

Index

Symbols

4C/ID-model 396, 399, 400, 401, 402, 406, 881

A

academic achievement gap 496, 499, 500, 503, 507

academic literacy 267, 274

academic model of learning 69

accreditation 576, 577, 578, 580, 581, 583, 585, 586, 587, 859, 620, 621, 624, 628, 640, 641

acculturation 358, 366

action learning 68, 98, 739, 744, 746, 775, 887

action research 186, 187, 189, 190, 833, 854, 855

active engagement 195, 202

active learning 22, 52, 100, 101, 102, 103, 105, 106, 812, 108, 109, 814, 110, 841, 850, 196, 202, 210

ADDIE model 186

agon 19

agricultural experiment stations 216, 224

alea 19

ambient spaces 134, 139

anchor point 645, 646, 653, 654

andragogee 778

andragogy 302, 346, 353, 360, 366, 384, 394, 453, 484, 485, 494, 579, 580, 583, 586, 587, 673, 835, 845, 766, 767, 770, 771, 772, 775, 845, 792, 802

appropriation 723, 725, 733, 734, 735

assimilation 46, 122

asynchronous 3, 9, 11, 12, 50, 85, 89, 90, 94, 128, 131, 133, 142, 143, 148, 173, 175, 185, 186, 193, 225, 226, 227, 231, 232, 813, 233, 256, 257, 258, 828, 848, 856, 278, 285, 288, 311, 314, 317, 310, 344, 378, 382, 391, 393, 392

