Symbols	ACID (atomicity, consistency, isolation, durability) 188
	ACID compliant transaction 188
1:1 (one-to-one) computing, definition 285	acquisition techniques 491
15-minute rule 789	action interpreter module 134
24/7, definition 619	action-buffer memory (ABM) 627
24/7 616	active differentiated learning 216
2-D animations 568	active engagement 2
2-D multimedia visualization courseware 573	active learning, and technology 153
2-D virtual environment 569	active learning, computerized feedback intervention
2-D virtual worlds 569	2
3-D graphics card 879	active learning, definition 7
3D reference, definition 797	active learning, implementation for teaching 1
3-D reference 794	active learning, multimedia 4
3-D software 810	active learning, techniques for implementing 2
3-D sound card 879	active learning, visualization 4
4MAT Method 216	active learning 1, 5
6-D tracker 879	active learning 567, 803
802.11i 920	active learning online 10, 12
	activity, basic structure of 17
A	activity system of technology integration 19
absolute reference, definition 797	activity theory, benefits of 18
abstract or the perceptive world (AW) 104	activity theory, context 18
academic adjustment strategy 86	activity theory, development 19
academic adjustment strategy so academic advising, online 641	activity theory, mediation 18
academic advising, online 641	activity theory, overview 16
academic performance 705	activity theory, principles of 18
Academic Standards for Mathematics 863	activity theory 14
acceleration, downward 571	activity theory for study of technology integration
acceleration, upward 571	17
acceleration 571	actual presentation of content 354
Access 186	actuality 882
access and motivation 906	acute health problems 810
access controls 919	AD/HD 809, 810
access points, definition 988	adaptability 324
Accessibility Wizard 266	adaptation 713
accountability, for all students including disabilities	adapted keyboard 60
636	adapted workstation 60
accountability 634	adaptive hypermedia (AH) 783
achievement testing 855	adaptive technology (AT), definition 62
<i>y</i>	adaptive technology (AT) 56

address resolution 326	AmstradÕs PenPad 37
ADL, challenges and issues 817	analysis, design, development, implementation, and
ADL over SDL, benefits of 817	evaluation (ADDIE) 471
Adobe Acrobat 225	analysis 240
Adobe InDesign 209	analysis and implementation 439
Adobe Photoshop 357	analytic network process (ANP) 194
adult learners 254	analytical hierarchy process (AHP), definition 196
adult learning theory 101	analytical hierarchy process (AHP) 194
Advanced Distributed Learning (ADL) initiative	analytical intelligence 216
519	anchored instruction 809
Advanced Research Projects Agency (ARPA) 259	andragogical principles 254
advertising revenue model 260	andragogy, and culture 32
adware 799	andragogy 30
aesthetic divide 740	andragogy and todayÕs technology 33
affective 937	animation, definition 7
affiliate revenue model 261	animation 5, 235
African-American women 648	Anti-Phishing Working Group (APWG) 118
age of calm technology 279	anti-virus software 120
Agent for Distance Education, Light Edition	AOL/AIM 643
(ADELE) 766	APEC Cyber Academy 44Đ46
agent system 324	Apple][793
agent systems, types of 324	Apple IPod 644
agent technology, exploiting 323	Apple Newton 37
agent technology 323, 324	Apple Pages 210
agent-based approach 323	application 239
agent-based architecture construction 325	applied approach to learning 308
agent-based infrastructure 325	applied reasoning 889
agent-oriented design 323	architecture patterns 784
aids, pointing and typing 58	archives, definition 92
air resistance 571	archives 88
airtime fragmentation 890	arithmetic-logic unit (ALU) 108
alcohol 618	ARS, adoption of 889
alerting systems 810	ARS, further research 890
algorithm, definition 207	ARS keypad 890
alienation 818	artifact development 199
alignment 210	artificial intelligence 567, 877
Alliance for Technology Access (ATA) 59	artificial intelligence (AI) 148, 168
Alliance for Telecommunications Industry Solutions	artificial intelligence in education systems (AIED)
(ATIS) Committee T1A1 918	782
alternative keyboard 58	artificial sequentiality 324
American Association for the Advancement of	AsbergerÕs Disorder 809
Science (AAAS) 354	ASCII values 796
American Association on Mental RetardationÕs	assessment, definition 861
(AAMR) 809	assessment 529
American Library Association (ALA) 957	assessment model 132
American Library Association Council 57	assessment modeling, requirements for 133
American Psychiatric Association 809	assessment modeling 134
American Psychological Association (APA) 959	assessment modeling 875
American Psychological AssociationÕs (APA) 382	assessment of performance 354
Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) of 1990 60	assistive listening devices 60
AmericaÕs Digital Schools (ADS) 279	assistive technologies 809

assistive technology, definition 813	Australian Capital Territory (ACT) project 22
assistive technology, applications 57	Ausubel, David 112
assistive technology, challenging questions 58	authentic activities 680
assistive technology, devices 57	authentic assessments 936
assistive technology, inclusion 57	authentic learning 217
assistive technology, resources 57	authentic learning environment, and technology 154
assistive technology 56	authentic learning environments 617
assistive technology 808	authentic tasks 2
assistive technology (AT) 56	authentication 120
Assistive Technology Act (ATA) 56	authorized users 118
Assistive Technology Act of 1998 808	autism 809
assistive technology for individuals with disabilities	autism spectrum disorder 809
56	automated information systems security 918
Assistive Technology for People with Mental	automatic feedback 3
Retardation 59	automatic transformation procedure 325
asynchronous chats 15	autonomy 324
asynchronous classes, definition 166	AvantGo 849
asynchronous classes 163	
asynchronous collaboration 63	В
asynchronous communication, definition 669, 892	B2B e-commerce 260
asynchronous communication 620, 664	B2B specialists 260
asynchronous computer-based instruction 648	B2C e-commerce 260
asynchronous discussions 664	baby boomers 418, 616
asynchronous distance learning, benefits of 816	BanksÕ instructional strategy, four levels of 602
asynchronous distance learning (ADL), definition	barriers 419
815, 821	basic knowledge background 705
asynchronous distance learning (ADL) 820	
asynchronous distant course 818	basic technology competencies 772 behaviorism 80
asynchronous Internet communication 678	
asynchronous learning environments 815	behaviorist learning 582 bended learning, benefits of 86
asynchronous learning space 888	best desktop publishing software 210
asynchronous online discussions, advantages 666	
asynchronous online discussions, disadvantages 666	best practice, definition 866
asynchronous platforms 163	bibliography 957
asynchronous transfer mode (ATM) 973	bipolar disorder 810
AT products 58	BlackBerries 275, 918
AT research 60	Blackberry 278 Blackboard 477
AT training sessions 58	
AT Web sites for students with disabilities 59	blended learning, forms of 86
atomicity 188	blended learning 85 blindness 811
attention blocking 890	
attention deficit disorder 618	blog, advisorÕs 644
attitude, definition 763	blog, definition 92
auctions 260	blog 611, 951
audience response software 891	blog commentaries 90
audience response system (ARS) 889	blog content 91
audience response systems 888	blog management systems 953
audience response systems (ARS), definition 893	blog neighborhoods 88
audio conferencing 888	blog programming 88
audioblog, definition 92	blog sites, educational 90
augmentative communication 60	blog sites, political 90
	blog software 88

blog traffic 89 Business Process Management Initiative (BPMI) blog tribes 88 blog watch sites 90 business process modelling notation (BPMN) 754 blogger 952 business school curriculum 437 blogging application 953 business-to-business (B2B), definition 264 blogging directories 89 business-to-business (B2B) 259, 921 blogging search engines 89 business-to-business (B2B) e-commerce 260 blogging software 88 business-to-business-to-consumer (B2B2C) 261 blogging-related peripheral tools 88 business-to-consumer (B2C), definition 264 blogosphere, definition 92 business-to-consumer (B2C) 259, 921 blogosphere 88 business-to-consumer (B2C) e-commerce 260 blogroll, definition 92 \mathbf{C} blogroll 953 blogrolls 88, 89, 90 C++ computer language 518 blogs, basic 89 Cable Act 489 blogs, commercial 89 Cache in Trash Out (CITO) program 270 blogs, credibility 90 caches, public 270 blogs, filter 89 caches 269 blogs, political 89 CAL, definition 573, 880 blogs 679 CAL applications 874 blogs 88 CAL multimedia learning applications 877 blog-wars 90 CAL packages, conventional 874 BloomÕs Taxonomy 239, 444, 839 CAL tutoring packages 874 BloomÕs Taxonomy of the Cognitive Domain 635 calculator, definition 866 Bluetooth 979 calm computing, definition 887 Bluetooth cards 848 calm technology, definition 887 Boardmaker 810 calm technology, use of 882 boards 192 calm technology, definition 285 bodily-kinesthetic intelligence 609 calm technology 279, 882, 883 books on tape 809 calm technology environments 284 border gateway protocol version 4 (BGP4) 977 calm technology era 283 bottom-up strategy 325 camera cards 848 Braille note takers 60 captcha, definition 92 branching literacy 228 captioning 58 brick and cyber models 165 Cardiac Surgery Reporting System (CSRS) 587 brick and cyber schools, definition 166 career growth portfolio 223 brick and mortar school 163 CargoProf 192 brick and mortar schools, definition 166 carrier sense multiple access/collision detection Bricklin, Dan 793 (CSMA/CD) 552 Bricklin/Frankston concept 793 CART 203 Broadband, definition 988 CASA 323 BrunerÕs three-form theory 113 cascading style sheets (CSS) 779 bulletin board services (BBS) 620 case-based learning, definition 315 bulletins 192 CAT5 Ethernet outlet 919 bus (B) 108 **CBA 131** business analytics (BA), definition 202 CC Lab Software 216 business analytics (BAs) 200 cell, definition 797 business intelligence (BI), definition 184, 202 cell 794 business intelligence (BI) 182, 200 cell phone use 885 business performance management (BPM) 182 cell phones 881

cell phones for e-mail 881 coach-based virtual discovery learning environments cell reference, definition 797 Census 2000 56 coach-based virtual environment 569 Center for Academic Integrity (CAI) 716 COBOL programming language 185, 187 Center for Electronic Studying 59 cochlear implants 886 CHAID Decision Tree Algorithms 203 CODASYL 185 channel service unit/data service unit (CSU/DSU) CODASYL group 185 Codd, E. F. 186 character map button 134 cognitive 937 character map table 134 cognitive development, four stages of 713 charter advocacy centers 165 cognitive flexibility theory 113 charter school laws 163 cognitive informatics (CI) 104, 627 charter school movement 162 cognitive learning theories 419 charter schools, definition 166 cognitive mapping 353 chat, ethical concerns of 96 Cognitive Models of Memory (CMM) 627 chat 93, 623 cognitive processes 353 chat room 611 cognitive psychology 575 chatting 679 cognitive strategies 353 chemical reaction model 325 cognitive styles 397, 526 chemical reaction model (CRM) 323 cognitive-developmental theory 713 chemical reaction models, definition 330 cognitivism 112 chemistry-inspired languages 323 Cognos 182 child, definition 548 Cold War defense projects 185 child nodes 187 collaboration, time and place dimensions 888 childhood memory 235 collaboration 324, 365, 529, 888 collaborative activities 888 Chi-Square Automatic Interaction Detector 203 Chi-squared Automatic Interaction Detection collaborative agent system architecture, definition (CHAID) 205 collaborative agent system architecture (CASA) choice team 199 chronic health problems 810 323 citizen-to-government (C2G) 262 collaborative agents 324 classification, definition 208 collaborative e-learning 840 Classification and Regression Trees (CART) 205 collaborative environment 310, 881 classroom communication systems 889 collaborative learning, scripts for 745 classroom discussion board 163 collaborative learning, technology support 888 collaborative learning 582, 617, 680, 840, 888 classroom environment 890 collaborative learning activity, and technology 154 classroom performance system 889 classroom teaching 571 collaborative learning environment 309 classroom without borders 100 collaborative learning process 888 ClickLock 266 collaborative networking 91 client/server architecture 325 collaborative paradigm 94 client/server model, definition 330 collaborative software applications 881 client/server model 324, 325 collaborative writing 890 collective benefit of the group 621 clinical decision support software (CDSS) 193 closed caption (CC) devices 810 collective communications 326 Closing The Gap 59 Colonel Parker 377 cluster computing, definition 330 Columbine shootings 616 coach-based assessment tool 137 combinatorial search 326 coach-based CBA tool 134 commercial blogs 89 coach-based engineering assessment tool 134 commercial computer-based assessment tools 132 coach-based tool, definition 137 commercial information technology movement 197

