

# Index

## A

- additive models 150, 151
- allocating pattern (ALP) 112, 113, 118, 121–131
- Amazonia 55–60–69, 72, 73, 293, 294, 300
- apriori algorithm 114, 121, 140
- artificial neural network (ANN) 81, 112, 224
- association rule (AR) 43, 45, 46, 52, 53, 81, 82, 84, 111, 112, 126, 131–143, 157, 280, 283, 287, 290–298, 303–306, 311, 314, 317, 320, 322, 324
- association rule mining (ARM) 53, 58, 113, 114, 115, 132, 133, 134, 298, 304, 317, 320
- ata transformation 7

## B

- basel-II 227
- Bayesian classifiers 84
- bibliometrics 187, 202, 203, 219, 220, 307, 308, 313
- bioinformatics 41, 111, 135, 171, 278, 295, 312, 322
- biophysical 214, 282, 283, 284, 287, 288, 289, 290, 319
- brain-derived neurotrophic factor (BDNF) 12
- business intelligence (BI) 24, 158, 175, 177, 186, 188, 198, 241, 242, 257, 259, 260, 299, 301–321

## C

- causation 30
- CHi-square Automatic Interaction Detector (CHAID) 225, 229, 231, 232, 240, 314
- close coupling 270
- closed directed graph approach 43
- cluster affinity search technique (CAST) 145
- cluster cleaning 145
- collaborative filtering 80, 84, 85, 92, 171, 312
- competitive intelligence 246, 248, 249, 256
- computational intelligence iii, vi, 26
- computer terminal network (CTN) 190
- content-based image retrieval (CBIR) 59
- customer relationship management (CRM) 32, 96–109, 137, 185, 187, 294, 297, 306, 311, 313, 316

## D

- data archeology 138
- data cleaning 7
- data pattern processing 138
- decision tree 12, 14, 68, 72, 83, 140, 141, 142, 225, 229, 231, 232, 233
- deep packet inspection (DPI) 177
- domain knowledge 33
- dynamic hashing algorithm (DHA) 49, 50, 52

**E**

early warning system 221–229, 234–239, 306  
Earth observation (EO) systems 63, 64, 71, 73  
electronic data interchange (EDI) 174, 190, 195  
environmental informatics 269  
extrapolation 33

**F**

false negatives 33  
false positives 33  
FLP classification 12  
FLP method 6  
fuzzy clustering analysis 203  
fuzzy system 81

**G**

genetic algorithms 81, 84, 87, 158, 299  
geographical information system (GIS) 61, 64, 73, 173, 177, 262–279, 283, 288, 290–303, 314, 319, 320, 321, 323  
geographic data mining 274  
geospatial component 268, 269, 270, 274  
geovisualization 270  
global positioning systems (GPS) 264  
graphical user interface (GUI) 193  
grid computing 263, 267

**H**

HIV-1 associated dementia (HAD) 1, 2, 22  
Human Drug Metabolism Database (hDMdb) 179

**I**

image domain 65  
image mining 55–75  
information discovery 78, 138, 223  
intelligent agents 52, 79, 84, 179  
interpolation 33

**J**

Java Foundation Classes (JFC) 273

**K**

knowledge center 143, 144, 145, 154  
knowledge extraction 138, 266  
knowledge society 137, 163, 166, 170–177, 183, 184, 187, 222, 223, 237, 307

**L**

land use change 59, 65, 66, 69, 70–73, 296  
limnological 163, 178  
LINDO Systems Inc 7  
loose coupling 268, 270

**M**

machine learning 2, 17, 22, 53, 74–95, 111, 112, 134, 158, 159, 163, 171, 179, 185, 188, 222, 265, 266, 272–274, 282, 293, 299, 315–323  
amazonia forest 57  
multiple criteria linear programming (MCLP) 4, 12  
multiple criteria programming (MCP) 1, 2, 3  
multiple criteria quadratic programming (MCQP) 4

**N**

nanoscience 199, 200, 203, 220, 307  
nanotechnology 199–212, 216–220, 307, 308  
National Ecological Observatory Network (NEON) 263  
National Institute for Space Research 55, 56, 60, 74, 75, 305, 318  
node addition 145  
node removal 145  
non-linearity 30

**O**

online analytical processing (OLAP) 194  
online transaction processing (OLTP) 194  
open and distance learning xiv, 164, 172

**P**

Pareto principle 100  
Perpetual Inventory (PI) system 195  
point-of-sales (POS) data 191

**Q**

Query Statistics 193

**R**

radio frequency identification (RFID) 189, 196  
recommendation systems 80, 85  
Remote sensing image mining 57  
return on investment (ROI) analysis 192  
rough set theory (RS) 139, 159, 324

## S

satellite data 56, 284, 287, 288, 290, 296  
self-organizing map 81  
self-organizing maps (SOM) 82  
Semantic Web 79, 88, 91, 304  
simple quadratic programming (SQP) 20  
spatial analysis 61, 186, 268, 270, 271, 276, 279, 293, 304, 323  
spatial data 57, 58, 74, 171, 177, 182, 184, 187, 266, 267, 270–279, 290, 292, 301–320  
spatial data mining 57  
spatial decision support system (SDSS) 271  
spatial patterns 57, 59, 60–72  
spatial resolution 57  
spectral resolution 57  
Standardized Seasonal Greenness (SSG) 285, 286, 287  
structural classifier 65, 68, 70, 72  
support vector machine (SVM) 3, 20, 84, 94, 319  
sustainable development 73, 172, 178, 184, 188, 262, 269, 271, 275, 279, 290, 293, 318, 323

## T

Teradata Corporation 191  
tight coupling 268

## V

visual data mining 266, 277, 306

## W

Wal-Mart 189  
Web content mining 77, 78, 79, 81, 83  
Web mining 76–79, 81–95, 297, 299, 300, 305, 307, 314, 317, 324  
Web structure mining 79, 80, 81, 84  
Web usage mining 79–95, 299, 319, 323  
weighted association rule (WAR) 110, 134, 135, 311, 322  
weighted association rule mining (WARM) 113, 115