

Index

Symbols

3G wireless networks 107
 802.1D 52
 802.1p priority 53
 802.1Q 52

A

access control lists (ACLs) 88
 active content verification 93
 active set 241
 address message 67
 address translation 182
 address withdraw message 68
 admissions control 182
 aggregated route-based IP switching 65
 all-optical switches 33
 applets 244
 asynchronous transfer mode (ATM)
 50, 63, 108
 authentication 222
 automatic enforcement 232

B

balancers 87
 bandwidth control 182
 bandwidth management 88
 basic neighbor discovery 68
 Berkeley Systems Development (BSD)
 250
 best-effort service 106
 border gateway protocol (BGP) 62
 bridges 18
 bridging 18
 byte hit rate (BHR) 238

C

cache redirection 86
 cache switching 86

caching 17, 88
 caching appliance 235
 cachlets 244
 CBTv2 62
 certification authorities 227
 CIPE 257
 ciphers 226
 circuit-switched networks 175
 client multiplexing 243
 client-side caching 234
 clustering 15
 combined input and output queuing 115
 connection monitoring 92
 consistency 23
 constraint routed label distribution protocol
 (CRLDP) 70
 content delivery 242
 content optimized algorithms 92
 content provider 235
 content-aware network 86
 cookies 24, 87
 cooperating caches 236
 cryptography 218
 customer edge router 80
 customer premise equipment (CPE) 57

D

data warehousing 193
 delayed binding 28
 delta encoding 244
 denial of service (DOS) attack 88
 DiffServ 79, 109
 DiffServ Code Point (DSCP) 79
 differentiated services 109
 disk I/O overhead 241
 distance vector multicast routing protocol
 (DVMRP) 62
 DNS redirection 243
 DNS server 93
 downstream on demand (DOD) mode 70
 downstream unsolicited (DU) mode 70

dynamic aging 239
 dynamic application verification 93
 dynamic content 91
 dynamic host configuration protocol
 (DHCP) 57
 dynamic pages 244

E

e-commerce 87
 E-LSPs 80
 element management system (EMS) 36
 encryption 222
 end-station tagged VLANs 53
 explicit route object (ERO) 72
 explicit routed hops (ER Hops) 71
 exterior gateway protocol (EGP) 62

F

fail-over 23
 fiber switch-capable (FSC) interface 76
 fibre channel (FC) 198
 fibre channel arbitrated loop (FC-AL)
 201
 firewall 17, 222
 flow 19
 flow forwarding 99
 flow management 99
 flow setup 99
 forward error correction 132
 forwarding equivalence class (FEC) 65
 fragments 23
 FTN 66
 File Transfer Protocol (FTP) 22

G

gatekeeper 134
 generalized MPLS (GMPLS) 76
 generic switch management protocol
 (GSMP) 65
 global server load balancers 87
 GPL (GNU Public License) 249
 GreedyDual-Size 240

H

H.323 architecture 134

H.323 gatekeepers 183
 hash table 25
 “hello” message 67
 hit rate (HR) 238
 hop count 68
 http 236
 HTTP redirect 95
 HTTP redirection 243
 Hybrid 239
 Hyper-Text Transfer Protocol (HTTP)
 236, 240

I

ICMP 23
 incoming label map (ILM) 66
 initialization message 67
 integrated services 109
 interactive video 175
 Internet control messages protocol (ICMP)
 23
 Internet group management protocol (IGMP)
 62
 Internet transparency 29
 intrusion detection 223
 IntServ 108
 IP address 61
 IP authentication header 63
 IP encapsulating security payload 63
 IP multicast 182
 IP over ATM 64
 IP switching 61
 IPSec 63, 257
 epsilon flow management protocol 65

K

“keep alive” message 67

L

L-LSPs 80
 label 65
 label abort request message 68
 label distribution protocol (LDP) 67
 label-mapping message 68
 label object 72
 label release message 68
 label request message 68

label request object 72
 label retention 70
 label-switched path (LSP) 66
 label withdraw message 68
 lambda switch capable (LSC) interface 76
 LAN emulation 65
 LAN emulation 1.0 specification (LANE) 50
 LAN emulation clients (LECs) 51
 LAN emulation server (LES) 50
 Layer 2 switches 48
 Layer 3 switches 48
 Layer 5-capable architectures 102
 layering 2
 lazy reads 242
 least connection 90
 least frequently used (LFU) 238, 239
 least recently used (LRU) 238
 LFU-DA 239
 linux 249
 load balancing 86
 local area network (LAN) 106, 176
 local server load balancers 87
 loop detection 70
 loose ER hops 71
 lowest relative value 239
 lowest-latency-first (LLF) 239
 LRU-Threshold 238