commercial software 327	computer fraud activities, definition 122
Common European Framework of Reference for	Computer Fraud and Abuse Act, definition 123
Languages 67	Computer Fraud and Abuse Act (CFAA) 120
communication, purpose of 759	computer fraud protection 119
communication boards 809	computer innovations 808
communication tools 238, 280	computer intelligence 879
communication-driven DSS 197	computer literacy training 15
communications-driven software 192	computer mediated communication (CMC) 63
communities of practice 124	computer networking 323, 329
community, learning 513, 514	computer optical mark reader 131
community, networked learning 514	computer programming 354
community 511	computer security, definition 923
community building 15	computer security, teaching 921
community digital libraries 408	computer security, understanding 918
Community podcasts 724	computer security 918
community projects 882, 883	computer simulation 567
community service projects 616	computer software 809
community technology projects 881	computer supported intentional learning
compact flash (CF) 848	environment (CSILE) 728
comprehension 239	computer tutoring system 875
computational grid 324, 329	computer virus, definition 264
computational powers 324	computer-aided design (CAD) 567
computationally-oriented software 192	computer-aided learning (CAL) 131
computer aided design (CAD) 567	computer-aided learning (CAL) 567, 874
computer assisted language learning (CALL) 63	computer-aided manufacture (CAM) 567
computer based training (CBT) 783	computer-aided teaching 818
computer coach-based assessment model 131	computer-based assessment (CBA), definition 137
computer cookies 919	computer-based assessment (CBA) 131, 137
computer crime, definition 492	computer-based assessment tool 133
computer crimes 488	computer-based automation, applications of 131
computer curriculum 323	computer-based education 15
Computer Emergency Response Team (CERT) 919	computer-based instruction 864
computer forensics, definition 492	computer-based learning environments 875
computer forensics, global scale 490	computer-based system 198
computer forensics, investigating 487	computer-based technologies 888
computer forensics, legality of 488	computer-based testing 15
computer forensics 487, 488, 490	computer-based tutorial system 879
computer forensics investigations 487, 491	computer-based tutoring (CBT) 876
computer forensics investigator, definition 492	computer-based tutoring package, intelligent 877
computer forensics law 490	computer-based tutoring package 875, 876
computer forensics tools 490	computer-based tutoring tool 133
computer fraud, altering input 119	computer-generated environment 878
computer fraud, combating 118	computerized feedback, definition 7
computer fraud, copying input 119	computerized feedback intervention 1, 2
computer fraud, definition 122	computerized synchronous communication courses
computer fraud, identity theft 119	815
computer fraud, pharming 119	computerized tests 131
computer fraud, phishing 119	computer-mediated communication (CMC),
computer fraud, software modifications 119	definition 669
computer fraud, theft of computer time 119	computer-mediated communication (CMC) 664,
computer fraud, types of 118	672

computer-mediated courses 2	content-content 471
computer-mediated learning 1	context 18
computer-mediated video-enhanced activity 809	context marketing 883
computer-supported collaborative learning	context sensitivity 849
applications 655	continuous assessment 132
computing 279	contrast 210
computing systems 185	control unit (CU) 108
Computing Tabulating Recording (CTR) Company	conventional (classroom) assessment 133
185	conventional classroom teaching 820
concept formation 353	conventional computer tutoring tools 133
concept learning program (CLP) 203	conventional learning 818
concept mapping 229	conventional lecture method 1
conceptual model 577	cooperative learning, use of technology 729
concrete operational stage (seven to eleven years of	cooperative learning 2, 309, 728, 840
age) 714	cooperative learning theory 380
concurrent programming 324	coordinated studies model 513
concurrent version systems (CVS) 779	copying software 118
conditioned responses 353	copyright, definition 346
conditions of learning, definition 356	copyright 340
conditions of learning 353	Copyright Act 341
conduct disorder 810	copyright laws, violating 345
Conference on Data Systems Languages	copyright permission, circumstances 345
(CODASYL) 185	corporate espionage 118
conflicts in the Middle East 616	corporate fraud 119
Confucius 9, 914	correlation assessment, definition 861
consistency 188	correlation assessment 856
constructivism, contextual 2	cost modeling approach 920
constructivism, definition 7, 220	Council of Europe 67
constructivism, radical 2	course design 238
constructivism, social 2	course management system (CMS) 678
constructivism 1, 2, 311, 542	course material maintenance system 325
constructivist approach, implementations for	courseware, definition 548, 573
teaching 1	courseware material, definition 548
constructivist approach, principles of 1	coursewares 567
constructivist learning 150, 217, 582	cracking 120
constructivist learning environments 314, 414	Craik, Kenneth 574
constructivist learning theory (CTL) 153, 700	creative ability 354
constructivist model of teaching 2	Creative Commons 723
constructivists 150	creative funding efforts 281
consulting, definition 315	creative intelligence 216
consumer orientation 617	creative thinking 889
Consumer Protection Against Spyware Act 801	criminal activity 118
consumer-to-business (C2B) 921	criterion referenced assessment, definition 861
consumer-to-business-to-consumer (C2B2C) 261	critical literacy, in todayÕs schools 158
consumer-to-consumer (C2C), definition 264	critical literacy 157
consumer-to-consumer (C2C) 259	critical thinking 49
consumer-to-consumer (C2C) e-commerce 261	critical thinking, and technology 154
content, actual presentation of 354	critical thinking skills 50
content aggregators 260	cross-cutting relationships 889
content schemes 139	cultural bias 612
content understanding 354	

cultural historical activity theory (CHAT), definition data transmission throughputs, definition 988 data warehouse (DW) 179, 692 cultural issues 681 data warehouse lifecycle management (DWLM) cultural literacy 270 694 cumulative trauma disorders (CTS) 299 data warehouse software 179 data warehousing, benefits 180 curriculum, definition 356 curriculum compacting 215 data warehousing, drawbacks 180 Curry, Adam 721 data warehousing security 695 customer loyalty, definition 264 data warehousing software (DWS) 179 customer relationship management (CRM) 692 database, definition 186, 190 customerÕs identification (CustID) 187 database 197 cyber charter school environment 163 database administrator 188 cyber charter school innovation 162 database in computing systems 185 cyber charter school movement 162 database management systems (DBMS) 185 cyber charter schools, assessment 164 database models 186 cyber charter schools, benefits 162 database skills 187 cyber charter schools, beyond virtual classroom 164 database-like technologies 185 data-driven DSS 197 cyber charter schools, controversy 162 cyber charter schools, definition 166 data-driven software 193 cyber charter schools, instruction 163 davcare children 618 DB2 Data Warehouse Edition 181 cyber charter schools, societal controversy 163 cyber charter schools 162, 811 deafness 810 cyber charters 163 decay 170 cyber classroom snapshot 164 decision support (DS) 200 cyber crime 488 decision support software (DSS), definition 196 cyber schools, definition 813 decision support software (DSS) 191 cyber-community builders 881 decision support systems (DSSs), definition 202 cyber-designers 881 decision support systems (DSSs) 197, 303, 371, 692 cyberspace environments 616 decision technologies 371 decision tree, definition 208 D decision tree learning methods 203 decision tree theory 203 D.A.R.E. 618 decision trees, applications 206 dashboard, definition 92 decision trees 168, 203 dashboards 306 decision trees in data mining 205 data gathering, definition 861 decision trees in risk management 206 data gathering 856 decision trees in supply risk management 206 data glove 879 decision-making groups 371 data integrity 188 decision-making process 198, 203 data management system 197 decision-making rules 134 data mining, definition 208 decreased classroom space demands 86 data mining 167Đ172 deductive reasoning, definition 208 data mining software 173Đ178 deep learning 567 data model, flat file 186 delayed interaction 664 data model, hierarchical model 187 delivery control 877 data model, network model 187 democratization of the media 721 data model, relational model 187 depression 618 data packets 919 design principles 210 data privacy 918 design science (DS) 198 data quality 169 design team 199 data representation 795 desktop computing 882 data transmission modes, definition 988

desktop file system 187	digital portfolio formats 224
desktop publishing 210	digital primary sources 441, 442
desktop virtual reality (DVR) applications 879	digital projectors 414
desktop virtual reality system 809	digital social networks 882
development 19	digital stories, historical 236
development 907	digital stories, personal 235
developmental disorder 809	digital stories, reflective 236
devices for individuals with learning needs 58	digital stories, uses of 235
Dewey, John 533	digital stories 236
dialogue with others 1	digital story, definition 237
dialogue with the self 1	digital story 237
dial-up bulletin boards 15	digital storytelling 235
differentiated instruction, definition 813	digital storytelling classroom 235
differentiated instruction, ability levels 215	digital storytelling in teacher education 235
differentiated instruction, authentic learning 217	digital technologies 37, 235
differentiated instruction, choices 217	digital world 616
differentiated instruction, collaboration and	digitized speech 58
communication skills 217	direct instruction 81
differentiated instruction, definition 220	direct neural pathways 886
differentiated instruction, learning styles 217	direct verbal feedback 875
differentiated instruction, organization 217	disability, definition 813
differentiated instruction, privacy 217	Disability & Technology: A Resource Collection 59
differentiated instruction, sensory learning 217	discovery learning, concept of 568
differentiated instruction, technology to support 217	discovery learning, definition 573
differentiated instruction 215, 808	discovery learning, users of 568
differentiated learning 216	discovery learning 567, 568,
digital age guidelines 342	discovery learning environment 567, 568, 569
digital asset management (DAM) 225	discovery learning method 571
digital book 808	discriminations 353
digital business portfolios 221	discussion board 611, 678
digital cameras 617, 865	discussion board (online forum) 679
digital communications links, standards 972	discussion groups, definition 669
digital computers, development of 185	disk storage per person (DSP) 167
digital computers 185	distance education, definition 821
digital crime 488	Distance education 243D246
digital data, admissibility of 489	distance education 99, 238, 254, 648
digital divide 163, 648, 738, 925	distance learning, definition 821
digital documents 224	distance learning, centralization 249
digital frontier 235	distance learning, decentralization 249
digital imagery, adult learners 357	distance learning 85, 354, 374, 672, 815
digital information age 449	distance learning courses 2
Digital Library for Earth System Education	distance learning environments, asynchronous 1
(DLESE) 409	distance learning environments, synchronous 1
digital literacy 228	distance learning environments 1, 815
digital media 617	distance learning specialist 254, 255
Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA),	distance learning specialists, defining the role of
definition 346	255
Digital Millennium Copyright Act (DMCA) 342	distance learning system 819
digital model for education 451	distance teaching 818
digital natives 616	distance technologies 85
digital photo story 235	distance-based learning 493

