Index

A
acute myocardial infarction (AMI) 156, 217
a glycated haemoglobin (A1C) 75
all patient refined diagnostic related group (APRDRG) 203
antibiotic delivery 359
APRDRG 13, 14
APRDRG code 202, 227, 228
APRDRG index 203, 204, 208, 210, 214, 217, 222, 226, 228, 231, 233, 234, 235, 237
APRDRG index level 204
APRDRG levels 214, 217, 227
APRDRG mortality index 204, 205, 209, 214, 215, 217, 227, 228, 231, 232
APRDRG patient index 389
APRDRG severity grouper 202
APRDRG severity index 202, 204, 213, 216, 218, 219, 220, 221, 227, 228, 229, 231, 233
artificial language 289
artificial neural networks 110
autoregressive structure 101

B
blocked arteries 50
body mass index (BMI) 240

C
calculus formulas 36
CATX function 24
CATX statement 351
Cellulitis 289, 290, 325, 330
Centers for Medicare and Medicaid 347, 354
Central Limit Theorem 74, 77
cerebral vascular accident (CVA) 217
Charlson code 170, 172, 173, 250
Charlson Comorbidity Index (CCI) 153
Charlson Index codes 194
Charlson Index value 160
Charlson value 159, 168
chconcat array 25
chronic illnesses 17
Chronic osteomyelitis 289
Chronic ulcer 175, 178
Claims data 341, 342
clinical databases 16
coding patient conditions 12
coding practices 357
coding schemes 351
collinearity 154
co-morbid 86
co-morbid conditions 7, 9
co-morbidities 284
co-morbidities 288, 291, 293
comorbidities 2, 4, 10
congestive heart failure (CHF) 217
consensus panels 287
Construct validity 387, 388
Convergent validity 387
COPD 83, 86, 87, 88, 89, 92, 104, 105
COPD (chronic obstructive pulmonary disease) 153
coronary bypass 51, 53
coronary vessels 53
correlation coefficient 11
cost-to-charge ratio 96
CPT codes 5, 15
cubic degree 42
cumulative effect 47
Cumulative lift 123
Cumulative target density 123
curve 36, 38, 39, 41, 64, 65

data dictionaries 11
datafile 241
data mining 7, 16, 17, 18, 27, 35
data preprocessing 8, 57
datasets 241, 242
Data visualization 35
decision tree 162, 163, 165, 195
decision trees 208
decomposition 288, 301
default model 113
density function 36, 38, 39
dependency nature 314
detoxification therapy 4
diagnosis related group (DRG) 203, 343
diagnosis related group (DRG) code 343
digestive system 297, 298, 316
Dmine regression 130, 131, 132, 133, 138, 148, 149, 150
DRG codes 203, 357
drug dependency 314

ingredient functions 156, 158, 193
infection control procedures 378, 383
infection prevention 361
intensive care (ICU) 17
Internal validity 387
inverse link function 102

Index

extraordinary care 35
F
fasting plasma glucose (FPG) 75
female reproductive system 297, 298
fraud 3
functional disability 2
G
gamma distributions 77, 99
Gaussian 39
generalized linear model 110, 113
generalized model 100
general pattern 39
generalized linear model 110, 113
generalized model 100
general pattern 39
generalized linear model 110, 113
generalized model 100
general pattern 39
geographic area 35
H
HCPCS codes 349, 351
Health and Human Services (HHS) 5
healthcare environment 112
healthcare outcomes 390
healthcare providers 73
health insurance premiums 3
heart disease 288, 291, 296, 297, 305, 320, 338
hemodialysis 89
homogeneous 77
hospital-acquired infection 376
hospital acquired post-operative infection 376
hospital code 195
I
ICD9 code 161
ICD9 codes 341, 342, 344, 349, 352
immune disorder 43, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 114, 118, 123, 125, 127, 128, 129, 135, 136, 138, 140
indicator functions 156, 158, 193
infection control procedures 378, 383
infection prevention 361
intensive care (ICU) 17
Internal validity 387

English Rules 266
Enterprise Miner 18, 19, 20, 21, 27, 29
External validity 387
extracted data 16
K
kernel density 181, 188, 189
Kernel density 36, 39, 40, 41, 70, 72
kernel density comparison 188
kernel density estimate 262, 367
kernel density estimation 36, 72, 204, 210, 234, 314
kernel density graph 96
kernel function 38
Kessner Adequacy of Prenatal Care Index 240
ketoacidosis 204

L
laboratory usage 12
linear mixed model 100, 101
linear model 74, 82, 83, 99, 100, 101, 102, 104, 107
logistic model 387
logistic regression 8, 11, 17, 22, 27, 73, 74, 97, 98, 99, 100, 108, 153, 154, 162, 163, 167
logistic regression model 97, 99, 390
longitudinal linkage 12