asynchronous learning 454, 739, 746

audio computer-assisted self-interviewing (Audio-CASI) 546

augmented learning 143

augmented reality (AR) 16, 134

authentic assessment 443

authentic evidence 440, 443

automated learning 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29

autonomy 410, 411, 412, 413, 414, 416, 420, 435, 462, 464, 465, 511, 517

avatar 20, 21, 57

B

behaviorism 622, 623, 624, 625

behaviorist 623, 624, 625, 626

Blackboard 3, 76, 77, 79, 281, 282, 307, 332

blended learning 62, 67, 69, 70, 91, 93, 306, 308, 812, 813

blended technology 681, 682, 683, 690, 691, 692

Bloom's Taxonomy of Learning 98, 438, 441, 459, 466, 807, 808

bracketing 683, 692

brain-compatible learning 337, 339

C

- career and technical education (CTE) 3–13,
 263, 264, 265, 266, 268, 269, 270,
 271, 276, 277, 281, 282, 811, 284,
 329, 330, 331, 334, 336, 337, 339,
 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 347,
 350, 351, 352, 354, 368, 380, 389
 career clusters 158, 159, 161, 165
 case-based modeling
 603, 604, 605, 614, 616
 chat room 278, 279, 328, 387, 391
 cloud computing 371, 378
 cognitive development 723, 724, 725, 733,
 734, 735, 736, 776, 855
 cognitive load 396, 399, 400, 401, 405,
 406, 815, 406, 823, 853, 863
 cognitive load theory 396, 398, 399, 402,
 404, 405, 406, 838, 863
 cohort study 521, 532, 574, 875
 collaborative learning 270, 301, 303, 306,
 314, 318, 324, 339, 363, 381, 773,
 789
 collaborative work 508, 509, 510, 511,
 515, 516, 517
 collectivism 145, 154
 community diagnostic 534, 536
 community needs assessment
 536, 541, 544, 545, 546, 548
 community of inquiry
 312, 313, 315, 316, 326
 community of interest 287, 292, 295, 296
 community of practice 55, 62, 68, 69, 70,
 192, 193, 194, 195, 197, 198, 200,
 201, 202, 432, 433, 434, 443, 698,
 699, 702, 705
 community readiness model
 536, 537, 547, 548, 827, 887
 competency-based education
 619, 620, 621, 623, 624, 626
 compressed interactive video (CIV)
 681, 683, 685, 688, 689, 692
 computer assisted telephone interviewing
 (CATI) 531, 546
 computer-based training (CBT) 15, 33, 90, 9
 1, 93, 94, 113, 114
 computer-mediated communication (CMC)
 313, 314, 316, 317, 318, 319, 321,
 322, 324, 325, 326, 836
 concept of the learner 673
 conceptual framework 84, 102, 578, 580,
 583, 586, 587
 connectivism 416, 419, 783, 789, 873
 constructing knowledge 735, 736
 constructive alignment 455, 456, 460, 461,
 462, 463, 465, 466, 468
 constructivism 17, 80, 115, 127, 296,
 331, 368, 410, 416, 419, 453, 458,
 459, 460, 463, 465, 466, 467, 815,
 725, 758, 762, 824, 841, 845, 885,
 764, 768, 774, 775, 778, 780, 781,
 782, 783, 787
 constructivist learning 203
 construct validity 543, 551, 559, 591, 592,
 594, 598, 646, 654, 822
 contested ground 696, 703
 context evaluations 711, 715
 contextual learning 274, 277, 368, 504, 507
 contextual teaching 263, 264, 268, 269, 274
 continuous learning environment 16
 correspondence courses 12, 445, 450, 454
 course management system (CMS) 8, 18,
 48, 50, 51, 57, 85, 198, 203, 226,
 227, 233, 234, 252, 330, 332, 333,
 334, 337, 339, 381, 387, 388, 389,
 390, 391, 392
 criterion-referenced evaluation 621, 626
 criterion variable 551, 552, 553, 555, 559,
 561, 610
 critical reflection 155, 156, 160, 161, 163,
 165, 725, 746, 773, 776, 856
 critical stance 108, 109
 critical theory 473, 474, 475, 476, 477,
 480, 481, 814, 887
 cross-sample analysis 551, 552, 561
 cross-sectional research design 521, 532
 cultural assimilation 358, 366
 cultural awareness 359, 366
 cultural capital 471, 472, 481
 cultural competence 146, 154, 357, 363, 366
 culturally responsive teaching
 359, 360, 364, 366, 830
 cut point 556, 650, 654

D

- data-based modeling 603, 604, 605, 616
- dependent variables 568, 575, 592
- Designated Subjects Credential (DSC) 576–588
- deteritorialization 287
- digital immigrant 67, 70
- digital native 70, 154, 162, 163, 300, 303
- digital societies 73
- direct instruction 267, 274
- discourse 670, 680, 725, 736, 738, 745, 840
- dissertation 180, 181, 807, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 191, 823, 829, 833, 232
- distance education 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 829, 836, 842, 856, 859, 877, 886, 888, 9, 98, 97
- distributed learning 332, 338, 339
- distributive education 218, 223, 224, 854

E

- effect size 557, 568, 571, 575
- e-lab 18, 31, 847
- e-learning space 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 57
- e-learning technologies 155, 156, 158, 159, 161, 162, 163, 165
- electronic supervisor 191
- ELSS 91, 92, 93, 95, 98, 99
- emergent working conditions 34, 35, 46, 113
- empirical research 629, 637
- English language learners (ELLs) 263, 264, 265, 266, 267, 268, 269, 270, 271, 272
- enterprise social software 782
- e-portfolio 189, 191, 203, 818
- EPSS 86, 91, 93, 94, 95, 98, 99, 882
- equal access 471, 472, 473, 477, 479, 481, 496
- e-session 256, 261
- ethnocentrism 358, 359, 366
- experiential learning 155, 156, 161, 163, 165, 236, 282, 331, 340, 384, 625, 631

experiential model of learning 62, 70
extraneous cognitive load 399, 406

F

- factor analysis 551, 560, 594, 595, 599, 601, 602, 816, 836, 878
- feedback cycle 443
- field survey 534, 535, 540, 544, 546, 548
- formal cohort 285
- formal learning 678, 696, 700, 703, 704, 705, 826
- formative assessment 434, 438, 443, 515
- formative feedback 645, 654

G

- gadgetphilia 753, 762
- General Educational Development (GED) 298, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 347, 349, 354, 355, 369
- generalizability 525, 526, 528, 538, 540, 544, 545, 548, 561, 876
- germane cognitive load 399, 406
- Gestalt psychology 762
- gizmos 72
- globalization 35, 42, 46, 66, 67, 114, 144, 154, 195, 201, 205, 212, 224, 287, 351, 360, 362, 363, 366
- goal-based scenarios (GBS) 17, 21
- guided learning 702

