 117, 127
temporary pool 183
terminology server 118
therapy agent 29, 30
traditional modeling techniques 26
training agent 29
transfer action 184
transport personal 80

U

UML diagrams 201
Unified Medical Language System (UMLS) 200
Uninterrupted Power Supplies (UPS) 218
United States Army Medical Research and Materiel Command (USAMRMC) 191
Universal healthcare 16
universality 13, 16, 17
User Agents (UA) 123
user interface 117, 118

V

virtual 3D simulation 191
virtual reality (VR) 178
visualization system 137, 138, 139, 140,
141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 151, 153,
154, 155, 156, 160

W

water, urea, sodium, and potassium (WUSP) 184
Winnipeg Health Sciences Centre (WHSC) 70
working dynamic model 26
World Health Organization 196