distance-learning educators 250	Dunn and Dunn learning style model of instruction
distance-learning essentials 249	706
distance-learning technologies 248, 249	durability 188
distributed data processing 324	DVR, key attributes model 878
distributed GDSS (DGDSS) 372	DWS, representatives of 181
distributed group decision support systems	Dynabook 37
(DGDSS), definition 376	dysfunctional group behavior 310
distributed laboratory, definition 330	
distributed learning system 323	E
distributed networking system 324	Fords Compostions D. Tochmology In Fords
distributed system 323, 324	Early Connections D Technology In Early Childhood Education 59
diversity of application domains 170	
divisive partitioning of data orthogonal to the	early intervention services, definition 62
principal directions (PDDP) 827	Earth science 889
DNA evidence 488	ease of use 175
DNA forensics evidence testing 487	EASI D Equal Access to Software and Information
document management system 193	Đ K12 Connection 59
document type definition (DTD) 656	EbscoHost 278
document-driven DSS 197	e-commerce 259
document-driven software 193	e-commerce attacks 921
domain, affective 904	e-commerce transaction models 921
domain, cognitive 904	economic agents 324
domain, psychomotor 904	e-crime 488
domain knowledge 876	education with new technologies (ENT) 515
domain knowledge representation 875	educational computer games 15
domain knowledge tutoring strategies 133	educational games 413
Doppler Radio 723	educational geotrekking 269
downward acceleration 571	educational hierarchy 323
Dragon Naturally Speaking 266	educational setting 621
DREAMMS for Kids, Inc. 59	educational taxonomy 839
Dreamweaver 361	educational technology 883, 928
DSS, basic ingredients of 197	educational technology environments 881
DSS, challenges of 194	edutainment 617
DSS, communication-driven 192	effectiveness 536
DSS, components of 197	efficiency 175
DSS, data-driven 192	e-government, five stages of 432
	e-instruction, evaluating software for 298
DSS, decision support 200 DSS, design methods 198	elaboration theory 82
	e-learning, definition 21
DSS, design techniques 199	e-learning 15, 262, 678
DSS, document-driven 192	e-learning systems 323, 782
DSS, future trends of 194	electronic books 809
DSS, knowledge-driven 192	electronic commerce, consumer concerns 262
DSS, model-driven 192	electronic commerce, future trends 262
DSS, ways to enhance 199	electronic commerce, hacker 262
DSS design, design science approach 198	electronic commerce, security breach 262
DSS design, knowledge management approach 198	electronic commerce (e-commerce) 259
DSS design, object-oriented approach 198	Electronic Communicates Privacy Act 489
DSS design, structure modeling approach 198	electronic communications 567
DSS environment 199	electronic community building 881
dual-coding theory 113	electronic data 920
	electronic data interchange (EDI) 259

electronic evidence 489	Enhancing Education through Technology Act of
electronic instructional plan 151	2001 864
electronic journal 89	Enterprise Content Management Platform 182
electronic mail (e-mail) 620	Enterprise resource planning (ERP) systems 436
electronic meeting systems (EMS), definition 893	entertainment orientation 617
electronic meeting systems (EMS) 192, 888, 890	entitlement 617
electronic performance support systems (EPSS)	entity relation diagram (ERD) 187
413, 583	e-portfolios 15
electronic pointing devices 58	equitable communication, definition 669
electronic reading media, problems of 276	ergonomics 286, 287, 288
electronic reading media 276, 278	ergonomics in education 289
electronic spellers 809	Erikson, Erik 112
electronic text 52	erroneous code 327
electronic textbook technology 275	Essen learning model (ELM) 783
electronic textbooks, advantages 275	Ethernet, definition 988
electronic textbooks, cost and savings 276	Ethernet 554
electronic textbooks 275, 278	ethical hacker 921
electronic textbooks and online resources in schools	Euro e-pals 64
276	European CommissionOs Information Society
electronic voting systems 889	Technologies (IST) initiative 583
Elementary and Secondary Education Act (ESEA)	EuroSCORE 592
634	evaluation 199, 240
ELIZA 641	evaluation methods 16
ElyÕs conditions 334	EVE2 (essay verification engine) 718
e-mail 192, 622, 678	evidence handling, definition 492
eMate 37	evolutionary theory 185
embedded ubiquitous environment 279	Excel 793
embezzlement 488	Excel tracking workbook 795
E-Mentors 689	exceptional learning needs 56
emerging Web presence 433	executive information system (EIS) 191, 303, 692
emoticons 163	executive information systems (EIS), definition 196
emotional/behavioral disabilities 810	executive support systems (ESSs) 303
employee monitoring 921	experience-based learning, definition 315
employee monitoring data 920	experience-based learning 308
employee training 121	experiential learning 572
EMS, benefits of 890	expert choice 194
encryption 918	expert system, four major activities 317
encyclopedia, definition 548	expert system applications 318
encyclopedia article, definition 548	expert systems, advancements 320
encyclopedia entry, definition 548	explanation 609
encyclopedias, limitations of 543	exponential technological growth 886
end user licensing agreement (EULA) 799	exposure to modern educational technologies 705
energy (E) 104	extended day programs 616
engineering materials tutorial 457	extensible HTML (XHTML) 779
engineering mechanics dynamics, definition 573	extensible markup language (XML) 775, 785
engineering mechanics dynamics 567, 573	extensible style sheet language transformations
engineering mechanics dynamics course 131	(XSLT) 656
engineering mechanics statics tutorial 459	extract, transfer and load (ETL) tools 693
engineering visualization courseware 569	extraction, transformation, and loading (ETL),
enhanced Web presence 433	definition 184
•	extrinsic barriers 649

eyeglass-mounted reading-navigation systems 886	flat file, definition 190
F	flat file 186 flexibility 634
Facebook 643	flexible grouping, definition 220
face-to-face based courses 817	flexible grouping 217
face-to-face communication, definition 893	flexible scheduling 86
face-to-face course teachers 1	flexible scheduling model 308
face-to-face frontal teaching classes 817	foci 673
face-to-face GDSS (FGDSS) 372	forensic toxicology 487
face-to-face group decision support systems	forensics, definition 492
(FGDSS), definition 376	forensics 487
face-to-face instruction 670	forensics evidence 487
face-to-face interactions 618	forensics sciences 487
face-to-face learning 85, 818	formal operations stage (eleven years of age and
facilitating discussion groups, techniques in 239	beyond) 714
fair use, definition 346	formative assessment, definition 137
fair use, pitfalls 344	formative assessment 4, 132, 354
fair use 340	formula, definition 797
fair use and the digital age 340	formulas 794
fair use criteria, definition 346	fragmented familial environments 618
fair use laws 340	frame-based programmed instruction 15
fair use laws in education 341	framework approach 784
Family Education Rights and Privacy Act (FERPA)	Franskton, Bob 793
643	fraudulent financial reporting 118
fast food services 616	freeware program 799
FCC 721	freshman interest groups (FIG) model 513
featured articles (FAs) 544	Freud, Sigmund 559 Froebel 609
Federal Bureau of Investigation 118	
Federal Rules of Evidence, definition 492	Frontier Service Development Laboratory 883 fully integrated Web presence 433
Federal Rules of Evidence 488	function, definition 797
Federal Trade Commission (FTC) 801	future learning environment (FLE3) 783
federated learning communities (FLC) model 513	future technologies 882, 883
feedback, definition 7	FX Palo Alto Laboratory 883
feedback, effect on performance 3	174 Tulo Fitto Euroratory 005
feedback (in an educational context), definition 7	G
feedback intervention 2	
Feedburner, definition 92	GA trees 204
Felder-Silverman learning style model 706, 709	Gagne, Robert 353, 356
field dependent learners 397	GagneÕs conditions of learning 114
field independent learners 397	GagneÕs learning theory 355
field trip 483	GagneÕs nine events of instruction 353, 354
file encryption program 919	GagneÕs sequence of learning 355
file sharing 617	Gamma language 324
file transfer protocol (FTP) 678, 952	Gamma languages, definition 330
financial intelligence 193	Garageband 723 Gardner 609, 610
fingerprinting 488 firewall 120	Gardner 609, 610 Gardner S Theory of Multiple Intelligences 215
firewall program 919	GDP value 186
first-year seminars (FYS) 476	GDSSs, facilitating meetings 374
Flash 360	GDSSs, future trends 374
flash memory, definition 548	GDSSs, in the real world 373
····	

GDSSs, political events 374	Google Earth ^a (GE) geotreks 271
GDSSs, recent research findings 372	government intrusion 617
GDSSs, strengths 371	government-to-business (G2B) 262
GDSSs, weaknesses 371	government-to-citizen (G2C) 262
GE environment 272	GPS, definition 274
GE geocaches 272	GPS (global positioning system) 269
GE geotrek, definition 274	GPS devices 269, 271
General Electric 185	GPS tracking devices 885
generalized anxiety disorder 810	GPS units 272
Generation Xers 616	GPS-based geographical locations 271
Generation Y 616	graphic design 210
Generative Learning Model 357, 358, 362	graphical information systems (GIS) 189
genetic algorithm trees (GA trees) 204	graphical representation of numbers 795
genetic algorithms 168, 204	graphics-based environment 808
genre 759	gravity, absence of 570
genres of organizational communication, definition	gravity 570
763	gravity pull 570
geocache, definition 274	gravity switch 570
geocachers 270	grid 324
geocaches, virtual 270	grid computing, definition 330
geocaching, definition 274	grid computing 324
geocaching 269, 270	grid construction 325
geocaching community 269	grid services 325
geocaching.com community 270	grid system 324
geographic positioning systems (GPS) 189	GRiDPaD 37
geographical information systems (GIS) 693	group collaboration, impact of new technologies on
geographical literacy 270	367
geotrek, definition 274	group collaboration 366, 652
geotrekking, educational 269	group decision support software (GDSS) 191
geotrekking, nature of 269	group decision support systems (GDSS), definition
geotrekking 269, 270	196, 371, 376
geotrekking activities 271	group management 326
geotrekking activity 270	group polarization, definition 376
geotrekking challenges 272	group problem-solving 309
geotrekking.net 269	group support systems (GSS), definition 376
geotreks, GE 272	group support systems (GSSs) 371
geotreks, portable 271	group think 617
geotreks, transforming 273	groups 372
geotreks, types of 269	guidance 354
geotreks 271	garagine 35 i
Gigabit Ethernet 555, 556	Н
Glatt Plagiarism Services (GPSD) 718	
global education community 99	hacker, definition 264
global learning systems (GLS) 850	hacking 120, 921
global positioning systems (GPS), definition 274	handheld calculators 793
global positioning system (GPS) 269, 811, 847	hands-free mouse 811
global positioning system (GPS) cards 848	hands-on activities 308
Global Schoolhouse 537	head mounted display (HMD) 878
globalism 616	health monitoring 885
Google 515, 793	hearing aid 810
Google Earth ^a (GE) 272	hearing aides 60
300512 Durin (GL) 272	hearing impairment 56, 810