H

- habitus 170, 471, 472, 478, 479, 480, 481, 825
- haecceity 749, 762
- hard determinism 752, 753, 762
- heterogeneous engineering 171, 178, 847
- high-stakes assessments 498, 499, 507
- holistic development assessment 246
- holistic foundation 236, 237, 240, 243, 246
- human capital theory 473, 474, 475, 477, 481
- humanism 599, 624, 626, 764, 766, 767, 771, 775, 778, 842
- human resource development 204, 205, 206, 207, 208, 212, 213, 254

human resource management 204, 205, 206, 207, 210, 211, 213, 259, 815

hylomorphism 749, 762

hypertinence 168, 179

I

ibidem 169, 170, 174, 175

immersion 274

implementation evaluation 717

independent variables 568, 575

informal cohort 285

informal learning 695, 696, 697, 698, 702, 703, 704, 705, 819, 852

Information Age 308, 309, 310, 348, 351, 356, 361, 362, 363, 366, 377, 836, 844, 866, 876, 879

information literacy

310, 367, 368, 370, 371, 375

information society 65, 67, 69, 70, 74, 83, 883, 884

innovative leadership development 258, 261

innovative learning 61, 62, 68, 70

inquiry based learning 90, 99

institutional barriers 7, 447, 450, 451, 454

instructional design model 399, 400, 406

instructional strategies 207, 210, 253

integrated evaluation framework 707, 708, 713, 715, 718, 719, 720, 722

intellectual property 305, 311, 378

interactional models 313

interactive instruction 275

interactive learning 683, 692

interactive video conferencing (IVC) 158, 162, 330, 331, 332, 333, 334, 335, 337, 340

interdependence 35, 46, 65

Internet-based learning 97, 99, 841

interpersonal process recall (IPR) 101

interpretive flexibility 754, 762

interpretive research 683, 693

interrupted adult learners

455, 458, 465, 466, 468, 469

intrinsic cognitive load 399, 406

introspection 576, 585, 587

J

Jigsaw 340, 387

job analysis 206, 207, 210, 213

job description 207, 208, 210, 213

job shadowing 210, 248, 257, 258

Just-in-Time (JIT) information 400

K

key informant 534, 535, 538, 539, 548

kinesiology 422, 423, 428

Kirkpatrick's four-level evaluation

720, 722, 837

knowledge areas and skill sets (KASS) 238, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247

knowledge management

193, 195, 200, 202, 203, 816

knowledge obsolescence 791, 797, 800, 804

L

land-grant colleges 216, 217, 224

learner-centered pedagogy

414, 416, 420, 433, 443

learning community 739, 746, 788, 838

learning company 123, 127

learning frameworks 84, 85, 86, 88

learning management maturity model (LM3) 93

learning management system

158, 161, 164, 165, 261, 871

learning object 422, 424, 426, 427, 428, 429, 430

learning paradigms 779, 782, 787

learning pathway 700

learning portals 64, 68

learning style 745, 746, 773, 840

learning tasks 400, 402

learning transfer 84, 85, 86, 97, 837, 848

lecture, strengths of 668, 669, 672

lecture, weakness of 668, 672

licensed apprenticeships 281

lifelong learning 155, 156, 159, 161, 162, 163, 164, 165, 303, 305, 309, 816, 840, 361, 364, 366, 844, 880, 367, 368, 369, 370, 371, 372, 373, 375, 377

literature-based modeling 603, 604, 605, 616
localization 152, 154
logistical presence 487, 491, 493, 494, 871
longitudinal research 521, 533
ludus 19

M

mashup 57, 654
mental models 698, 706, 783
mentoring 156, 194, 201, 248, 254, 258
meta-analysis 564, 565, 566, 567, 568,
569, 570, 571, 572, 573, 814, 574,
575, 816, 820, 825, 835, 839, 849,
852, 857, 865, 871, 603, 604, 605,
608, 609, 610
meta-analysis modeling 603, 604, 605, 616
metacognition 458, 460, 469
microworld 21
Millennials 150, 154
millennial students 71, 72, 74, 75, 76, 80,
81, 82, 83, 831, 855
model testing 550, 552, 553, 554, 556, 561
multi-user virtual environment (MUVE)
50, 58

