

Index

Symbols

2D+3D AAM 53
 2nd-order eigenface 186
 3D human body model 372
 3D ICIA fitting 232
 3D mophable model (3D MM) 164, 171

A

AAM+ACM 104
 AAM algorithm 46, 55, 67, 85, 88, 134, 139
 access control 3, 163, 426, 427
 accumulative HMM 357
 action units (AUs) 255, 285, 318
 active appearance model (AAM) 45, 48, 50, 321
 active contour model (ACM) 74, 104, 398
 active shape model (ASM) 46, 74, 225
 AdaBoost 7, 13
 AdaBoost algorithm 6, 18, 101
 AdaBoost classifiers 6, 20
 AdaBoost learning algorithm 6, 7, 9, 18
 adaptive active appearance model 131

adaptive observation model (AOM) 129, 130
 adaptive state transition model 144
 ANMRR 198. *see* Average of the normalized modified retrieval rank; *see* Average of the normalized modified retrieval rank
 ASM. *See* *see* active shape model
 automated face analysis, goals 2
 automated face analysis system 3, 4
 automated teller machine (ATM) 31

B

Bayesian filter 94, 95
 bilinear models (BM) 256, 259, 262, 299
 biometrics 160, 161, 163, 251, 393, 427

C

cash dispenser (CD) 31
 census transform (CT) 9, 12
 center of gravity 398
 cognitive science 1
 color model 92, 93

communication capacity 1
 CONDENSATION. *see* Particle filter 104
 conditional density propagation 398
 constrained generative model (CGM) 6
 CT. *see* census transform 9
 cumulated confidence 16
 cumulative density function 398
 cylinder head model (CHM) 97, 398

D

DCT 186
 detection mode 103, 119, 121, 123, 124
 difference of pyramid (DoP) 11, 14, 39
 differential-AAM features 273
 discrete cosine transform 398

E

EHMM. *see* Embedded hidden Markov model; *see* Embedded hidden Markov model
 eigenface 174
 eigenface model 45
 eigenvalue 57, 77, 80, 171, 174, 178, 188, 189, 200, 257, 258, 259, 302, 339
 embedded hidden Markov model (EHMM) 167, 191
 entertainment 2
 expectation-maximization (EM) 166
 expectation-maximization (EM) algorithm 166
 exponential map 54, 99
 eye detection 3, 5, 6, 7, 18, 19, 20, 21, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 38, 39, 40, 41, 44, 94

F

face-to-face human communication 2
 face and eye detection 5–44
 face authentication 5
 face certainty map (FCM) 7, 11, 15, 39, 160, 251, 393
 face detection 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 29, 37, 39, 40, 42, 43, 44, 92, 101,

102, 106, 121, 122, 123, 139, 160, 174, 225, 228, 251, 255, 328, 334, 376, 389, 390, 393
 face detection algorithm 11, 12, 13, 15, 29, 39, 40, 106
 face detection research 18
 face modeling 3, 45–91, 46, 49, 87, 167, 225, 227, 245, 265, 320
 face modeling technique 46, 245
 face recognition 2, 3, 5, 41, 43, 46, 94, 99, 139, 163, 164, 165, 173, 174, 179, 180, 181, 182, 184, 186, 188, 194, 203, 212, 215, 216, 220, 223, 224, 225, 226, 247, 248, 250, 251, 252, 254, 299, 300, 305, 306, 311, 312, 314, 315, 316, 403, 404, 405, 406, 408, 423
 face recognition vendor test (FRVT) 2
 face remote controller (FRC) 322
 face roles in human communication 1
 face tracking 2, 3, 5, 58, 61, 70, 71, 72, 73, 88, 92, 93, 94, 97, 101, 102, 103, 104, 107, 116, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124, 125, 126, 127, 128, 129, 137, 139, 140, 141, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 153, 155, 156, 157, 159, 160, 161, 250, 251, 314, 324, 17
 face tracking algorithm 3, 93, 94, 104, 107, 118, 119, 121, 123, 124, 128, 149, 157, 324
 face tracking method 92, 121, 125
 face tracking system 101, 103, 148, 149, 153, 155
 facial action coding system (FACS) 255
 facial expression recognition 2, 3, 5, 46, 85, 88, 94, 139, 140, 225, 250, 253, 255, 255–317, 256, 257, 265, 266, 271, 272, 273, 279, 280, 281, 282, 283, 284, 285, 286, 287, 292, 294, 295, 296, 298, 300, 311, 312, 314, 315, 316, 317