Herman brain dominance instrument (HBDI) 706 hypertextual reference 278 heterogeneous agents 324 I hierarchical data model, definition 190 hierarchical model 187 IBM 181 Hierarchical Neural Cluster (HNC) model 627 IBM PC 793 hierarchy of needs 560 ICT 14 higher learning institutions 131 ICT-mediated classrooms 15 higher order learning skills 314 ID3 tags 722 Higher Speed Study Group [HSSG]) 556 IDEALS acronym 51 high-speed Internet access 279 identify theft, definition 123, 923 high-tech crime 488 identity theft 119 hijacking, definition 264 IEEE (Institute of Electrical and Electronics hijacking 262 Engineers) 988 hint button 135 IEEE 802.11 Wireless Standard, definition 988 HirumiÕs framework 672 IEP process 59 historical digital stories 236 ILS software 864 Hollerith, Herman 185 IM buddy 881 Hollerith Tabulation company 185 immediate interaction 664 HollerithÕs mechanical tabulators 185 immersive learning environment 383 home computer security 919 immersive learning theories and environments (ILE) home computing environment 919 386 homeostasis 2 immersive reality system 809 home-schooling 162 improper posture 286 Honey and Mumford learning styles evaluation 706 improved learning outcomes 665 Honey and MumfordÕs learning style questionnaire impulsive problem-solving behaviors 310 708 incident reporting, decline of 118 horizontal velocity 571 inclusive education system 57 hot-spots 919 increased 21st century literacy skills 86 HTML 189 in-depth problem-solving skills 309 human activity 16 index of learning styles (ILS) 709 human capital 193 indicator key 819 human engineering 175 Individual Education Plan (IEP) 56, 790, 808 human interaction 670 Individualized Education Plans (IEP), definition human resource procedures 759 814 human-computer interaction 574 individualized learning 217 human-computer interfaces (HCI) 43 individuals with disabilities 56 human-computer technological designs 882 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA), humanism 377 definition 813 human-machine interaction 574 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) Hummingbird 182 56, 266, 808 Hummingbird Enterprise 2005 182 individuals with learning needs 58 Hurricane Katrina 616 inductive logic, definition 208 hybrid decision tree (HDT) 205 industrial arts 400 hybrids 85 industrial technology pedagogy, key skills 401 hyperactivity 618 industrial technology pedagogy 400Đ402 Hyperion 182 inertia 571 Hyperion MDM 182 Inference Engine (IE) 108 Hyperion System 9 Master Data Management 182 informal and lifelong 582 hyperlinks 52 informatics 104 hypertext markup language (HTML) 359, 778, 951 information (I) 104 information agents 324

information and communication technologies (ICT) instructional design 353 14, 22, 56, 232, 427, 469, 476, 525, 655, instructional evaluation 297 instructional level 949 751, 758, 904 information and communication technology, instructional multimedia 455 definition 763 instructional planning 354 information assurance 918 instructional principles 964 information communication technology (ICT), in instructional settings 469 instructional technology 56, 288, 332, 354, 518, education 904 information exchange 313, 906 808, 949 information gathering 875 integrated data store (IDS) 185 information literacy 228, 406 integrated data warehouse, definition 184 information literacy skills 408 integrated learning systems, definition 866 information literacy, meaning of 406 integrated learning systems (ILS) 864 information management system (IMS) 185 integrated programming environment 327 information overload, definition 669 integrated services digital network (ISDN) 471 information overload 667 integration of technology 281 Intel Corporation 883 information processing 311, 353 information security education 921 intellectual functioning 809 intellectual property, in education 450 information sharing 91, 329 information systems (IS) curriculum model 436 intellectual property 449 information systems curriculum, definition 923 intellectual property patents 312 intellectual skills 353 information technologies (IT) 56, 138, 243, 308, 323, 432, 487, 759, 775 intelligence team 199 information technology (IT) systems 320 intelligent computer-based tutoring package 877 information technology and/or information systems intelligent information processing technologies 324 intelligent tutoring systems (ITS) 764, 782, 783, (IT/IS) 867 information technology-based environments 371 875 Information-Matter-Energy (IME) model 104, 630 interaction, three categories of 505 information-system (IS) assets 918 interaction, six core types of 470 initial job inquiry portfolio 222 interaction 238 innovation, dimensions of change 414 interactive animations 1 innovation, form 414 interactive computer-based system 191 innovation, intentionality 415 interactive learning 891 innovation, scale of 414 interactive learning environment (ILE) 823 innovation, sequence 415 interactive lesson, creating 463 innovative theories 413 interactive lesson, defined 463 interactive lesson, four features 464 input/output (I/O) devices 108 inquiry, definition 237 interactive lesson, using PowerPoint 464 interactive multimedia CAL 875 inquiry 237 inquiry-based learning method 568 interactive multimedia courseware 455, 567 Inspiration 216 interactive multimedia learning 567 instant banking 616 interactive relationships 671 instant messaging 616, 620, 881 interactive technologies 617 interactive training 891 instant messenger (IM) 30, 643 instantaneous responses 616 interactive videoconferencing (IVC) 469 Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers interactive videos 192 (IEEE) 550 interactive Web presence 433 interactivity 877, 878 institutionalized funding 281 intercultural language learning 63 instruction, nine events of 353 instructional design, and cognitive learning 418 interface, definition 202 instructional design, definition 356 interface agents 324

interface of functional units 325	JITAP learning, definition 274
International Business Machines (IBM) 185	joysticks 58
International Electrical and Electronics Engineers	just in time inventory (JIT) 176
(IEEE) Association 979	just-in-time-and-place (JITAP) learning, definition
International Society for Technology in Education	274
(ISTE) 493	just-in-time-and-place (JITAP) resources 271
Internet, original design 249	17
Internet 248, 292, 413, 620	K
Internet citizenship 480Đ482	K-12 classroom 235
Internet communication technologies 99	K-12 learning environment 518, 520
Internet connection 817	K-12 sector distance e-learning 15
Internet connectivity 885	Kapp, Alexander 30
Internet corporate purchasing 260	K-A-RPE model, application level 497
Internet field trip 483	K-A-RPE model, definition 497
Internet forensics, definition 492	K-A-RPE model, evaluation level 497
Internet forensics investigations 490	K-A-RPE model, knowledge level 497
Internet misuse 921	K-A-RPE model, practice level 497
Internet protocol (IP) 243, 552	K-A-RPE model, research level 497
Internet protocol version 6 (IPv6) 552	K-A-RPE model 493, 497
Internet relay chat (IRC) 620	Kaspa laser-guided device 811
Internet technologies 620	keyboard additions 58
Internet-based DSS 199	keyboard instruction, suggested age 499
Internet-based technologies, and learning 22	keyboarding, how to teach 499
Internet-connected wireless computing device 279	keyboarding, who should teach 499
interoperability 169	keyboarding 498
interpersonal environment 280	keyboarding skills 499
interpersonal intelligence 609	keypad, definition 893
interteaching 72, 74	Kid Pix. 216
intervention workflow 219	Kidspiration 216
interview presentation portfolio 223	killer app 793
intimate socio-cultural design constructs 885	k-means 828
intrapersonal intelligence 609	knowledge, application, and research, practice and
intrinsic barriers 650	evaluation (K-A-RPE) 494
intrinsic feedback 2	knowledge 239, 324
IP masquerading 326	knowledge acquisition 5
iPods 275	knowledge base 875
IPv4 552	knowledge construction 907
Iraq 616	knowledge discovery in databases (KDD) 147
ISABEL 193	knowledge engine 197
isolation 188	knowledge management, definition 202
ISPN (integrated services packet network) lines 243	knowledge management (KM) 198
IT consulting education 308	knowledge management system (KMS) 200
IT professional leadership 493	
IT tools and techniques 432	knowledge representation 875, 876 knowledge retention 309
iTunes 723	knowledge warehouses (KW) 199
	` /
J	knowledge-driven DSS 197
IaDIT (Java hasad intelligent totalis) 704	knowledge-driven software 193
JaBIT (Java-based intelligent tutoring) 784	Knowles, Malcolm 30
JApplet program 71 Java 71	KolbÕs learning style model 706

Java-based user interface 325

L	learning environments, asynchronous 815 learning environments, synchronous 815
lab design 325	learning environments 4, 354, 567, 885
lab platform, main window 326	learning experience 309
label edge routers (LER) 974	learning guidance 354
label switch routers (LSR) 975	learning hierarchy, definition 356
LAN configuration 326	learning intervention 217
laptop, definition 548	learning log 921
laptops, learning with 541	learning log approach 921
laptops 275, 541, 918	learning management systems (LMS) 503, 519,
large-scale dynamic systems 324	783, 817
Lat/Lon location 269	learning motivation 280
latchkey kids 618	learning needs 283, 419
latitude/longitude (Lat/Lon) coordinates 269	learning object based instruction (LOBI) 518
Layered Reference Model of the Brain (LRMB)	learning objects (LOs) 518
630	learning process, definition 356
LD Resources 59	learning process, Gagne five domains of 348
learn-by-discovery 569	learning process 888
learned helplessness 3	learning profile 215
learner-centered environments 413	learning profiles 216
learner-content 470	learning requirements 567
learner-instructor 470	learning scenarios 875
learner-learner 470	learning style, definition 220, 880
learning, student attributes affecting 705	learning style 216, 705
learning, applied approach 308	learning style inventory (LSI) 706
learning, flexibility 250	learning styles, and ICT 528
learning, taxonomies of 353	learning styles, definition 573
learning 9, 936	learning styles, three 244
learning activities model (LAM), fifth category 506	learning styles 283, 567
learning activities model (LAM), first category 504	learning styles questionnaire (LSQ) 707
learning activities model (LAM), fourth category	learning technologies, impact of 390
506	learning technologies, innovations 413
learning activities model (LAM), second category	learning technologies, intangible impact of 391
504	learning technologies, tangible impact 390
learning activities model (LAM), third category 506	learning technologies 413, 833
learning activities model (LAM) 503, 504	learning technology system architecture (LTSA)
learning and assessment portfolio 222	782, 784, 785
learning and cognition 772	learning theories, essential components of 348
learning clusters model 512	learning theories 347Đ349, 353
learning context 16	learning-by-doing approach 569
learning contracts, definition 220	least restrictive environment (LRE) 808, 814
learning contracts 216	lecture-driven classroom 309
learning design approach 784	legislation 919
learning disabilities, definition 62	levels of collaboration 841
learning disabilities 56 learning disability 809	levels of knowledge 436
2	Library of Congress (LOC) 441
learning disabled (LD) 443 learning environment 567, 808	lifelong learning, definition 548
learning environment design models 282	lifelong learning 542, 888
learning environment of higher learning institutions	Likert scale 790
567	limited access 279
307	linguistic intelligence 609

link state advertisements (LSA) 976 media 455 linked courses model 512 media access control (MAC) 551 ListServs 643 mediation 18 listservs or discussion/mailing lists 620 medical decision making 891 listservs or mailing lists 622 medical technology 56, 808 literacy, cultural 270 meditation 610 literacy, geographical 270 meeting rooms 192 literacy, mathematical 270 memory based reasoning (MBR) 168 literacy, scientific 270 mental mapping 811 literacy, technological 270 mental models, content of 575 literacy divide 740 mental models 574, 575 mental retardation 809 Literacy Instruction Through Technology (LITT) 59 local area network (LAN), definition 988 mentorship 686 local area network (LAN) 299 MerrillÕs instructional transaction theory 114 local area networks (LAN) 550 message boards 620 local area networks (LANs) 971 meta data descriptions 785 metalinguistic 609 location commerce (1-commerce) 261 logical-mathematical intelligence 609 metatags 722 logistics regression 168 metropolitan area networks (MAN) 556 long-term memory (LTM) 627 Mezirow, Jack 255, 913 Lotus 1-2-3 spreadsheet 793 MezirowÕs theory of transformative learning 913 lurkers, definition 669 micro-computers 793 Microsoft 181 M Microsoft Excel 794 Microsoft Office Suite 186 Mac OS X system 266 Microsoft Publisher 210 machine learning, definition 208 Microsoft SQL 193 Macromedia Dreamweaver 357 Microsoft Windows 793 Macromedia Flash 357 Microsoft Word 209 management decision systems 371 Middle East 616 management fraud 119 millennial, definition 619 management information and decision support Millennials 616 system (MIDS) 303 Mindtool 635 management information systems (MIS) 71 minimum description length (MDL) 828 manual data mining 146 M-learning (mobile learning) 580, 581 Marx, Karl 599 mnemonic 609 Maslow, Abraham 559 mobile agents 324 Maslow 9 mobile commerce (m-commerce), definition 264 mastery learning 81 mobile commerce (m-commerce) 260, 261 mathematical expressions 794 mobile devices 881 mathematical literacy 270 mobile distance learning methods 724 mathematics 354, 863 mobile education, definition 285 MATLAB 865 mobile learning, definition 887 matter (M) 104 mobile learning 282 Mattessich model 793 mobile phones 891 m-blogging 90 mobile technologies, and new learning paradigms McCarthyÕs 4MAT model 706 measurement, definition 861 mobile technologies, definition 285 mechanical engineering 571 mobile technologies 580 mechanics dynamics 567 mobile technology, use of 280 mechanics dynamics tool 570 mobile technology 39Đ40

