About the Contributors

**Jonathan Bishop** is an information technology executive, researcher, and writer. Jonathan has always been interested in blending his interests in politics with technology. He first became a councillor in 2003 during his MSc in E-Learning at the University of South Wales, and following gaining his LLM in European Union Law from USW, he became a town councillor between 2008 and 2012, during which time he also gained an MScEcon in Information Systems from Aberystwyth University. Jonathan is now the leader of a minor party in the UK called The Pluralist Party, which he has contested 4 elections, seeking to encourage inter-party dialogue and cooperation among those in politics with different ideologies. At the time of going to press, he had contested a total of 7 public elections to 4 different local councils. In 2005, Jonathan founded the Centre for Research into Online Communities and E-Learning Systems, which has led to a number of companies and initiatives, including Crocels CMG CYF, The Crocels Press Limited, and Crocels News, Inc. In his spare time, Jonathan enjoys swimming, listening to music, and chess.

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**Romain Badouard** is an Assistant Professor at the University of Cergy-Pontoise (France). His research mainly addresses online political participation, open government and Internet governance, with a specific focus on the European context.

**Mark Beech** is an unemployed career politician nominally affiliated with the Official Monster Raving Loony Party and current Nominating Officer for The Pluralist Party. He has also represented the Labour Party and as an independent campaigner. Mark co-founded the social enterprise, Glamorgan Blended Learning Ltd (GBL) in 2006, through which he helped organise regeneration projects. He is the Chief Personnel, Strategy and Quality Officer of the Crocels Community Media Group of which GBL is a member under its new name of Crocels CMG CYF. In December 2010 Mark registered as an independent campaigner for the Welsh Assembly devolution referendum held on 3 March 2011 as part of the No campaign, which was described as fragmented by the press. In May 2010, Mark became the first member of his family to stand for the UK Parliament, in the seat of Cardiff Central.

**Chantal Enguehard** has been Assistant Professor in Computer Sciences at the University of Nantes (France) since 1994. She studied at the University of Technology of Compiègne (France), and graduated as an engineer in computer sciences (specializing in Artificial Intelligence) in 1988. She was awarded a PhD from the same university in 1992. Her research lies within natural language processing (on African
languages), terminology processing and ethics and computer. On this last subject, she examines thoroughly the question of electronic voting. She favours a multidisciplinary approach, taking in account not only the pure computerization problems, but also their political, legal, economic and social features. She has been consulted on the subject of electronic voting by the French Ministry of Interior (which is in charge of organizing elections) in 2007 and the parliamentary commission on laws of the French Sénat in 2013.

Mary Francoli is an Assistant Professor and Undergraduate Supervisor at Carleton University’s School of Journalism and Communication. She received her Ph.D. in political science from The University of Western Ontario.

Cédric Gossart obtained his PhD from the University of Sussex (SPRU-Science and Technology Policy Studies). He is currently an associate professor in the Institut Mines-Telecom (Telecom Business School). His is the co-animator of the research network “TIC & Environnement” of the Institut Mines-Télécom (RT8). He is a member of the research group KIND (Knowledge, Innovation and Network Dynamics). His interests include: Public policies and digital technologies, sustainable transitions, green ICTs, ecological footprint of ICTs, and waste of Electrical and Electronic Equipments (WEEE).

Bert-Jaap Koops is Professor of Regulation & Technology at the Tilburg Institute for Law, Technology, and Society (TILT), Tilburg University, The Netherlands. From 2005-2010, he was a member of De Jonge Akademie, a young-researcher branch of the Royal Netherlands Academy of Arts and Sciences. His main research fields are cybercrime, cyber-investigation, forensics, privacy, and data protection. He is also interested in topics such as identity, digital constitutional rights, “code as law,” and regulatory implications of human enhancement, genetics, robotics, and neuroscience. Koops studied mathematics and general and comparative literature at Groningen University, and received his PhD in law at Tilburg University in 1999. He co-edited seven books in English on technology regulation, Emerging Electronic Highways (1996), ICT Law and Internationalisation (2000), Starting Points for ICT Regulation (2006), Cybercrime and Jurisdiction: A Global Survey (2006), Constitutional Rights and New Technologies (2008), Dimensions of Technology Regulation (2010), and Engineering the Human (2013).

Piet Kommers is Associate Professor in Media, Communication and Education at the University of Twente. He is executive editor of the International Journal for Web-based Communities and Co-Chair of the IADIS conferences in Societal Effects of ICT. His consultancy projects are in the fields of International Higher Education for national authorities in various countries. His advisory role for UNESCO gave him the title of Honorary Professor. He is working at European projects in the fields of Teaching in Nature, Open Governance, and Aging Society.

