About the Authors

William Sims Bainbridge (wbainbri@nsf.gov) is the Science Advisor to the Directorate for Social, Behavioral and Economic Sciences of the National Science Foundation. He holds a doctorate in sociology from Harvard University and specializes in the sociology of religion, technology, computer software, and innovative research methodologies. At NSF, he represents the social and behavioral sciences on the Digital Library Initiative and other advanced computing initiatives. His personal website, The Question Factory (http://www.erols.com/bainbri/qf.htm), is a system for creating new questionnaire research modules and software.

Anita Blanchard is an assistant professor of psychology at California State University Northridge. Her most recent research examined how members of virtual communities interact with and within their virtual environment to maintain the community. She is also interested how virtual and face-to-face communities mutually affect each other. Correspondence can be directed to Anita Blanchard at Anita.Blanchard@csun.edu at California State University at Northridge.

Grant Blank is Assistant Professor of Sociology at American University. His interests are in social impact of computing, reviews and evaluations, sociology of culture, methodology, and sociology of knowledge. Contact him at: grant.blank@acm.org.

Eugene Borgida, Ph.D., is a Professor of Psychology at the University of Minnesota. Social and political psychology are his specialties.

Byron L. Davis is the staff consultant for statistics and research methodology at the Center for High Performance Computing and an adjunct assistant professor in the department of Sociology at the University of Utah. For correspondence, contact Byron L. Davis, 155 S. 1452 E. Rm 405, Center for High Performance Computing, University of Utah, Salt Lake City, Utah, 84112, or Internet: byron@chpc.utah.edu.

Libby Dresel is a graduate student in the Department of Psychology at the University of Minnesota. Included in her interests are intergroup relations and definitions of community.

Nicole Ellison received her doctorate from the Annenberg School for Communication at the University of Southern California and currently lives in Northern California where she works as a researcher and writer. Her work examines the social impacts of communications technology, the role of technology in the workplace, and online culture. She can be reached at: n_ellison@yahoo.com or by writing to: Nicole Ellison; c/o 12016 Rose Ave., Los Angeles, CA 90066

Kerry Ferguson, B.A., University of New England, M.A. and M.B.A., Bond University, is currently a Ph.D. candidate at the University of Queensland, Australia, where she is also a part-time lecturer in the Department of Government and is a Director of KDM Pty Ltd., a vertically-integrated beef supply company. She has over 10 years work experience beginning her career as a journalist for national television and radio programs then moving into management consulting with Price Waterhouse. She has extensive experience in change management and strategic and business planning. Her PhD thesis is “Towards an International Communication Policy: The UNESCO, ITU and APEC Position on World Information Flows and the Impact of New Technology.” The thesis is developing and testing an international communication policy to help ensure the world does not divide into the information rich and the information poor. Direct correspondence to Kerry Ferguson, 4 Morven Gardens, Greenwich. NSW. 2065. Australia; telephone: +61 2 94371227; e-mail: K.Ferguson@mailbox.uq.edu.au.

Karina Funk is an engineer by training and a Senior Consultant at the Ernst & Young Center for Business Innovation, an applied research center on issues that will be affecting business in the decades to come. Ms. Funk is currently conducting research on the influence of the Internet on innovation and on emerging business models, as well as the impact of globalization on traditional industries and new markets. Her research and publications during graduate studies at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology and the
École Polytechnique span the areas of industrial ecology, energy/environmental economics, and information technology.

**G. David Garson** is full professor of public administration at North Carolina State University, where he teaches courses on American government, research methodology, computer applications, and geographic information systems. In 1995, he was recipient of the Donald Campbell Award from the Policy Studies Organization, American Political Science Association, for outstanding contributions to policy research methodology and in 1997 of the Aaron Wildavsky Book Award from the same organization. He is author of *Information Technology and Computer Applications in Public Administration: Issues and Trends* (1999), *Neural Network Analysis for Social Scientists* (1998), *Computer Technology and Social Issues* (1995), *Geographic Databases and Analytic Mapping* (1992), and is author, coauthor, editor, or coeditor of 17 other books and author or coauthor of over 50 articles. He has also created award-winning American Government computer simulations, CD-ROMs, and four web sites for Prentice-Hall and Simon & Schuster (1995, 1996, 1997, 1998). In 1998 he won the “Web Book Award” from Online Magazine for his web site, “Introduction to American Government.” For the last 16 years, he has also served as editor of the *Social Science Computer Review* and is on the editorial board of four additional journals. He also serves as a Visiting Scholar with Academic Systems, Inc., where he heads up a project on interactive economics education. Contact him at David_Garson@ncsu.edu.

**R. Alan Hedley** is a professor of sociology at the University of Victoria in Canada. He is engaged in a variety of projects on social change and development, including the establishment of a graduate scholarship program for women in developing countries, sponsored by the International Institute of Sociology. He may be contacted by e-mail at rahedley@uvic.ca. His postal address is R. Alan Hedley, Department of Sociology, University of Victoria, PO Box 3050, Victoria, BC, Canada V8W 3P5.

**Thomas A. Horan** is Executive Director, Claremont Information and Technology Institute (CITI) and Associate Professor, School of Information Science, Claremont Graduate University. His research interests concern the influence of digital technologies on the design on physical places and the development of new methods for telecommunications and community planning. Correspondence may be directed to Tom Horan at Tom.Horan@cgu.edu at The Claremont Information Technology Institute.