mechanics theory 571

mobility 324	multimedia driven environment 616
mobility impairment 56	multimedia interactive courseware 572
moblog, definition 92	multimedia programs 865
moblogging 90	multimedia resources 4
moblogs 90	multimedia technology 569, 571, 573
mock exams 132	multimedia tools 235
model, definition 196	multimedia-based learning coursewares 569
model integration, definition 196	multiple access unit (MAU) 554
model management system 197	multiple disabilities 810
model-driven DSS 197	multiple instructional methods 86
model-driven software 192	multiple intelligence assessment 612
model-oriented DSS 191	multiple learning styles addressed 86
modern computer technologies 323	multiple media 877
Modern Language Association (MLA) 959	multiple sensory modalities 4
modifiability 175	multiple-choice questions (MCQ) 890
module language 325	multi-protocol label switching (MPLS) 973
Montessori 609	multisensory learning, definition 62
Moodle (modular object-oriented dynamic learning	multi-tasking generation 616
environment) 679	MURDER script 745
MooreÕs theory of transactional distance 115	musical intelligence 609
MORTON 641	mydropbox.com 718
motor skills 353	Myers-Briggs type indicator (MBTI) 706
mouse/switch options 60	MySQL 186
MP3 580	INJUGE 100
MP3 file 722	N
MP3 playback 881	1 070 000
MP3 players 30	naïve bayes (NB) 829
MP4 580	nanotechnologies 882
MPEG decoder chip set 488	nanotechnology, definition 887
MSN 643	National Aeronautics and Space Administration
multi protocol label switching (MPLS) 556	(NASA) 186
multi-agent DSS for e-commerce (MADEC) 199	National Assessment of Educational Progress 864
multi-agent system 199, 325	National Centre for Technology in Education
multi-agent system design 325	(NCTE) 980
multi-agent systems, design methodology 323	National Commission on Fraudulent Financial
multi-agent systems (MAS), definition 330	Reporting (NCFFR) 118
multi-criteria group support systems (MCGSS),	National Council of Teachers of Mathematics
definition 376	(NCTM, 2000) 863
multicultural education, application of technology	National Dissemination Center for Children 809
in 604	National Education Association (NEA) 493
multicultural instructional strategies 601	National Educational Technology Standards (NETS)
multiculturalism 599, 617	498
multimedia, definition 866	National Forum on Information Literacy (NFIL)
multimedia, key attributes model 878	957
multimedia, attributes of 456	National Network of Digital Schools (NNDS) 217
multimedia, definition 237	natural feedback processes 2
multimedia 4, 226, 237, 413, 455	natural world (NW) 104
multimedia 567, 611, 874, 877	naturalist intelligence 609
multimedia animation 572	navigation 529
multimedia applications 877	NCLB Act 854
multimedia assisted learning applications 878	NCLB legislation 854
C 11	NCR 181

C 11	
near field communications 885	0
nearest neighbor method 168	object permanence 713
NED (NorthEast Decision model) 192	object tests 938
negative feedback, definition 7	Object-Attribute-Relation (OAR) model 108, 627
negative feedback 3	object-reinted (OO) 198
negative-feedback-loop of a control system 2	obsessive compulsive disorder 810
Net Gen lifestyles 616	Occupational Safety and Health Association
net generation, definition 619	
Net Generation (Net Gens) 616	(OSHA) 286
net present value approach 920	Odeo.com 721, 723
Netezza 182	OEPC, article titles 544
Netezza Performance Server (NPS) 182	OEPC, content 544
netiquette 612, 620	OEPC, definition 548
network analysis 326	OEPC, top-level organization 544
network data model, definition 190	OEPC project, target children 543
network forensics investigation 491	OEPC prototype, results 545
network model 187	OEPC prototype 544
network-based learning 809	Office of Mentoring and Service Learning 687
networked computers 890	off-the-shelf software package 817
networked learning communities (NLCs) 515	ÒGoogleÓ generation 617
networked objects 882	ÒJust Say No CampaignÓ 618
networked-learning community 511	Oklahoma bombing 616
networking technologies 248, 324	OLPC, definition 548
network-to-network interface (NNI) 974	OLPC, viewpoint 543
neural implants 886	OLPC Project, contributions 544
neural informatics theories, applications of 630	OLPC project 543
neural networks 168	One Encyclopedia Per Child (OEPC) 542
neurobehavioral disorder 809	One Laptop Per Child (OLPC) 542
neurological condition 809	One Laptop Per Teacher (OLPT) 542
neutral body positioning 288	one-dimensional kinematics equations 573
neutral point of view (NPOV) 543	one-dimensional motion 572
newsgroups 620, 623	one-to-many relationships 187
NewtonÕs second law of motion 571	one-to-one computing, definition 285
	one-to-one computing, goal-state 279
NeXT computer 795	one-to-one computing, origins 279
next-hop label forwarding entry (NHLFE) 975	one-to-one computing 279
NHS Direct 193	one-to-one ubiquitous computing 279
nine events of instruction, definition 356	one-way prerecorded video 648
nine events of instruction 353	online analytic processing (OLAP) 189
No Child Left Behind Act of 2001, definition 861	online analytical processing (OLAP), definition 184
No Child Left Behind Act of 2001(NCLB) 634,	online analytical processing (OLAP) 692
854, 928	online analytical processing (OLAP) tools 693
nonclassroom-based charters 163	online assessments 164
nondirective teaching theory 378	online auction, definition 264
norm referenced assessment, definition 862	online banking 617
normalization, definition 190	
normalization 188	online bulletin boards 88
notebooks 89	online chalkboards 163
novice teacher support project (NTPS) 689	online charter schools 163
numerical analysis 567	online chat, collaborative nature of 94
nursing informatics (NI) 423	online classroom agents 701
nursing theory-practice gap 424	online collaboration 611

online collaborative software, definition 887	ordinary differential equations (ODE) 827
online conferencing 679	organisational communication 758
online curriculum 655Ð657	organizational communication, genres of, definition
online design, and behavioral theories 80	763
online design, and cognitive theories 112	organizational decision support software (ODSS)
online design, and humanistic theories 377	191
online diaries 88	organizational inertia, definition 763
online discussion, issues 674	orthogonal decision trees (ODTs) 204
online discussion boards 665	OSPF 977
online discussion forum, definition 669	other health impaired (OHI) 443
online discussion groups 664	Othird paradigmO of computing 279
online instruction 811	Othird waveO of computing 279
online interaction 670, 671	Òtook nothing and left nothingÓ (TNLN) 270
online interaction design 672	overfitting, definition 208
online journal 88	n
online learners 163	P
online learning, five stages of 906	Page Maker 209
online learning 85, 262, 678	Palm Operating System (OS) 848
online learning community 95	Palm Pilots 275
online learning environments 678	paper-based tests 131, 137
online mentoring resources 688	parabolic trajectory 570, 572
online purchasing 617	parallel collaboration 843
online safety 895	parallel computing 323
online services 260	parallel computing classes 327
online social interaction 681	parallel I/O 326
online socialisation 906	parallel library 326
online stores 260	parallel programming 324
online transaction processing (OLTP), definition 184	parallel/distributed networks 323
	parallel/distributed systems 323
online transaction processing (OLTP) 180, 693 online wholesaling 260	parallel/grid computing 329
ÒNo Child Left BehindÓ 616	paramedic support 881
on-screen commands 197	parent blog 91
onscreen keyboard 58	Partnerships in ICT Learning (PICTL) project 22
open instructional design 882	passive learning 1
Open Shortest Path First 977	Patriot Act of 2001 489, 617
open source software (OSS) 778	patriotism 616
Open System Interconnection (OSI) Network	PBL, definition 274
Reference Model 550	PCL theory 309
open systems interconnect (OSI) model 919	PDA technology 847, 848 PDAs 918
open-ended assignments 310	pedagogic values 875
operating range, definition 988	pedagogic values 873 pedagogical agents 699
optical character recognition 60	pedagogical design issues 882
optical character recognition (OCR) 58	pedagogical knowledge 876, 877
Oracle 176, 181, 186	pedagogical processes 298
Oracle Foundation 902	pedagogies and models 680
Oracle Warehouse Builder 10g 181	pedagogy 567, 808
Oracle Warehouse Builder 10g Release 2 181	peer instruction 888
oral motor function 809	peer social interaction 616
orange book 918	peer-to-peer (P2P), definition 264
ordered array of cells 794	peer-to-peer (P2P) 260
	- · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·

peer-to-peer (P2P) e-commerce 261 pilot training 353 peer-to-peer file sharing networks 799 ping, definition 92 peer-to-peer support 281 pingback 89 Pennsylvania Department of Education (PDE) 863 plagiarism 617, 716Đ720 PennsylvaniaÕs Academic Standards for History plastic surgery 618 PlatoDCS 641 Perception Engine (PE) 108 play dates 616 performance analysis 326 PLAY Interactive Institute 883 performance tuning 326 plog 90 performance-based standards 218 PMI (plus-minus-interesting) survey 23, 24 Pocket PCs (PPCs) 891 permalink, definition 92 permalinks 89 Podcast 722 permanent virtual circuits (PVC) 973, 974 podcasting 721 persistence 324 Podcasts 721 personal area network (PAN) 979 Podsafe Music Network 723 personal computer 793 Podsafemusic 723 personal computers 817 pointer 60 portability 174, 847 personal computing device 279 personal computing era 279 portable devices 891, 918 personal contact, lack of 818 portable document format (PDF) 278 personal data, negligent handling 920 portable game devices 580 personal data, protection of 920 portable media players 580 personal data 919 portable note taking 60 Personal Data Privacy and Security Act 120 portable technologies 882, 885 personal devices 275 portables with wireless access 280 personal digital assistants (PDAs) 261, 306, 580, portfolio 221 811, 847, 865, 891, 979 portfolio artifacts 223 personal digital stories 235 portfolio software 225 personal e-mail and listsery 678 positive feedback, definition 7 personal feedback 2 positive feedback 4 personal information manager (PIMs) 848 postmodern computing 882 personal organizers 809 PowerPoint 477 practical intelligence 216 personal response systems 889 personalized system of instruction (PSI) 74 pre-K students 498 personalized Web sites 88 preoperational stage (two to seven years of age) 714 pervasive computing, definition 887 prereferral process, definition 62 petabyte, definition 184 presence technology, definition 887 PFT Virtual Seminars 724 presentation 794 pharming 119 preservice teachers (PSTs) 228 phenomenal field theory 377 primary source based instruction (PSBI) 444 phishing, definition 123, 923 primary source-based instruction (PSBI) 441 phishing 118, 119, 919 principle of activity theory 11 photoblog 90 principle of andragogy 11 photoblogging, definition 92 principle of reinforcement 11 Photoshop 360 principle of repetition 11 photo-visual literacy 228 principle of situated cognition 11 physical disabilities 811 principle of social-cultural principles of learning 11 physical or the concrete world (PW) 104 Principles and Standards for School Mathematics Piaget, Jean 112, 713 863 Piaget 610 prior learning, recall of 354 piece-wise affine (PWA) 828 prior learning experiences 354