Hervé Le Crosnier is teaching Internet technologies and digital culture at University of Caen. Associated with the ISCC (Institut des Sciences de la Communication du CNRS), he published with Valérie Schafer an introductory book about Net Neutrality in 2012, and another one with Mélanie Dulong de Rosnay about intellectual proprerty facing globalisation in 2013.

Lisa Mannay is a twice graduate of the University of South Wales, gaining a HND in Multimedia and a BSc in Multimedia Studies. Lisa has been significantly involved in the performing arts, including
acting and local music scenes. She has significant experience in marketing and uses social media to share auto-ethnographic experiences of sales environments.

Patricia Mindus is an Associate Professor in Practical Philosophy. Her areas of expertise include Political and Legal theory, Citizenship Studies, EU Studies. Before joining the Philosophy Department at Uppsala University, she worked as research fellow at the Department of Political Studies, University of Turin and as assistant professor in Political Theory, Theory of Human Rights, and History of Political Thought at the universities of Turin and Aosta (Italy). She currently co-directs the transdisciplinary research project KUSKO - Knowledge Societies: Organisation and Communication of Knowledge, and IVR special workshop on Legitimacy 2.0.

Ivan Mugabi is a professional lawyer. He holds a Bachelor's Degree in law LLB (Hons) and three Masters degrees in law, including International Commercial law, Human Rights laws, and commercial laws. Ivan’s enthusiasm for research stretches back to his second year of law school, when he embarked on his legal internship with the Law Chambers of Advocates. This exposed Ivan research skills meaning he gained in depth knowledge of both substantive and procedural nature more especially from the context of the administrative law perspective. Ivan embraced the research project towards his Masters degree at the University of South Wales, and has improved his knowledge and experience of law through involvement with Crocels.

Francesca Musiani has a PhD in the socio-economics of innovation and is currently a post-doctoral researcher at the Centre for the Sociology of Innovation, MINES ParisTech/CNRS. Recently, she was the 2012-13 Yahoo! Fellow in Residence at Georgetown University and an affiliate of the Berkman Center for Internet and Society at Harvard University. She is the author of Nains Sans Géants: Architecture Décentralisée et Services Internet (2013, Presses des Mines). Her research explores Internet governance in an interdisciplinary perspective.

Valérie Schafer is a researcher at the French National Center for Scientific Research (Institute for Communication Sciences, CNRS). She holds a PhD in technical history, and she specializes on packet switching networks and history of computing and telecommunications. Dr. Schafer’s current research deals with the Internet history in France and Europe.

Keren Sereno graduated from her Master in Political Communication with honors (cum laude) from the Department of Communication and Journalism at The Hebrew University in Israel. Since 2008, Keren has been working as independent researcher and as teacher assistant in various academic institutions in Israel. Her research interests are the uses of the Internet by social movements and their implications on collective action.

William Sherman is a Visiting Assistant Professor at Seattle University School of Law, where he teaches Administrative Law, Criminal Procedure, Open Government Law, and Legal Writing. He also serves as Chair of the City of Seattle’s Ethics and Elections Commission, which administers the City’s campaign finance, elections, ethics, lobbying, and whistleblower codes. Professor Sherman practiced political and election law, commercial litigation, consumer protection, and local government law at the

**Bibi van den Berg** (1975) has an MA in philosophy (with honours) from Erasmus University Rotterdam, with a specialisation in philosophy of technology and philosophical anthropology. She completed her PhD in philosophy, on the construction and expression of identities in a world of Ambient Intelligence, at the same university in 2009. From 2009 until 2012, she held a postdoc position at the Tilburg Institute for Law, Technology, and Society (TILT) of Tilburg University, where she conducted research in two areas: social, legal and ethical issues in the deployment of autonomous technologies, and questions relating to identity and privacy in online worlds. As of 2012, van den Berg is an assistant professor and research director at eLaw, the Centre for Law in the Information Society of Leiden University. At eLaw she teaches a course on Internet regulation, and conducts research into the philosophical foundations of techno-regulation.

**Lucia Vesnic-Alujevic** is a researcher in the field of digital communications and online politics. After obtaining her PhD from Ghent University in 2011, she worked as a Visiting Fellow at CES. She currently works as a postdoctoral researcher at the European Commission’s Joint Research Centre. Her research interests include political communication, new technologies, online communication and political participation.