

Index

Symbols

2-D strings 277

2D Be-string 278

3-D-album 205

A

adaptive color histograms 209

asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) 2

Attrasoft Image Finder 6

attribute-based representation 4

audio files 24

automatic object recognition 169

B

beam thickness 31

behavioral characteristics 63

Big5 codes 15

biometric solution 62

browsing environment 139

C

C.I.E. L*u*v* color space 254

Chinese punctuation symbols 18

CMY color space 254

color clustering 253

color distribution 102

color feature 250

color feature extraction 101

color histogram based approach 102

color histogram generation 103

color information representation 166

color quantization scheme 250

color resolution 250

color sensation 257

color similarity 304

color space 250

color space conversion 105

color retrieval techniques 325

compatibility 358

complex object clustering 3

component-based architecture 358

computer-aided design and manufacturing (CAD/CAM) 2

conceptual representation 206

conditional probability distribution (CPD) 186

conditional probability table (CPT) 186

content creation 358

content-based image retrieval (CBIR)

1, 102, 157, 206, 227, 249,

302, 323

copyright ownership 25
 correlation-based method 16
 cumulative color histograms 304

D

DC sequence 124
 density function 163
 description definition language (DDL)
 152
 description schemes (DSs) 152
 descriptors (Ds) 148
 digital divide 203
 digital home photo album 201
 digital home photo album indexing 207
 digital home photo album retrieval 207
 digital image/video album (DIVA) 203
 digital symbolic music score 26
 directed acyclic graphs (DAGs) 186
 document image 15
 document image retrieval 16
 drag-and-drop 207
 dummy objects 279
 duplicate Chinese document image
 retrieval (DCDIR) 15
 duplicate document image 15
 duplicate document image retrieval
 (DDIR) 15
 dynamic Bayesian network (DBN) 182
 dynamic weight determination 169

E

edge histograms 209
 eigenface based 62
 electronic books 15
 electronic documents 14
 emergence 228
 emergence index 227
 emergence index Plan 240
 example queries 313
 experimental image database system
 312

F

face animation 356
 face recognition 71

face recognition technology 62
 face segmentation 71
 facial scan technology 67
 feature based 62
 feature codes 15
 feature extraction 64, 114
 filtering algorithm 138
 finger-scan technology 63
 fingerprint 63
 FlipAlbum suite 205
 flowchart 161
 FotoFile 207

G

Gabor texture features 209
 generalised query by example 330

H

hand scan technology 65
 hexacone 104
 high-level semantic description 157
 histogram generation technique 101
 histogram intersection 304
 histogram-based approach 118
 HLS color space 254
 HSI color space 254
 HSV color space 254
 hue, saturation, intensity value (HSV)
 101
 hue-saturation-intensity (HSI) 162

I

identity 63
 image clustering 164
 image indexing 277
 image query paradigms 329
 information retrieval 310
 Information retrieval (IR) systems 323
 information technology 1
 infrared images 73
 interpretation system 183

K

Karhunen-Loeve (KL) expansion 72
 key frames (KFs) 114

L

line based approach 62
 line based face recognition 81
 line mask approach 44
 line thickness 35
 local area networks (LANS) 2
 local feature analysis (LFA) 62, 83
 longest common subsequence (LCS)
 algorithm 278

M

mapping problem 185
 Markov model mediator (MMM), 302
 meaningful region extraction 158
 minimum bounding rectangle (MBR)
 279
 MPEG-7 183
 MRSAR texture features 209
 multi-layer description model 160
 multi-shot video clip 141
 multikey indexing 3
 multimedia archives 115
 multimedia database management
 systems (MDBMS) 3
 multimedia databases 1
 multimedia information, 302
 multimedia modeling 356
 multimedia systems 1
 multimedia systems architectures 361
 music industry 24
 music score digitalization 29
 music scores 25
 music sheets 24
 music symbol fonts 33

N

natural forms query language (NFQL)
 330
 Netra system 253
 neural network (NN) approach 72
 nodal points 75
 noteheads shifting 32

O

object description 171
 object matching 172
 object-based techniques 157
 object-based video abstraction 191
 object-level approach 159
 observation symbol probability distribution 306
 office by example 330
 one based on color layout 102
 one-shot video clip 141
 optical character recognition (OCR) 15
 optical character recognition (OCR)
 products 3
 optical technologies 65

P

parallelogram 238
 perceptual feature 165
 personalization 203
 Photobook system 252
 PhotoFinde 207
 physiological characteristics 63
 Picasso system 253
 prototype system 159

Q

quality of service (QoS) 4
 query by browsing 333
 query by icon 333
 query by image 334
 query by image content (QBIC) 328
 query by painting 334
 query by sketch 334

R

reflection of an image 292
 relevance feedback 159
 resolution setup 20
 retina scan technology 65
 retrieval phase 122
 retrieval stage 114
 RGB color space 254
 rotation of an image 292

S

scanning a document 16
 search engines 115
 security problems 62
 segmenting line image blocks 18
 semantic gap 158
 semantic representation of images 229
 semantic-based image retrieval system
 159
 shape 251
 shape feature extraction 257
 shape retrieval techniques 326
 shot boundaries 127
 shot boundaries detection 127
 silicon technologies 65
 similarity assessment 285
 similarity evaluation 280
 similarity matching model 140
 similarity retrieval 277, 286
 spatial relations 251
 spatial relationship method 277
 spatial relationships 159
 specification languages 356
 staff line detection 43
 stem rotation 31
 stochastic model 306
 streaming 358
 structured content description 358
 symbolic indexing 211
 symbolic labeling 207
 symbolic music notation 26
 symbolic picture 284
 symbolic-based 206

T

texture features 326

U

ultrasound technologies 65
 user interface 322

V

VCR system 123
 vector components 109

video analysis 183
 video content-based retrieval (CBR)
 system 114
 video feature extraction 184
 video modeling 192
 video object (VO) 182
 video object (VO) extraction 183
 video object segmentation 189
 video segmentation 117
 video shot boundary detection 114
 video streams 115
 Virage search engine 252
 visual keywords 211
 visualSEEK system 253
 voice recognition 68

W

watermark code 41
 watermark reader 37
 watermark reading process 43
 watermark removal 27
 watermarking 25
 watermarking algorithms 24
 watermarking music sheets 26
 watermarking technology 4
 Wavelet package 167
 wide area networks (WANs) 2

Y

YCbCr color space 254
 YIQ color space 254
 YUV color space 254