

Index

A

acid rain 216, 222
 advance determinism 40
 air pollution 36
 anticompetitive behavior 23, 24
 apartheid 81
 application determinism 40, 41
 Aristotle 62

B

being 226, 231, 232, 233, 235, 236, 237, 238,
 239, 240, 244
 Beitz, Charles 90, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 99, 100,
 103, 104
 benevolent absolutisms 84, 85
 burdened societies 83, 84, 85

C

carbon emissions 36
 carbon emissions trading 216
 Categorical Imperative 53, 54
 child labor 8, 9, 151, 227
 child work 8
 civil war 110, 120
 coalescence of cultures 226, 232
 consequentialism 147
 containerization 36
 Core Culture 229, 230
 corporate social responsibility (CSR) 117, 161,
 164, 165
 corporatocracy 22
 cosmopolitanism 77, 147, 156, 200, 205
 Cosmopolitanism 90, 93, 97
 cosmopolitans 94, 96, 97, 99, 101, 103, 104

cultural cosmopolitanism 228
 cultural cosmopolitans 227
 cultural globalization 227, 230, 232, 233, 240
 cultures 227, 228, 229, 230, 231, 232, 233,
 240, 242, 243

D

decent peoples 84, 85
 decentralized administration 2
 democratic globalization 179, 180, 181
 developing countries 19, 20, 25
 difference principle 62, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69,
 70, 71, 75
 Difference Principle 92, 93, 94, 97, 100, 101,
 106, 144, 148, 149, 150, 153, 154, 157,
 159, 162, 171, 172
 digital divide 59, 66, 67, 74
 Digital Millennium Copyright Act 203, 204
 domestic justice 59, 60, 65, 70, 72
 duty to assist 142, 154

E

economic development 208, 209
 ecosystem 226, 227, 231, 232, 233, 234, 235,
 236, 238, 239, 240
 egalitarianism 60, 61, 63, 69
 enabling duties 130
 environmental ethics 208, 209, 210, 212
 ethical concern, areas of 45
 ethical cosmopolitanism 228
 ethical cosmopolitans 227
 ethically flawed organizations 2
 ethically globalized institution 245
 ethically globalized institutions 1, 8, 108, 114,
 118, 245, 246

Index

ethical principles 108, 113, 114, 115, 129, 131, 132, 245, 246, 249
ethical problems 1, 3, 4
ethical questions 45, 46
ethical standards 2, 3, 8
ethics, rational basis for 48
externalities 36, 208, 218

F

Fair trade labeling 163
Federal World Authority 179
Federal World Court 180
Federal World Government 180
flattening 31, 32, 33, 35, 39
free trade 6
free trade of commodities 6

G

Game Theory 45, 47
General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade (GATT) 19
genetic engineering 212
Global Difference Principle 200
global economic authority 140, 148
global economy 133, 134, 135, 136, 137, 158, 163, 164, 171, 172
Global Economy Difference Principle 201, 204
Global Economy Greatest Equal Freedom Principle 197, 199, 200
Global Economy Greatest Equal Liberty Principle 197
Global Economy Principles of Justice 178, 200, 204
Global Economy Social Contract 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147, 152, 153, 154, 178, 179, 186, 191, 194, 196, 200, 201, 204
Global Greatest Equal Liberty Principle 197
global institutions 72
Global Internet Freedom Consortium 197, 204
globalization 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 226, 227, 229, 230, 232, 233, 239, 240, 245
globalization, cultural value of 226, 228
globalization, economic value of 226, 240
globalized ethics 141

globalized institutions 16, 17, 19, 20, 23, 27
globalized properties 39, 245
global justice 59, 72, 208
Global Principles of Justice 158, 159, 167, 202
global resource dividend (GRD) 93
global social contract 129, 131, 133, 134, 135, 136
global warming 215, 216, 222
government accountability office (GAO) 219, 220
governments 179, 181, 183, 185
Greatest Equal Freedom 94, 95
greatest equal freedom principle 65
Greatest Equal Freedom Principle 144, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 197, 199, 200, 201, 202
greatest equal liberty 63, 65, 67
Greatest Equal Liberty principle 180
Great Firewall of China 26
gross national product (GNP) 65, 76

H

Hewlett-Packard (HP) 164
Hobbes, Thomas 48, 56, 78, 79, 88, 110, 125
humanity 226, 227, 229, 231, 232, 234, 236, 239, 240

I

IGOs 181
IMF 144, 145, 148, 158, 167, 168, 181, 189, 192
individual ethical principles 129
infrastructure 22, 23, 24
instrumental relativist 49
intellectual property 158, 164, 169, 170, 171, 172, 183
internal transfer pricing 24
International Criminal Court 179
international labor standards 51
International Monetary Fund (IMF) 16, 19, 20, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 115, 116, 121, 122, 124
international relations 141, 155
International Social Contract 178, 179, 182, 186, 194, 196
International Trade Organization (ITO) 115

intuitionist theory 52
 IT, ethical consequences for 196
 IT professionals 129, 130, 131, 132, 134, 135,
 136, 137
 IT's ethical responsibility 245

J

justice 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68,
 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 228, 229,
 230, 231, 232, 233, 236, 238, 239, 242

K

Kant, Emmanuel 179, 193
 Kant, Immanuel 53, 54, 55, 56
 keeping current 130
 knowledge transfer 2
 Kyoto protocol 210