N

navigationism 780, 783
needs assessment 213
Net generation 382, 394, 395, 877
netiquette 177, 230, 234, 235, 870
networked learning 317, 328
neuroplasticity 370
non-government organization (NGO) 723,
724, 726, 727, 728, 730, 731, 732,
733, 734, 842
nonrespondents 521, 525, 528

O

occupational work ethic 591, 592, 597,
598, 599, 601, 602, 807, 822, 836,
864, 865
occupational work ethic inventory (OWEI)
589, 590, 591, 592, 594, 595, 596,
597, 598, 814, 602
online counseling 611, 612, 615, 850

online discussion forums 455, 461, 487
OpenCourseWare initiative 470, 478, 481
open-ended questions
523, 526, 529, 538, 632
outcome evaluation 717
outcomes 671, 689, 697, 700, 711, 712,
713, 715, 716, 717, 719, 722, 730,
798, 800
over-time analysis 552, 561

P

paidia 19
panel study 521, 533
part-task practice 400, 402
pedagogy 8, 57, 100, 102, 108, 109, 857,
859
pedant 680
peer dialogue 301, 306
performance consulting 89, 99
performance framework 247
personal learning environments (PLE)
784, 789
phenomenology 749, 755, 760, 762, 835
phone bridge 333, 335, 340
podcast 311, 379, 384
power distance 145, 149
PRECEDE-PROCEED Model 536, 537
prediction model
558, 605, 610, 613, 615, 850
predictive validity 550, 551, 552, 553, 809,
554, 555, 556, 557, 558, 561, 835,
836, 842, 850, 851, 857, 871, 883,
607, 615
predictor variable 555, 561
presential 143
problem based learning 297, 306, 367
problem selection 575
process evaluation 716, 718
product evaluation 716
progressive education 768, 770
projective transformations 171, 176
propensity modeling 603, 604, 605
propensity scores
605, 610, 614, 616, 848, 870
psychometrics 589, 592, 597, 602
public issues forum 534, 535, 539, 548

Q

qualitative data 537, 605, 616, 632, 637
 qualitative research 682, 693, 787
 quantitative data
 605, 616, 629, 631, 633, 637
 quantitative research 565, 635
 quiddity 749, 760, 762, 806

R

reflection 696, 697, 706, 723, 725, 731,
 740, 742, 743, 769, 773, 775, 776,
 856
 reflective learning 175, 176, 179
 reflective practice 435, 456
 reflective questions 102
 reflective teaching 101, 108, 331
 relative absence 460
 resource allocation 709, 716
 retention 301, 342, 351
 return on investment (ROI)
 712, 713, 714, 722, 793
 reusable learning objects 416, 422, 428, 866
 rubric 592, 642, 643, 644, 645, 647, 648,
 649, 650, 651, 654

S

sampling 520, 521, 522, 523, 531, 536,
 543, 544, 545, 558, 559, 869, 568,
 569, 571, 592, 605, 610, 616, 633,
 635
 sampling frame 521, 522, 523
 SEE-Team 726, 728, 729, 730, 731, 732,
 733, 734
 self-actualization 767, 770, 773, 778
 self-assessment 425, 431, 432, 434, 435,
 436, 437, 438, 440, 441, 442, 443,
 842
 self-authoring 435, 440
 self-directed learning 733, 770, 773, 778,
 791, 792, 794, 795, 804
 serendipity 168, 169, 171, 179, 855
 service utilization 534, 535, 536, 538, 539,
 540, 549
 sharable content object reference model
 (SCORM) 88, 97, 99, 842

