## Table of Contents

**International Journal of Mobile and Blended Learning**

Volume 8 • Issue 4 • October-December 2016 • ISSN: 1941-8647 • eISSN: 1941-8655

*An official publication of the Information Resources Management Association*

---

### Guest Editorial Preface

**v**

**Special Issue from the Mobile Innovation Network Australasia (MINA)**

Laurent Antonczak, COLAB, Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand

---

### Research Articles

**1**

**Mobile Devices and Mobile Learning: Shifting the Mindset of Teachers and Learners**

Philippa K. Smith, Institute of Culture, Discourse & Communication, Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand

Lynn Grant, School of Language & Culture, Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand

Clare Conway, School of Language & Culture, Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand

Vickel Narayan, Centre for Learning and Teaching (CfLAT), Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand

**17**

**Open Courses, Informal, Social Learning and Mobile Photography**

Mark McGuire, University of Otago, Dunedin, New Zealand

**34**

**mLearning and Creative Practices: a Public Challenge?**

Laurent Antonczak, COLAB, Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand

Helen Keegan, University of Salford, Salford, UK

Thomas Cochrane, Centre for Learning and Teaching, Auckland University of Technology, New Zealand

**44**

**Mobile VR in Education: From the Fringe to the Mainstream**

Thomas Cochrane, Centre for Learning and Teaching, Auckland University of Technology, Auckland, New Zealand

---

**COPYRIGHT**

The *International Journal of Mobile and Blended Learning (IJMBL)* (ISSN 1941-8647; eISSN 1941-8655), Copyright © 2016 IGI Global. All rights, including translation into other languages reserved by the publisher. No part of this journal may be reproduced or used in any form or by any means without written permission from the publisher, except for noncommercial, educational use including classroom teaching purposes. Product or company names used in this journal are for identification purposes only. Inclusion of the names of the products or companies does not indicate a claim of ownership by IGI Global of the trademark or registered trademark. The views expressed in this journal are those of the authors but not necessarily of IGI Global.

The *International Journal of Mobile and Blended Learning* is indexed or listed in the following: ACM Digital Library; Applied Social Sciences Index & Abstracts (ASSIA); Bacon’s Media Directory; Cabell’s Directories; Compendex (Elsevier Engineering Index); DBLP; GetCited; Google Scholar; INSPEC; JournalTOCs; Library & Information Science Abstracts (LISA); MediaFinder; Norwegian Social Science Data Services (NSD); PsycINFO®; SCOPUS; The Index of Information Systems Journals; The Standard Periodical Directory; Thomson Reuters; Ulrich’s Periodicals Directory