L

labor arbitrage 6
 Law of Peoples 77, 83, 84, 85, 87, 89, 141,
 142, 145, 147, 156, 157
 level of interests 46
 libertarianism 60, 61
 Locke, John 46, 57
 love 113, 127

M

market economy 158, 159
 market fundamentalism 19
 maximize utility 63
 McLuhan, Marshall 136, 137
 Melting Pot 229
 meritocracy 60, 61, 62
 military-industrial complex 22
 minimalist democracy 98, 103, 141, 142, 154
 Monoculturalism 229, 230
 Montreal Protocol 215
 moral beliefs 228, 230
 Morgenthau, Hans 77, 78, 79, 80, 86, 88, 143
 Multiculturalism 229, 230
 multinational corporations 23, 27, 114, 116,
 117, 118, 119, 122, 123, 124, 158, 160,
 161, 165, 179, 181, 183, 185, 189
 Multinational Corporations (MNCs) 115

N

nationalistic universalism 79
 national sovereignty 108, 109, 112, 179
 new global institutions 115, 123, 178, 179, 192
 NGOs 148, 158, 161, 162, 164, 165, 166, 168,
 169, 170, 173, 174, 176, 179, 181, 189,
 195, 197, 198, 205
 Nietzsche, Frederich 62
 nongovernmental organizations (NGOs) 17,
 19, 21, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30
 Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs)
 115, 119, 121, 122, 124, 125
 non-government organizations (NGOs) 91
 Nozick, Robert 60, 62

O

OECD 181, 183, 188, 193
 offshoring 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 11, 12, 14
 Organization for Economic Cooperation and
 Development (OECD) 217, 222
 outlaw states 84, 85, 86
 outsourcing 4, 5, 6, 7, 12, 13, 14

P

Pareto optimal 158, 159
 perfectionism 60, 61, 62, 75
 Planetary Bargain 161, 165
 pluralism 60, 61, 63, 75, 147
 pluralist theory 90, 91
 Pogge, Thomas 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 98, 99, 100,
 103, 104, 105, 209, 222
 point of view 225, 226, 229, 231, 232, 233,
 235, 236, 238, 240, 244
 Political Realism 77, 78, 81
 preemptive war 22
 Principles of Justice 144, 149, 154
 Prisoner's Dilemma 47
 professional ethics 129
 Property 158, 170, 171, 172
 proprietary information 130

R

Rawls, John 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 67, 68, 69,
 70, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79, 80, 81,
 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 91, 92, 93, 94,

Index

- 96, 97, 98, 100, 101, 103, 104, 105, 106,
108, 109, 110, 112, 114, 116, 123, 126,
127, 133, 136, 137, 138, 141, 142, 144,
145, 147, 152, 156, 157, 159, 165, 170,
171, 173, 175, 177, 179, 193, 194
- relativism 45, 49, 52, 82, 89
relativists 45, 46, 49
revolution 110
- ### S
- self-interest 48, 49, 52
slavery 46, 47, 51
slavery, abolition of 51
social business 119, 164, 166, 167
social contract 140, 141, 143, 144, 145, 146,
147, 148, 152, 156, 178, 179, 180, 184,
185, 186, 187, 208, 209, 215, 246, 247,
248
social contract theory 60, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94,
95, 97, 98, 101, 102, 104, 105, 106, 133,
134
social cooperation 129, 131, 135, 136, 137,
162, 171, 225
social infrastructure 38
social responsibility 161, 162, 163, 164
Society of Peoples 85, 86, 87
Society of Societies 77, 83
'sorting out' 32, 33
sovereign nations 17, 19
sovereignty 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 29
stability 136
supererogatory 201, 202
Superpowers 115
- ### T
- taxes 23, 24
tax-shifting 159
technological determinism 40
technology principle 32
Technology Principle 227, 231, 233, 234, 235,
236, 237
the Law of Peoples 77, 83, 84, 85
trade-related intellectual property rights
(TRIPS) 51
transnational authority 140, 159, 160
transnational environmental authority 214, 215
transnational ethical authority 140
transnational ethical theories 108, 114
transnational ethics 90, 91, 92, 93, 98
transnational legal rules 196
transnational organizations 179
- ### U
- United Nations 115, 120, 126, 128, 144, 148,
158, 168, 176, 177
Universal Declaration of Human Rights
(UDHR) 149
utilitarian cosmopolitanism 92
utilitarianism 5, 52, 53, 54, 60, 61, 63, 68, 70,
72
- ### W
- Walzer, Michael 77, 81, 82, 83, 88
war 109, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 120, 123,
124, 127, 128
whistleblowers 201
World Bank 1, 2, 3, 13, 14, 16, 19, 20, 22, 24,
25, 27, 29, 109, 115, 116, 121, 122, 124,
131, 132, 133, 134, 144, 145, 148, 150,
158, 167, 168, 181, 186, 189, 191
World Court 115, 148, 158, 159, 168, 169
world government 116
world poverty 91, 99
World Trade Organization 140, 144, 150
World Trade Organization (WTO) 16, 19, 20,
21, 27, 28, 29, 109, 110, 116, 121, 122,
124
WTO 144, 145, 148, 158, 167, 168, 172, 181,
184, 188