problem recognition 199 problem solving 353, 567, 874 problem solving tutorials 876 problem-based approaches 874 problem-based learning, definition 315, 548, 880 problem-based learning (PBL), definition 274 problem-based learning (PBL) 2, 269, 309, 311, 355, 542, 680, 874 problem-based learning (PBL) challenges 269 problem-based learning approaches 874 problem-based learning environments 314 problem-centered learning, definition 315 problem-centered learning, theoretical framework 311	psychomotor 937 public awareness 289 public caches 270 publicly-funded form of instruction 162 pyramid model 325 pyramid-shaped model 325 Q Quaker Valley School District 275 qualitative comparisons 312 quality of service (QoS) 556 quantitative problems 889 QuarkXpress 209
problem-centered learning (PCL) 309, 311	R
problems 848 problem-solving engine 134 problem-solving environment 569, 875 problem-solving skills 308, 309, 311 procedure following 353 process patterns 784 production blocking 890 progenitor 88 program counter (PC) 108 program loading process 327 program refinement 325 programming 796 programming environment 796 programming languages 329, 796 project approach, the 536 project method, the 533, 535 Project Interactive 865 project based instruction 534, 536 project-based learning 2 project-based learning 2 project-based learning environments 283 projectile 570 projectile motion 570, 571, 573 projectile problem in mechanics dynamics tool 570 projectile theory 572 PROLOG 147 proprietary frameworks 324 protection analysis project 918 protection of personal data 920 proven education results 634 proximity 211 pruning, definition 208	Radio on Demand 721, 723 range, definition 798 RDBMS 186 reactive agents 324 reading pens 809 really simple syndication (RSS) 953, 960 real-time added value 883 real-time captioning 60 real-time data warehouse, definition 184 real-time motion 568 Real-Time Process Algebra (RTPA) 108, 630 real-world connections 280 recall of prior learning 354 recreational drugs 618 refactoring 785 reflection, three types of 914 reflection, definition 237 reflective behavior 310 reflective digital stories 236 regression analysis 168 Rehabilitation Act 808 relational data model, definition 190 relational databases 187 relative reference, definition 798 reliability 174 remediation 217 repetition 210 repetitive negative feedback 3 reproductive literacy 228 resource-based view, definition 763
Psion I 37 psychological divide 740	resource-based view 758, 759 response generation 353
Politicio Broat artido / 10	

return on investment 920	security 918
reverse mentoring, definition 285	security breaches 262, 920
reverse mentoring 281	security laws and regulations 918
rhetoric 609	security model, definition 923
rider 571	security protocols 920
RIP 977	self-actualization 563
RIPPLES model 336	self-actualization theory 378
risk management, definition 196	self-auditing electronic election equipment 488
risk management 193	self-efficacy 4
risk stratification 588	self-esteem 562
risk-adapted expected mortality (RAEM) 590	self-improvement programs 618
risk-based net present value approach 920	self-initiated feedback-seeking behavior 2
risk-based security plan 918	self-motivated discovery 569
RogersÕ hypothesis 255	self-paced classes 163
rogue access point 919	self-reflection, definition 237
Rot13 270	self-reflection 236, 237
Routing Information Protocol 977	sensitivity analysis, definition 196, 202
RSS, definition 92	sensorimotor stage (birth to two years of age) 713
RSS readers 722	sensory buffer memory (SBM) 627
RSSfeed 721, 722	sensory learning 217
rubric, definition 866	separation anxiety disorder 810
rule application 353	September 11th terrorist attacks 616
Russian Method 533	SEQUEL 186
	sequenced learning 353
S	sequenced learning events 353
C A D D (10	sequential query language (SQL) 144
S.A.D.D. 618	service access point (SAP) 550
SAGE 185 sales revenue model 261	service configuration 326
	service learning 616
Sarbanes-Oxley Act of 2002 120 SAS 181	service-oriented architecture (SOA) 751
	sexual discrimination 921
SAS Data Integration 181	sexual harassment 488, 921
scalability analysis 326 scanner 60	Sharable Content Object Referencing Model
scanners 617	(SCORM) 519
schema 574, 713	shared network, definition 763
schizophrenia 810	shared networks 758
ScholasticÕs Read 180 216	shared networks in technology education 758
school choices for parents 634	shared virtual space 811
scientific computation 326	short form journals 89
scientific literacy 270	short quips 89
screen magnification-devices 60	short-term memory (STM) 627
screen magnification-devices 60	sidebar, definition 92
screen readers 58, 60	Simple English, definition 549
SDILE, role of human facilitator 825	SIMULA 518
SDILE, user interface of 825	simulated virtual reality environments 882
SDL, challenges and issues 816	simulation, and interactive modeling 765
SDL, suggestions for implementation 819	simulation, character 766
SDL over ADL, benefits of 816	simulation, definition 866
seamless benefit 883	simulation, demonstrative 766
Section 504 Plan 808	simulation, in education 765
secure digital (SD) 848	simulation 764

simulation games 163	software agents 199
simulation software 617	software application 793
simulations 81, 139	Software Business Alliance 119
situated learning, and technology 772	software development, large-scale 775
situated learning, descriptions of 772	software engineering 323, 775
situated learning 582	software engineering challenges 323
situated learning strategy 922	software engineering education, information
situating learning 773	technology in 776
Sketchpad 865	software engineering education (SEE) 775
skilled educator competencies 493	software patterns 784
SKU 794	software selection, basic rule 789
slow convergence 977	software selection, checklists for 790
smart floors 881	solve button 135
smart navigation 883	solver, definition 196
smart technology, definition 285	Sonic-guide device 811
smart technology era 283	SOPHIE (sophisticated instructional environment)
Smart-NAV 811	766
SmartPhones 275, 580	SoundSentry 266
smart-station concept 885	spatial DSS 199
social construct 816	spatial intelligence 609
social constructivism, definition 7	speaker phones 60
social constructivism 2	Speaking to Write 59
social disorders 618	special education, definition 62
social engineering, definition 123, 923	special education 215, 808
social interaction 165, 617	special education students 57
social interaction support, for calm technology 882	special education teachers 808
social interaction support 881, 882	special needs child 811
social interactivity 849	specialized computer programs 875
social isolation 818	specialized tape recorders 60
social learning theory (SLT) 700	speech and language disorders 809
social learning theory of Bandura 771	speech impairment 56
social limitations 648	speech-recognition software 266
social networking 881	spreadsheet, cell references 794
social networking community technology projects	spreadsheet, data representation 795
881	spreadsheet, definition 798, 866
social phobias 810	spreadsheet, presentation 794
social presence, definition 376	spreadsheet, programming 796
social process 542	spreadsheet, visual operation 794
Social Security Number 794	spreadsheets 793
social-cultural model of learning 80	spyware, legal implications of 801
social-learning theory 124	spyware 121, 799
Society of Thoracic Surgeons (STS) 587	Spyware Control Act 801
socio-cultural instructional design 884	SQL (structured query language), definition 190
socio-cultural theoretical frameworks 881, 882	SQL (structured query language) 186
socio-cultural theory support 882	SQL Server, definition 184
socioeconomic status (SES) 649	SQL Server 181
socio-emotional literacy 228	SQL Server 2005 181
socio-technical groupings 882	standardization 170
soft access point, definition 989	standardized tests, definition 862
software 413	standards-based mathematics classroom 863
software agent, definition 202	Starbright 810
÷ ,	Č

static visuals 5	guidelines 281
step-by-step learning structures 889	switch software 58
SternbergÕs Triarchic Theory of Successful	switched virtual circuits (SVC) 973, 974
Intelligence 216	switches 58
STEVE (Soar Training Expert for Virtual	synchronous classes, definition 166
Environments) 766	synchronous classes 163
StickyKeys 266	synchronous communication, definition 669, 893
stimuli induction 353	synchronous communication 620, 815
stimulus recognition 353	synchronous discussions 664
STOMP (student-teacher online mentoring program)	synchronous distance learning, benefits of 816
689	synchronous distance learning, implementation of
stoplights 811	818
storytelling, definition 237	synchronous distance learning (SDL), definition
storytelling 235, 237	815, 822
structure of observed learning outcomes (SOLO)	synchronous distance learning (SDL) 820
229, 230	synchronous distance learning course 816
structured English query language 186	synchronous interaction 664
structured modeling, definition 202	synchronous learning environments 815
structured modeling (SM) 198	synchronous optical network (SONET) 972
structured query language (SQL) 186, 692	synchronous platforms 163
student achievement 14, 854	synchronous teaching 818
student analysis 133	synchronous transport modules (STM) 972
student assessment 131	synergistic collaboration 843
student diagnosis 133	synthesis 240 System Theory 827
student diagnosis 133 student learning 875	system-dynamics-based interactive learning
student performance, instructor view 218	environments (SDILEs) 823Đ825
student progress database 135	systems 372
student response systems (SRS), in the classroom	SŽguin, Edward 609
804	ozgani, zawara 007
student response systems (SRS) 803	T
student Web portals 617	tablet DCa 500
student-customer interaction 313	tablet PCs 580
students with disabilities 56, 808	talking books 60
students with disabilities and technology 808	talking calculators 60 talking dictionary 60
students with learning disabilities 809	talking word processors (TWP) 58
students with multiple disabilities 810	TandyÕs Zoomer 37
students with physical disabilities 811	TAPS 875
students with special needs 215	TAPS package design 877
style delineator approach (SDA) 244	TAPS packages, definition 880
subject matter experts (SMEs) 895	TAPS packages, development aspects of 879
subscription revenue model 261	target, implementation, evaluation, and development
suggestion 199	(TIED) 484
suicide 618	task-generated feedback 2
summative assessment, definition 137	taxonomies of learning 353
summative assessment, written 132	taxonomy 833
summative assessment 4, 132, 354	taxonomy for learning technologies 835
superposition 889	Taxonomy of Collaborative E-learning 839
supply chain trading 260	taxonomy of learning technologies 833
support services 238	TCP/IP protocols 259
supporting ubiquitous technologies, administrative	teacher modeling 949

teacher use of technology 14 technology productivity tools 56 teacher-as-expert 497 Technology Related Assistance for Individuals with teacher-as-learner 497 Disabilities Act (TRAID) of 1988 56, 808 teacher-as-scholar 494, 497 technology-based applications 808 teacher-content 470 technology-based instruction, physical environment teacher-student interaction in SDL 819 teacher-students interaction 818 technology-based instruction (TBI) 297 technology-based programs 493 teacher-teacher 470 technology-delivered instruction 262 teaching 1 teaching and learning 723 technology-enhanced education 864 teaching computer security 921 technology-mediated communications (TMC) 469 teaching media 567 technology-mediated systems 618 Technorati, definition 92 teaching practice 353 team motivation 313 tech-ology 835 Team Talk (TT) 192 telecommunication device for the deaf (TDD) 58 team-based environment 309 telematic multi-disciplinary AT 60 team-based learning (TBL) 867 telemedicine 885 technical divide 740 telementoring 894Đ901 technological advancements 882 telementoring tips, top 10 895 technological growth 886 Telephone Devices for the Deaf (TDD) 810 technological literacy 270 templates 139 technologies of teaching 808 terabyte, definition 184 technology, achievement testing 855 Teradata 186 technology, benefits in the classroom 864 Teradata Warehouse 6.0 181 technology, reforming schools 854 terminology 353 terrorist attacks 616 technology, socioeconomics of 925 technology, Dystopian views 392 text, definition 798 technology, impact of 389 text help software 60 text-based description 877 technology, rich learning environment and 152 technology, Utopian views 391 text-based environment 808 technology 56, 389Đ391, 881 text-based portfolio formats 224 technology acceptance model (TAM) 904 textbook methodology 309 technology accessibility 265 texting 616 technology adoption 281 text-to speech 809 technology and student achievement 854 text-to-speech capabilities 809 technology applications, investigation of 332 The Max immersive learning environment 383 technology assisted problem solving 874 The Meeting Room (TMR) 192 technology assisted problem solving (TAPS) The Voice of the People 721 packages 874, 875 theory of andragogy 250, 915 technology domain 835 theory of immediacy and social presence 379 technology education 758 theory of moral development 378 technology foundations 493 theory of multiple representations 112, 215 technology in the cities 881 theory of pedagogy 250 technology integration, definition 21 theory of reasoned action 758 technology integration, facilitating 333 therapy 618 technology integration, impact of 16 Think.com 903 technology integration, instrumentalist perspective Thinkquest 902 Thinkquest Library 902 third wave of computing 279 technology integration 14, 332 technology integration in education 14 threaded discussions 673 technology of teaching 56 threaded messages 88