**Meyer Kestnbaum** is a professor of Sociology at the University of Maryland interested in the long-range impact of technology on society.

**Edward L. Kick** is a professor and department chair in the department of Sociology and Anthropology at Middle Tennessee State University.

**Andrew Kohut** is Director of the Pew Research Center in Washington, D.C.

**Brian Kroeker** has a BSc. in Computer Science from Simon Fraser University, and is currently employed as a Programmer/Analyst with Data Services at the University of British Columbia in Vancouver, Canada. He has been with UBC for 9 years now, where he provides computer support and programming, mostly with a focus on the World Wide Web at present. He can be reached via e-mail at: kroeker@datalib.ubc.ca. UBC Data Services WWW address is: http://www.datalib.ubc.ca

**Paula Lackie** is the academic computing coordinator for the social sciences at Carleton College in Northfield, MN. She is also a Ph.D. candidate in political science at the University of Southern California. Her dissertation topic is “Governing in Virtual Communities.” She may be contacted at plackie@carleton.edu.

**Patrick Novotny** is an Assistant Professor of Political Science at Georgia Southern University, Statesboro, GA 30460-8101. He may be contacted at pnovotny@gasou.edu. His website is at http://www2.gasou.edu/facstaff/ pnovotny.

**Brian M. O’Connell** is an attorney and assistant professor in the Departments of Computer Science and Philosophy, at Central Connecticut State University where he teaches courses on law, ethics and computing. His research interests presently include Constitutional, rhetorical and philosophical aspects of privacy within new technology environments. Address correspondence to Department of Computer Science, Central Connecticut State University, 1615 Stanley Street, New Britain, CT 06050. Email: oconnellb@ccsu.edu

**Roger Pfister** is a Ph.D. candidate and a research assistant at the Center for International Studies,
Swiss Federal Institute of Technology, in Zurich. His research and publications have focused on political developments in sub-Saharan and particularly in South Africa as well as on the use of information technologies in Africa. He serves on the boards of the Swiss Political Science Review, A Current Bibliography on African Affairs, H-AFRICA, and the Swiss Society of African Studies.

**Eric Riedel** is a graduate student in the Department of Political Science at the University of Minnesota. His specialties are political psychology and political theory.

**John P. Robinson** is Professor of Sociology and Director of the Americans’ Use of Time Project at the University of Maryland, College Park. He is currently engaged in studying trends in how Americans spend time and the social impacts of media and technology. He may be reached by e-mail at “John Robinson” <ROBINSON@socy.umd.edu>.

**Steven M. Schneider** teaches at the State University of New York. He may be contacted by e-mail at Steve_Schneider@sln.suny.edu.

**Mark A. Shields** is a sociologist who teaches in the Division of Technology, Culture, and Communication at the University of Virginia. He specializes in the social study of technology, with a research focus on emerging information and communication technologies and social change. Shields edited *Work and Technology in Higher Education: The Social Construction of Academic Computing* (Lawrence Erlbaum; 1995a) and is writing a book about technology and critical social theory. From 1986 to 1989, Shields was associate director of program analysis for the Institute for Research in Information and Scholarship (IRIS) at Brown University. He has also taught in the School of History, Technology, and Society at Georgia Tech.

**James Stewart** is a graduate of Imperial College (BEng, Electrical Engineering) and the University of Edinburgh (MSc, Science and Technology Studies). He is currently a Research Associate in the Research Centre for Social Science at the University of Edinburgh, and a Doctoral Student on the Science and Technology Studies Programme. His research interests cover many aspects of the innovation and use of new information and communication technologies, in particular the context of adoption of new media technologies in everyday life. He was a member of the FAME 2010+ research project and the Social Learning in Multimedia (SLIM) project. He is also the co-founder and organiser of the Edinburgh International Interactive Television Conference, and co-Editor of i-TV News, an on-line newsletter. J.K.Stewart@ed.ac.uk

**John L. Sullivan, Ph.D.** is a Professor of Political Science at the University of Minnesota, specializing in political psychology and research methods.

**Steven P. Vallas** teaches sociology at the Georgia Institute of Technology. He is the author and editor of books and articles in the sociology of work, among which are *The Nature of Work and Power in the Workplace: The Politics of Production at AT&T*. He is currently engaged on a study, funded by the Sloan Foundation, on the ways in which the material and symbolic resources of different occupational groups shape the ways in which workplace technologies are used.

**Marc J. Wagoner** is a graduate student in the Department of Psychology at the University of Minnesota. His interests include media relations (including electronic media) and their effects on attitudes.

**Robin Williams** is deputy Director of the Research Centre for Social Sciences at the University of Edinburgh. From 1986-1995 he coordinated the Edinburgh PICT Centre, one of the six university research centres established under the UK ESRC Programme on Information and Communications Technologies. At the RCSS he is coordinator of socio-economic research on technology and the network of Science & Technology Studies at the University of Edinburgh (STS@Ed). Dr. Williams is active in maintaining national and international research networks. He chairs the UK Association for Studies in Innovation Science and Technology (AsSIST), and represents Britain on the COST A4 European Research Collaboration initiative on the Social Shaping of Technology. His present research interests cover many fields in technology studies from knowledge management, technology at work, banking and insurance systems to clean technology and multimedia. In the area of multimedia he currently heads a Europe-wide research group on the Social Learning in Multimedia project (SLIM). R.Williams@ed.ac.uk