facial expression recognition technique 2
 facial gesture recognition
 2, 3, 5, 139, 318, 318–
 325, 319, 324
 false acceptance rate (FAR) 11, 14, 398
 false identification rate 399
 false rejection rate (FRR) 14, 399
 feature-based approach 165
 feature point extraction 287
 Fisher Linear Discriminant (FLD) 169
 forward spotting 338

G

Gaussian image pyramid 228, 234, 235,
 236, 238, 239, 240, 247, 399
 Gaussian mixture model
 11, 92, 173, 399
 GDA. *see* Generalized discriminant analysis 257
 GDA classifier 265, 269, 270, 311
 generalized discriminant analysis (GDA)
 256, 257, 265, 311
 geometric head models 94, 97, 117, 118
 GIP. *see* Gaussian Image Pyramid 235
 global motion 94, 97, 106, 107, 118,
 121, 122, 123, 128, 162

H

hand gesture recognition 337, 345
 head-shoulder shape 335
 hidden Markov model 319
 human-computer interaction 2
 human communication 1, 2, 318
 human communication, face roles 1
 human computer interaction (HCI) 2, 399
 human detection 333
 human face 1, 2, 5, 20, 44, 46, 52,
 61, 139, 141, 163, 164, 225,
 313, 346, 407
 human machine interaction 399
 human motion 3, 4, 254, 326, 327, 369,
 370, 372, 375, 384, 389, 390,
 392, 393, 394, 396, 397
 human motion analysis 326–397
 human robot interaction (HRI) 2, 327

I

ICLK. *see* Inverse compositional Lucas Kanade
 ICPO. *see* Inverse compositional project out
 ICPO algorithm 52
 ICSI. *see* Inverse compositional simultaneous update
 illumination change 13, 18, 132, 133,
 141, 142, 143, 153, 157, 213,
 215, 259, 299
 image-based automated face analysis 5
 image transformation 212
 Incremental PCA. *see* Incremental principal component analysis
 incremental principal component analysis 100
 incremental principal component analysis (IPCA) 94
 incremental subspace learning algorithm 100
 independent component analysis (ICA) 45, 163
 integral image 8
 inverse compositional image alignment (ICIA) 227
 inverse compositional Lucas Kanade (ICLK) 52
 inverse compositional project out (ICPO) 51, 52, 227
 inverse compositional simultaneous update 51
 inverse compositional simultaneous update (ICSU) 212, 227
 iterative closest point (ICP) 327, 332, 371, 390
 iterative closest point (ICP) algorithm 327, 332, 390
 iterative closest point algorithm 332

L

layered GDA classifier 265
 local binary pattern (LBP) 10
 local feature analysis 168, 199
 local feature analysis (LFA) 169

local profile model 76
 Lucas-Kanade 98

M

manifold learning 277
 MCT-based AdaBoost face detector
 20, 33, 40, 41
 MCT-based eye 20, 22, 28, 29, 30, 37
 MCT-based feature correlation 7
 MCT-based pattern 19, 20, 21, 22, 24,
 25, 26, 40, 41
 MCT-based pattern correlation 19, 20,
 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 40, 41
 MCT-based pattern correlation map
 19, 24, 26, 40, 41
 MCT-based patterns 19, 21, 22, 23, 40
 MCT image transformation algorithm 10
 mean squared error (MSE) 147, 173, 382
 mixture model 165, 172
 modified census transform 9
 modified census transform (MCT) 9, 12,
 33, 34
 Morphable Models (MMs) 53, 227, 399
 motion histogram 349
 motion history model 145, 146, 390
 motion magnification 291
 Mulddimensional scaling 399
 multi-layer perceptrons (MLP) 6
 multi-resolution 3D face models 234
 multi-view AAM 55
 Multiple classifier system 399