three-dimensional artificial worlds 878 IJ three-dimensional virtual reality lab 811 U.S. Patriot Act, definition 123 Tiedt and Tiedt multicultural instructional strategies U.S. Patriot Act 122 603 ubiquitous access 281 tiered instruction 215 ubiquitous computing, definition 285 tiered tasks, definition 220 ubiquitous computing 279, 283, 882 time division multiplexing (TDM) 972 ubiquitous education 280 Time management 667 ubiquitous environment 883 time/place framework, definition 376 ubiquitous learning 280 Title I funding 634 ubiquitous learning design guide 281 Tivoli Enterprise Data Warehouse 181 ubiquitous learning environment (ULE) model 283 tool mediation, definition 21 ubiquitous learning environment design guide 282 Tools for Understanding 59 ubiquitous learning environments 280 top-down design 323 ubiquitous media 885 top-down strategy 325 ubiquitous media devices 885 topology 326 ubiquitous mobile phone 891 total quality management (TQM) 305 ubiquitous robots 283 touch button technologies 616 ubiquitous technologies, definition 887 touch pads 809 ubiquitous technologies, embedding 279 touch screens 58 ubiquitous technologies 279, 282, 882 Tourette Syndrome 810 ubiquitous technology environment 281 trackback, definition 92 ubiquitous technology learning environment design trackback 89 models 282 traditional instructional design 82 ubiquitous technology research frameworks 283 traditional learning environments 888 ubiquitous technology wave 280 transaction fee model 261 unauthorized processing 119 transaction processing system (TPS), definition 202 unauthorized users 118 transaction processing systems (TPSs) 197 understandability 175 transactional Web presence 433 unified modeling language (UML) 778 transduction, definition 887 uniform lab environment 324 transduction 882 uniform resource accessibility 281 transformative learning, seven levels of 914 unintentional thread abandonment 674 traumatic brain injury (TBI) 811 United Parcel Service (UPS) 181 tree-based methods 203 universal access 265 Triarchic Theory of Successful Intelligence 216 universal design, definition 62 truss 568 universal design 57, 60, 808 truss member 568 universal platform 883 Trusted Computer System Evaluation Criteria University of Phoenix 100, 243 (TCSEC), definition 924 upward acceleration 571 Trusted Computer System Evaluation Criteria urban environments 881, 925 (TCSEC) 918 urban learner 927 tsunami disaster 616 urban schools, technology in 926 Tuition Management System 261 USA Patent and Trademarks Office 450 turnitin.com 718 use case, definition 202 tutoring strategies 134 use of mobile technology 280 two-dimensional (2-D) environment 568 use of technology 15 two-dimensional projectile motion 572 use of technology for e-learning 15 two-dimensional vectors 572 user adaptation 881 two-way communication 163 user interface, definition 202 two-way interactive video 648 user interface 197, 881 two-way video 815, 885