M
malignant neoplasm 175, 178
Medical Expenditure Panel Survey (MEPS) 11, 29, 185
Medicare data 347
Medline 70, 71
Medpar 347, 348, 349, 350, 351, 353
Medstat 239, 249
Medstat disease 389
memory based reasoning 110, 111, 125
memory-based reasoning model 114
mental illness 3
MEPS data 11, 24, 57
MEPS dataset 58, 344
MEPS prescription database 58
methodology 71, 154, 196, 240, 286
mis-identifying variables 336
model comparison 114, 125, 151
Model Comparison 111
model provider 110
mortality 1, 2, 3, 5, 11, 13, 14, 17, 21, 23, 24, 31, 32, 73, 93, 97, 98, 106, 108
mortality index 204, 205, 209, 214, 215, 217, 227, 228, 229, 231, 232
mortality level 162, 178, 195
mortality rates 136, 139, 140, 158, 161, 199
multicollinearity 86, 87, 89, 154
multi-dimensional measures 389
multi-layer perceptron 113

N
National Inpatient Sample datasets 202
National Inpatient Sample (NIS) 11, 29
National Library of Medicine 71
natural hierarchy 314
natural ordering 262
neural network model 191, 195
neural networks 110, 111, 112, 113, 125, 152, 208, 334
New Index level 181
NIS dataset 249
NIS web site 12
node 111, 113, 114, 115, 138, 141
non-clinical journal 71
non-critical care units 75
non-mortality 17, 24
non-normal distributions 107
nonparametric 110
non-symmetric 74
nosocomial illness 339
nosocomial infection 137, 321, 331, 339, 377, 378, 379, 383, 385
nosocomial rate 377
novel technique 27

O
omitted codes 287
optimal model 209, 217, 228, 232, 234
optimal predictive model 195
orthopedic procedures 378
osteomyelitis 289, 329, 330, 331
over-smoothed method (OS) 40

P
parabolic arcs 42
parametric family 39
patient demographic information 208, 217, 303
Patient demographic information 73
patient outcomes 73, 82, 104
patient’s diagnoses 73
patient severity index 73
patient severity model 111
patient sub-groups 42
Peripheral vascular disease (PVD) 217
pneumonia 42, 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 114, 123, 125, 128, 129, 135, 136, 137, 138, 139
Poisson approximation 106
population distribution 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 72
pre-determined value 36
predicted value 135, 136, 141
Predictive modeling 17, 27, 110, 11, 112, 151, 152
predictive models 110, 112, 125
predict mortality 204, 206, 207, 232
predictors 86, 99
predict patient costs 11
preprocessing methodology 7
prescription database 57, 58
pre-selected criteria 111
procedure clusters 302, 303, 305, 309, 316, 329, 333, 335, 336
procedure codes 371
PROC KDE 39
profit/loss matrix 334
prophylactic treatment 324, 331, 333, 334, 335, 338
proprietary code 13
psychiatric institutions 293
psychosocial dysfunction 3

Q
quadratic polynomials 42
quality of providers 153, 190
Quality rankings 135
quantitative variable 162
quartile 82, 105, 106

R
receiver operating curves (ROC) 17
refined DRG codes (RDRG) 203
regression 73, 74, 75, 77, 80, 82, 83, 86, 87, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 97, 98, 99, 100, 102, 108
regression-based measures 338
regression-based models 285
regression model 111, 113, 114, 115, 129, 135
regression models 287, 288, 338
rehabilitation therapy 4
reimbursement 357, 358, 359, 362, 363, 383, 385
renal disease 154, 191
residual graph 94
Resource Demand Level 249, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274, 280
Resource Level (DS) 250
Resource utilization 239
Rheumatoid arthritis 66
risk adjustment index 188, 197
ROC curve 118, 119, 122, 139, 206, 208, 209, 335
rule induction models 279

S
sampling method 130
SAS code 76, 77, 83, 87, 106
SAS Enterprise Miner 113
SAS format 11, 12
SAS pre-processing code 344
SAS Text Miner 300
SEARCH database 16, 17, 30, 33
selective estrogen receptor modulator (SERM) 58
Index

septicemia 43, 44, 46, 47, 48, 49, 82, 114, 118, 123, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 135, 136, 137, 138
severity index 110, 135, 202, 204, 209, 213, 214, 216, 218, 219, 220, 221, 227, 228, 229, 231, 233, 387, 388, 390, 391
severity level 274
Sheather-Jones plug in (SJPI) 39
Silverman’s rule of thumb (SROT) 40
simple normal reference (SNR) 40
Simpson’s Rule 36, 41, 72
Society of Thoracic Surgeons 1, 17, 30, 33
SPSS format 11
standard normal density function 36
Staphylococcus aureus 289, 323, 324, 325, 326, 339, 340
statistical methods 16, 17
SUBSTR function 154

T
Target density 122
Texas Hospital Checkup 2, 28
text mining 27, 390, 391
text mining techniques 339
Thomson Medstat Marketscan data 354
traditional statistical methods 72
transfusion 89
trapezoidal rule 42
tree model 195

U
uncontrolled diabetes 75, 109
under-values 37
uniformity 110, 123

V
variance functions 102
visualization techniques 49