N

neighborhood pixels 13
 neuropsychology 1
 neuroscience 1
 non-face data 17
 non-rigid structure from motion 399

O

object-oriented scale-adaptive filter 328
 objective function 54, 74, 76, 77, 78,
 81, 206, 303
 observation model 94, 134, 140, 141,
 142, 143, 144, 145, 148, 153,

154, 155, 157, 158, 371, 378,
 390, 398

P

parameter 23, 48, 50, 52, 56, 57, 62,
 63, 76, 77, 79, 80, 81, 82, 85,
 93, 97, 103, 104, 105, 106, 107,
 112, 116, 118, 123, 141, 146,
 165, 166, 175, 191, 203, 205,
 208, 215, 216, 228, 230, 236,
 239, 240, 241, 242, 244, 245,
 247, 256, 262, 273, 274, 292,
 293, 301, 302, 303, 308, 321,
 328, 332, 333, 335, 345, 354,
 356, 373, 374, 375, 376, 379,
 384, 390, 396, 399, 400
 parameter set 81, 321, 356
 particle filter 94, 95, 96, 139, 140, 141,
 148, 157, 160, 162, 371, 375,
 378, 379, 382, 390, 395
 PCA mixture model 175
 personal security 163
 point distribution model (PDM) 46
 pose coverage 73, 125, 126, 127, 128,
 157
 primary tool 1
 principal component analysis (PCA)
 45, 48, 163, 267, 286
 principal component analysis with missing
 data (PCAMD) 58
 principal component analysis with missing
 data (PCAMD) technique 58
 Procrustes analysis 47, 49, 171, 209, 228
 psychology 1, 2, 255, 325

R

real-time application
 92, 140, 245, 311, 343
 revised modified census transform
 (RMCT) 13, 228
 ridge regression 302
 ridge regressive bilinear model 399
 rigid head 98, 99, 118
 rigid head motion 98, 99
 rigid motion 55, 87, 93, 94, 97, 98,
 118, 253, 400

rigid motion vector 97, 98
 RMCT. *see* Revised modified census
 transform 13

S

scale adaptive filters (SAF) 327, 399
 self organizing map 331
 sequential minimal optimization 399
 shape extraction 342
 similarity transformation
 47, 51, 104, 335
 singular value decomposition (SVD)
 100, 256
 social communication 1
 social communication instruments 1
 state transition 140, 141, 144, 145, 147,
 148, 157, 168, 320, 371, 378,
 379, 380, 390
 state transition function 140
 state transition model 140, 141, 144,
 145, 147, 148, 157, 371, 378,
 379, 380, 390
 statistical approach 164
 statistical modeling tool 319
 stereo AAM 46
 stochastic Newton optimization (SNO)
 227

structure from motion 124
 SVM algorithm 6
 SVM classifier 6, 292, 293, 298, 312,
 315

T

telecommunication 2
 template matching method 6, 18
 tensor-based AAM 203, 206, 207, 399
 tensor analysis 170, 203
 TensorFace 206
 tracking performance 93, 97, 117, 118,
 125, 127, 128, 129, 134, 137,
 140, 145, 148, 153, 155, 157,
 158, 327, 370, 371
 tracking rate 125, 127, 128, 150, 153,
 157, 158
 training data 17, 47, 52, 72, 81, 82, 93,
 99, 179, 182, 209, 210, 266,
 267, 350, 377

V

view-based 2D+3D AAM 61
 visual object tracking 93, 94, 99

W

whiskers 75