user progress screen 136 user skilds 188 user-oriented design philosophy 287 users ton-etwork interface (UNI) 974 Value, definition 798 Variable Life Adjusted Display (VLAD) 590 velocity 571 verbal information 353 video conferencing 413, 888 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video monitoring 885 videoconferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual circuits (VC) 974 virtual circuits (VC) 974 virtual circuits (VC) 974 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual penaches 270, 277 virtual coaches 270, 277 virtual care anteworks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality spatial simulation environments 811 visual lication, 461nition 798 visual/ation experiments 568 visually impaired 811 vlog 90 voice over Internet protocol (VOIP) 119 voice recognition 58, 60 voice synthesizer 58 volunteering 616 voice synthesizer 58 volunteering 616 VR hypotsky, Lev 112 Vygotsky, Lev 112 Vygotsky, Lev 112 Vygotsky, Lev 112 Vygotsky 948 W W 3C 189 WAN configuration 326 war-driving 920 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 277 virtual orienting 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual schools 162 virtual proper of 84 virtual proper of 84 virtual geocache, definition 414, 808 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878		
user skills 188 user-oriented design philosophy 287 user-to-network interface (UNI) 974 V value, definition 798 Variable Life Adjusted Display (VLAD) 590 velocity 571 verbal information 353 video captioning 60 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video modeling 809 video confortencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual classes 163 virtual classes 163 virtual classes 163 virtual elamid identification (VCI) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual relative (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual recality control of the virtual recality simulations 414, 808 virtual recol by 809 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, very simulations and the very systems 888 very siven and the very systems 888 very siven and the very systems 888 very siven and the very system 889 very siven and 199 visual alerts 266 Visual mages 235 visual images 235	ž v	• •
users 197 users 197 value, definition 798 Variable Life Adjusted Display (VLAD) 590 velocity 571 veloc optioning 60 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video monitoring 885 video modeling 809 video monitoring 885 video monitoring 1810 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual eleming environments 49 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual reality (vN) 567, 874, 877, 878 vibe based learning environment 40 virtual science labs 163 virtual reality isimulations 414, 808 virtual reality environment 1811, 882 virtual reality (VN) 567, 874, 877, 878 veb based delivery systems 888 virtual reality isimulations 41	user satisfaction, definition 763	*
users 197 user-to-network interface (UNI) 974 V value, definition 798 value, definition 798 value, definition 798 value devices 878 valual tecture (VNA) 108 value devices 878 valual tracture (VNA) 108 value devices 878 valual tracture (VNA) 108 value devices 878 value devices 878 valual tracture (VNA) 108 value devices 878 value device		
user-to-network interface (UNI) 974 V value, definition 798 Variable Life Adjusted Display (VLAD) 590 velocity 571 verbal information 353 video captioning 60 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video monitoring 885 video monitoring 887 Vygotsky 948 Wal 189 Wal 189		•
voice recognition 58, 60 voice synthesizer 58 volunteering 616 von Neumann Architecture (VNA) 108 VR input devices 878 Vygotsky, Lev 112 Vygotsky 948 video cocling 809 video conferencing 413, 888 video conferencing 413, 888 video conferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR), 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual recince labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour perparing 943 virtual our perparing 943 virtual our perparing 943 virtual our perparing 943 virtual our software 120 virus software 120 virus oftware 120 virus oftware 120 virus oftware 120 vishing 119 visual literacy, definition 8 voice recognition 58, 60 voon Neumann Architecture (VNA) 108 VR input devices 878 Vygotsky, Lev 112 Vygotsky 948 Wall 189 Wall 189 Wall 189 Wall 189 Wall 189 Wall 189 war in Iraq 616 war-driving 920 web 2.0, definition 887 web 2.0 level 881 web browsing 881 web browsing 881 web browsing 881 web base 2.0 web 329 web hosting companies 952 web journals 88 web resources, evaluation of 958 web site evaluation 293 web site evaluation 293 web site evaluation 293 veb-based classroom 617 web-based dearning (WBL) 395 web-based delivery systems 888 web-based of multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 web-based shared networks 758 web-based shared networks 75		
value, definition 798 variable Life Adjusted Display (VLAD) 590 velocity 571 verbal information 353 video captioning 60 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video conforting 885 video conforting 885 video conferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual employce 618 virtual empineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality environment 814, 808 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour 943 virtual engineering out 940 vir	user-to-network interface (UNI) 974	
value, definition 798 Variable Life Adjusted Display (VLAD) 590 velocity 571 verbal information 353 video captioning 60 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video monitoring 885 videoconferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual enyloyee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual schools 162 virtual schools 162 virtual schools 162 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour perparing 943 virtual tour software 120 von Neumann Architecture (VNA) 108 VR input devices 878 vyzotsky 948 Wal C 189 WAN configuration 326 war in Iraq 616 war in Iraq 616 war in Iraq 616 war driving 920 Web 2.0 definition 887 Web 2.0 level 881 Web bassing 881 Web bassing 881 Web bassing 699 Web bassing companies 952 Web logs 620 Web	17	
Variable Life Adjusted Display (VLAD) 590 velocity 571 verbal information 353 video captioning 60 video modeling 809 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual classes 163 VB 20 VB 20 VB 120 VB 120 VB 20 VB 120 VB 120 VB 20 VB 120 VB 12	V	•
variable Life Adjusted Display (VLAD) 590 velocity 571 verbal information 353 video captioning 60 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video monitoring 885 videoconferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual clarses 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual demployee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality imulations 414, 808 virtual reality imulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour preparing 943 virtual prepa	value, definition 798	· ·
velocity 571 verbal information 353 video captioning 60 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video modeling 809 video conferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual classes 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual field trip 483 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 194 virtual tour, preparing 194 virtual tour, preparing 194 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtu		
verbal information 353 video captioning 60 video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video monitoring 885 videoconferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour of 943 virtual of 9		
video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video conferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality (vR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour of 943 virtual of 944 veb-based de		
video conferencing 413, 888 video modeling 809 video montoring 885 videoconferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality environment 814, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual virtual reality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus withing 119 visual literacy 259 visual literacy, definition 8 video montoring 885 Way C 189 WAN configuration 326 war in Iraq 616 war driving 920 varil five 616 Web 2.0 281, 410 vired 2.81, 410 viveb 2.0 level 881 Web 2.0 level 881 Web 2.0 level 881 Web bowsing 881 Web bowsing 881 Web bowsing 881 Web boss 199 Web boss 99 Web journals 88 Web journals 88 Web journals 88 Web portals 617 Web portals 617 Web portals 617 Web portals 617 Web resources, evaluation of 958 Web resources, evaluation 293 Web site domains, six types 293 virtual tour, preparing 943 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 visual mages 235 Visual mages 235 Visual mages 235 Visual literacy, definition 8		Vygotsky 948
video modeling 809 video monitoring 885 videoconferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual field trip 483 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, 270, 272 virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual schools 162 virtual schools 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour y43 virtual y882 virtua profection software 120, 262 virus software 120 virus writhing 120 virus		W
video monitoring 885 videoconferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 940 virus writhing 120 visual mages 235 visual impairment 56, 811 virtual channel definition 280 virtual iteracy, definition 8 war chriving 920 war in Iraq 616 war-driving 920 web 2.0 definition 887 Web 2.0 level 881 Web	<u> </u>	VV
videoconferencing (VC) 472, 810 virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual descovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual schools 162 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 944 virtus sciff or Applications (VBA) 796 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 WeN ardriving 920 war driving p20 Web 2.0, 281, 410 web-2.0 281, 410 web 2.0 281, 410 web 3.1 web 3.1 web 3.1 war arciving 282 web 4.2 war arciving 290	<u> </u>	W3C 189
virtual channel identification (VCI) 974 virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual science labs 163 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, gefaning 943 virtual tour, software 120 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual literacy 229 war in Iraq 616 war-driving 920 web 2.0 level 881 web 2.0 level 881 web browsing 881 web bossing companies 952 web log 951 web pages 293 web pages 293 web pages 293 web publishing 235 web pages 293 web portals 617 web pages 293 web portals 617 web resources, evaluation of 958 web resources, updating 959 web site domains, six types 293 web site domains, six types 293 web site domains, six types 293 web site evaluation 293 web-based delavertising 617 web-based delaverty systems 888 web-based delaverty systems 888 web-based learning (wBL) 395 web-based learning (wBL) 395 web-based portfolio formats 225 web-based shared networks 758 web-based shar		WAN configuration 326
virtual circuits (VCs) 974 virtual classes 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 945 virus software 120 vishing 119 vishing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual literacy 229 web folose 520 Web 2.0 level 881 Web based learning 88 Web bossing companies 952 Web logs 620 Web patinal 88 Web portals 617 Web portal 618 Web portal 618 Web portal 617 Web portal 617 Web portal 617		
virtual classes 163 virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual field trip 483 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual science labs 163 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtus offive 120 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 Web 2.0 level 881 Web based learning 481 Web based lopson panies 952 Web bossing companies 952 Web logs 620 Web pages 293 Web portals 617 Web pages 293 Web portals 617 Web resources, evaluation of 958 Web resources, updating 959 Web site domains, six types 293 Web-based daleverty systems 888 Web-based classroom 617 Web-based daleverty systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Web-based training 262 Web-based shared networks 758 Veb-based training 262 Web-based literacy 229 Webfolio 225		-
virtual communities, belonging and love 562 virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual field trip 483 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour gas 293 virtual tour gas 294 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual impairment 56, 811 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 vietual communities 225 vietual indicators 229 vietual communities 225 vietual indicators 229 vietual communities 225 vietual indicators 229 vietual 229 vietual 229 vietual 229 vietual 221 vietual 221 vietual 222 vietual 223 vietual 224 vietual 224 vietual 225 vietual 225 vietual 226 vietual 226 vietual 227 vietual 227 vietual 228 vietual 228 vietual 229 vietual 229 vietual 221 v	virtual classes 163	<u> </u>
virtual discovery learning environments 569 virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual field trip 483 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, gefining 120 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, 269 visual literacy, 269 visual literacy, 269 visual literacy, 269 visual literacy 229 veb consens 30 Web browsing 881 Web browsing 881 Web browsing 881 Web browsing 881 Web casting 30 Web casting 481 Web casting 482 Web based dearning (WBL) 395 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 visual literacy, 269 Webfolio 225	virtual communities, belonging and love 562	
virtual employee 618 virtual engineering courseware 572 virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual field trip 483 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual schools 162 virtual science labs 163 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 viebolased learning 262 visual literacy 229 veb rosurces, evaluation of 958 virus web-based delivery systems 888 virus oftware 120 virus software 120 virus writhing 120 virus withing 120 virus withing 120 virus definition 8 virus withing 235 virus web-based learning (WBL) 395 virus wishing 119 visual literacy, definition 8 virusual literacy, definition 8 virusual literacy 229 veb-based training 262 virus web-based hared networks 758 visual literacy 229 vebfolio 225		Web 2.0 level 881
virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual field trip 483 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour y43 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 Web based defining 959 Web based gavertising 617 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based nulti-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 visual literacy, definition 8 Web-based training 262 Web-based fraining 262 Visual literacy, definition 8 Visual literacy, definition 8 Visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225		Web browsing 881
virtual environment 568, 569, 881 virtual field trip 483 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour y43 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 Web based defining 959 Web based gavertising 617 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based nulti-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 visual literacy, definition 8 Web-based training 262 Web-based fraining 262 Visual literacy, definition 8 Visual literacy, definition 8 Visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225	virtual engineering courseware 572	Web cameras 30
virtual geocache, definition 274 virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual schools 162 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 940 virus software 120 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 visual literacy 229 Web logs 620 Web logs 620 Web pages 293 Web portals 617 Web pages 293 Web publishing 235 Web publishing 235 Web pages 293 Web pages 293 Web publishing 235 Web pages 293 Virual reality pages 293 Web pages 293 Virual reality pages 293 Web pages 29		Web DSS 199
virtual geocaches 270, 272 virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 visual literacy 229 Web logs 620 Web logs 620 Web logs 620 Web logs 620 Web pages 293 Web portals 617 Web publishing 235 Web publishing 235 Web publishing 235 Web resources, evaluation of 958 Web publishing 243 Web publishing 293 Web site domains, six types 293 Web site evaluation 293 Web site evaluation 293 Web based advertising 617 Web based delivery systems 888 Virus protection software 120, 262 Web based learning (WBL) 395 Web based learning (WBL) 395 Web based multi-criteria group support system Visual images 235 Web based shared networks 758 Visual literacy, definition 8 Web sating 620 Webfolio 225	virtual field trip 483	Web hosting companies 952
virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553 virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual schools 162 virtual schools 162 virtual schools 163 virtual technology 809 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual literacy 229 virtual literacy 229 Web logs 620 Web pages 293 Web portals 617 Web publishing 235 Web publishing 235 Web publishing 235 Web publishing 235 Web resources, evaluation of 958 Web resources, evaluation of 958 Web resources, evaluation 293 Web resources, evaluation 293 Web resources, evaluation of 958	virtual geocache, definition 274	Web journals 88
virtual mentoring 215 virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 Virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual schools 162 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual literacy 229 Web-based training 262 visual literacy 229 Web-based training 262	virtual geocaches 270, 272	Web log 951
virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878 virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual schools 162 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 940 virtual tour 940 virtual tour 941 virtual tour 943 virtual y 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 (MCGSS) 373 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual images 235 visual impairment 56, 811 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual technology 809 Web pased learning 262 visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225	virtual local area networks (VLANs) 553	Web logs 620
virtual reality environment 811, 882 virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual schools 162 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual iteracy 229 Web publishing 235 Web quest 217 Web quest 217 Web resources, evaluation of 958 Web resources, updating 959 Web resources, updating 959 Web resources, updating 959 Web resources, updating 959 Web site domains, six types 293 Web-based advertising 617 Web-based advertising 617 Web-based classroom 617 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Webcasting 620 Webcasting 620 Webfolio 225	virtual mentoring 215	Web pages 293
virtual reality simulations 414, 808 virtual schools 162 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual tious 414, 808 Web quest 217 Web resources, evaluation 959 Web ite domains, six types 293 Web site evaluation 293 Web site evaluation 293 Web-based advertising 617 Web-based classroom 617 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Web-based training 262 Visual literacy, definition 8 Webfolio 225	virtual reality (VR) 567, 874, 877, 878	Web portals 617
virtual schools 162 virtual science labs 163 virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus software 120 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual tour 945 virus web-based classroom 617 virtuality 882 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Visual impairment 56, 811 Web-based shared networks 758 Visual literacy, definition 8 Web-based training 262 Visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225	virtual reality environment 811, 882	Web publishing 235
virtual science labs 163 virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 virtus writhing 120 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual literacy, definition 8 virusul technology 809 Web site domains, six types 293 Web site evaluation 293 Web-based advertising 617 Web-based classroom 617 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Web-based training 262 Web-based g20 Webfolio 225	virtual reality simulations 414, 808	Web quest 217
virtual technology 809 virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus software 120 virtus writhing 120 virtus writhing 120 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual images 235 visual impairment 56, 811 virtual tour, preparing 943 Web based advertising 617 Web-based classroom 617 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Visual impairment 56, 811 Web-based shared networks 758 Visual literacy, definition 8 Webcasting 620 Visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225		
virtual tour, defining 943 virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual images 235 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual tour, preparing 943 Web-based advertising 617 Web-based classroom 617 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Web-based training 262 Webcasting 620 Webfolio 225	virtual science labs 163	
virtual tour, preparing 943 virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual impairment 56, 811 virus virtuality 882 Web-based advertising 617 Web-based classroom 617 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Visual impairment 56, 811 Web-based shared networks 758 Visual literacy, definition 8 Web-based training 262 Visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225		Web site domains, six types 293
virtual tour 943 virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus software 120 virus writhing 120 virus writhing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual images 235 visual impairment 56, 811 visual literacy, definition 8 virtual web-based classroom 617 Web-based delivery systems 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Web-based training 262 Webcasting 620 Webfolio 225		Web site evaluation 293
virtuality 882 virus protection software 120, 262 virus software 120 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual images 235 visual impairment 56, 811 visual literacy, definition 8 virus writhing 888 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Visual impairment 56, 811 Web-based training 262 Visual literacy, definition 8 Web-based training 262 Webfolio 225		<u> </u>
virus protection software 120, 262 virus software 120 virus writhing 120 vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual impairment 56, 811 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 Web-based GDSSs 374 Web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Webcasting 620 Webfolio 225		
virus software 120 virus writhing 120 web-based learning (WBL) 395 Web-based learning environments 43 vishing 119 Web-based multi-criteria group support system visual alerts 266 (MCGSS) 373 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 Web-based portfolio formats 225 visual images 235 Web-based shared networks 758 visual impairment 56, 811 Web-based training 262 visual literacy, definition 8 Web-based training 262 visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225	•	
virus writhing 120 vishing 119 Web-based learning environments 43 Web-based multi-criteria group support system visual alerts 266 (MCGSS) 373 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 Web-based portfolio formats 225 visual images 235 Web-based shared networks 758 visual impairment 56, 811 Web-based training 262 visual literacy, definition 8 Web-based training 262 visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225	1	
vishing 119 visual alerts 266 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual images 235 visual impairment 56, 811 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 Web-based multi-criteria group support system (MCGSS) 373 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Web-based training 262 Webcasting 620 Webfolio 225		
visual alerts 266 (MCGSS) 373 Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 Web-based portfolio formats 225 visual images 235 Web-based shared networks 758 visual impairment 56, 811 Web-based training 262 visual literacy, definition 8 Webcasting 620 visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225		•
Visual Basic for Applications (VBA) 796 visual images 235 visual impairment 56, 811 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 Web-based portfolio formats 225 Web-based shared networks 758 Web-based training 262 Webcasting 620 Webfolio 225	•	• 1 11 •
visual images 235 visual impairment 56, 811 visual literacy, definition 8 visual literacy 229 Web-based training 262 Webcasting 620 Webfolio 225		
visual impairment 56, 811 Web-based training 262 visual literacy, definition 8 Webcasting 620 visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225		
visual literacy, definition 8 Webcasting 620 Webfolio 225	•	
visual literacy 229 Webfolio 225	•	•
·		
visual operation 794 Webinar 790	·	
	visual operation 794	Webinar 790

webliography, development of 958 wireless computer labs, savings 985 webliography 957Đ959 wireless computer labs 983 Weblog, definition 92 wireless connectivity 280 Weblog 88 wireless equivalent privacy (WEP) 980 we-blogging 88 wireless fidelity (WiFi) technologies 881 Web-portals 783 wireless handheld device 278 WebQuest 610, 963 wireless lab, issues 984 WebQuest templates 965 wireless management and security, definition 989 wireless security 919 WebQuests, design of 964 WebQuests, essential elements of effective 964 wireless security attacks 919 wireless technology, advantages 986 Webquests, in education 965 WebQuests, instructional uses of 965 wireless technology, strengths 986 WebQuests, definition 220 wireless technology 919 WebQuests 865 Wittrock, Merlin C. 357 Webresources 537 word prediction programs 58 Webring groups 88 word prediction software 60 wee blog 952 workplace privacy 920 what you see is what you get (WYSIWYG) 209 work-related assignments 618 wide area network (WAN) 299 World Trade Center 616 wide area networks (WANs) 971 World Wide Web (WWW) 259, 678 World Wide Web Consortium (W3C) 779 Wide Web Consortium (W3C) 60 Wi-Fi 979 written summative assessment 132 WiFi capabilities 881 X Wi-Fi protected access (WPA and WPA2) 980 Wiki, definition 92 XbaseY format 554 Wiki 611 Xerox Palo Alto Research Center (PARC) 882 Wikipedia, definition 549 XML 189 Wikipedia 410, 543 XML documents 189 Windows XP 266 XpresReview 193 WinPure 182 Wired Equivalent Privacy (WEP) 920 Y wireless, definition 989 Yahoo 643 wireless (WiFi) cards 848 YouTube 563 wireless access 279, 280 wireless communication protocols 920 Z wireless computer labs, flexibility 985

zone of proximal development (ZPD) 948

ZyIMAGE 193

wireless computer labs, maintenance issues 985

wireless computer labs, response issues 985