M

MAC-based VLANs 53
 managing risk 217
 max connections 92
 media gateway 138
 media gateway control protocol (MGCP) 138
 Megaco 133
 memory-mapped files 242
 MEMS (micro-electro-mechanical systems) 33
 mesh topologies 35
 message digests 226
 message integrity 222
 metropolitan area networks (MANs) 48
 metropolitan networks 35
 middleboxes 29

misconfiguration 218
 mouth-to-ear (M2E) delay 125
 MPLS-BGP 74
 multilayer switching 1
 multi-tenant unit (MTU) 57
 multicast address 61
 multicast extensions to OSPF (MOSPF) 62
 multimedia over IP 175
 multiprotocol label switching (MPLS) 65, 110
 multiprotocol over ATM 65

N

NAT (network address translation) 15, 21, 250
 network bandwidth 235
 network management system (NMS) 36
 next hop label forwarding element (NHLFE) 67
 NML-EML communication 37
 non-server load balancing 88
 notification message 68

O

one-armed router (OAR) 52
 open hardware certification program 252
 opening shortest path first (OSPF) 62
 OpenSource 252
 optical network management 36
 optical networking 31
 optical switches 33
 optical technologies 31
 opto-electronic switches 33
 OSI reference model 1
 output buffering 115

P

packet filter 228
 packet filtering 86
 packet loss 125
 packet network impairments 146
 packet sniffers 250
 packet switch-capable (PSC) interface 76
 path vector 70
 per hop behavior (PHB) 79
 performance optimized algorithms 91

persistence optimized algorithms 92
 persistent connections 241
 port-based VLANs 53
 privacy 220
 protocol independent multicast-sparse
 mode (PIM-SM) 62
 protocol-based VLANs 53
 provider router 81
 provider edge router 80
 proxy 17
 proxy caches 235
 proxy server 228
 public key cryptography 226

Q

QoS mapping 111
 QoS policies 119
 QoS support 114
 quality of service (QoS) 63, 106, 176,
 250

R

rate shaping or limiting 88
 real IP address 89
 real-time control protocol 136
 real-time transport protocol (RTP) 136
 record route object (RRO) 72
 replacement algorithm 237
 resource reservation protocol (RSVP)
 109, 257
 reverse proxies 236
 round robin 90
 round-robin load-balancing 26
 routers 61, 109
 routing 16
 routing information protocol (RIP) 62
 RSVP-TE 72
 RSVP-TE path message 72
 RSVP-TE resv message 72

S

scalability 15
 secondary storage 236
 security 185, 217
 security administration 223
 security policies 228

server accelerators 236
 server load balancing 86
 server-side caching 236
 session attribute object 72
 session initiation protocol (SIP) 136
 session-id 24
 shopping cart sessions 91
 signaling gateway 139
 slow-start 241
 smart firewalls 231
 SONET (synchronous optical network) 34
 SSL 24
 Stallman, Richard 249
 statistical multiplexing 106
 storage network 199
 storage or system area network (SAN) 192
 strict ER hops 71
 switch routers 18
 switched virtual circuit (SVC) 51
 switches 15, 110
 synchronous digital hierarchy (SDH) 34

T

targeted advertisement 245
 targeted peer discovery 69
 TCP/IP packets 235
 TCP/IP protocol suite 87
 termed dense wavelength division multiplex-
 ing (DWDM) 32
 threats 218
 time division multiplex (TDM) capable
 interface 76
 Torvalds, Linus 249
 TOS 257
 traffic engineering 45, 72
 traffic management 86
 translation 19
 transparent caches 88
 transparent proxies 20, 235
 triangulation 96
 troubleshooting TCP/IP 30

U

unicast address 61
 URLs 235

V

- video over IP 175
- video-enabled endpoints 182
- virtual IP address 20
- virtual LANs 48
- virtual output queuing (VOQ) 115
- virtual private network (VPN) 48, 63
- virtual servers 20
- voice over IP (VoIP) 123, 144
- VPNs 229, 257

W

- Web caching 234
- Web servers 234
- Web switching 86
- weighted least connections algorithm 90
- weighted round robin (WWR) 90
- wide area networks (WANs) 176
- World Wide Web 234