simulations 281, 303, 306, 311, 331, 373, 3
 79, 385, 386

situated learning 17, 48, 134, 143, 203

situated practice 172, 179

Skills for Tertiary Education Preparatory Studies (STEPS) 455–469

social adoption 298, 299

social capital 779, 780, 787, 789

social construction of knowledge

 434, 435, 441, 443

social presence 412, 419, 489, 491, 492,
 493, 494, 842, 869, 879

social software 779, 780, 781, 782, 784,
 786, 787, 788, 789, 790, 855

social theory of learning 511

Society-Entrepreneur-Ecology (SEE) 726,
 728, 729, 730, 731, 732, 733, 734

sociocultural constructivism 725

soft determinism 753, 763

soft skills 448, 476

standardized assessments 496, 497, 503

structural equation modeling (SEM)
 594, 595, 596, 597, 602

student barriers 13, 447, 450, 451, 454

student-centered 270, 283, 289, 291, 296

Stufflebeam's model 715, 716

supportive information 400, 402

survey research 423, 426, 428, 519, 520,
 521, 522, 525, 526, 527, 530, 531,
 532, 533

synchronous 173, 186, 226, 227, 228, 232,
 252, 253, 255, 256, 257, 258, 278,
 285, 288, 294, 300, 310, 312, 313,
 808, 317, 318, 324, 325, 326, 327,
 849, 865, 344, 378, 382, 393

synchronous learning

 13, 128, 140, 446, 454, 746

synergy 143

T

Teacher Authorization Program (TAP) 330, 33
 2, 333, 335, 336, 337, 338, 340

technical and vocational education and training
 (TVET) 43, 46, 127

technical education 145, 155, 156, 157, 162, 181, 189, 190, 191, 192, 193, 202, 204, 205, 206, 208, 211, 212, 213, 219, 220, 223, 827, 831, 841, 843, 844, 860, 867, 869, 249, 251, 253, 255, 256, 257, 223, 258, 259, 260, 883, 886, 888
technocratic 750, 751, 763
technology adoption cycle 804
technology attitude 550, 551, 553, 554, 555, 557, 561, 607
technology diffusion 804
technology integration 550, 554, 555, 560, 604, 606, 607, 610, 611, 614, 615, 616, 840, 849, 850
teleology 763
telepresence 130, 131, 143
test for homogeneity 569, 570, 575
theory-based modeling 603, 604, 605, 614, 616
thesis 181, 182, 184, 185, 186, 187, 189, 191, 823, 829
threaded discussion 203
tracking 500, 503, 504, 507, 806
traditional classroom 422, 445, 446, 484, 485, 486, 488, 489, 490, 491, 492
transactional distance 281, 317, 411, 420
transfer of learning 41, 42, 43, 46, 86, 88, 384, 385, 395, 693
transformative learning 65, 70, 155, 156, 160, 161, 163, 165, 724, 735, 736, 864, 864, 877, 775, 776, 877
trend studies 521, 533
turbo capitalism 287

U

uncertainty avoidance 145
universal access 470, 471, 472, 481

V

viability 710, 725, 736
video discussion board 235
video-stimulated reflective dialogues (VSRD) 100, 101, 102, 108, 109
virtual classroom 255, 261
virtuality continuum 16
virtual learning communities 312, 316, 325, 326
virtual learning environment (VLE) 15, 81, 313, 319, 326, 780, 789, 790, 827
virtual reality (VR) 16, 18
vocational education 146, 148, 157, 158, 181, 205, 212, 215, 216, 217, 218, 219, 222, 224, 826, 827, 832, 858, 873, 248, 223, 258, 259, 260, 259
voice over Internet protocol (VOIP) 368, 369, 374, 379

W

Web 1.0 408, 409, 414, 415, 416, 420
Web 2.0 48, 51, 53, 58, 94, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 176, 177, 178, 179, 192, 196, 197, 201, 203, 808, 838, 852, 853, 861, 338, 339, 871, 887, 369, 371, 378, 379, 402, 403, 404, 405, 407, 408, 409, 414, 415, 416, 406, 420, 419
Web-based training (WBT) 15, 33
WebCT 3, 77
Web-facilitated 288, 289, 296
WebQuests 77
wiki 58, 95, 270, 294, 311, 353, 374, 376, 379, 508, 509, 510, 512, 514, 515, 516, 821, 826, 884
work-based learning 628, 631, 636, 637
work ethic research 589, 591
workforce planning 206, 207, 208, 210, 213
worldware 649, 651, 653, 654, 815