

# Index

## A

academic dishonesty 220, 251  
 academic freedom 286  
 academic integrity, faculty responsibility 222  
 academic integrity, institutional responsibility 221  
 academic integrity, recommendations 221  
 academic integrity, solutions 221  
 academic integrity and security 316  
 academic standards 52  
 academic standards, corrupt society 60  
 academic standards, inappropriate home training 60  
 academic standards, indolent educators 59  
 academic standards, misplaced societal value 59  
 academic standards, personal opinions in 56  
 academic standards, policy formulation 59  
 academic standards, recommendations 59  
 academic standards in distance education, issues of 54  
 academic standards in distance education, trends in 54  
 academic world, bilingual plagiarism 320  
 accessibility, e-learning and 201  
 ACM Code of Ethics and Professional Conduct 93  
 aesthetic social intrinsic motivation 25  
 affective domain 270  
 affective domain, definition 283  
 American Association of School Librarians (AASL) 269  
 American Library Association (ALA) 269  
 anonymity 118

applied ethics 38  
 artificial intelligence 81  
 Association of Library and Information Science Education (ALISE) 269  
 asynchronous learning 315  
 authenticity 117  
 authenticity and consent 117  
 autonomy 25, 26  
 autonomy, dimensions of 30

## B

Bates, Tony 17  
 bilingual plagiarism 320  
 bilingual plagiarism, definition 321  
 bilingual plagiarism, drivers against 322  
 bilingual plagiarism, drivers for 322  
 bilingual plagiarism, ease of detection 325  
 bilingual plagiarism, institutional advancement 324  
 bilingual plagiarism, language competence 322  
 bilingual plagiarism, personal advancement 323  
 bilingual plagiarism, solution for the future 326  
 Bloom's affective domain 269  
 Bloom's taxonomy 270  
 Bloom's taxonomy, five stages 270

## C

"Concurrent Triangulation Strategy" (CTS) 138  
 Canada's distance researchers 230  
 Canada's distance researchers, ethics review concerns 230

## ***Index***

- Canadian researchers, views of 235
  - case studies 19
  - case studies, international partnership 19
  - case studies, service vs. cost-effectiveness 20
  - case studies, short vs. long-term gain 20
  - case study, definition 283
  - cheat, why? 253
  - cheating 249
  - cheating, academic dishonesty 251
  - cheating, assessment tasks 258
  - cheating, case study to reduce 256
  - cheating, cultural awareness 257
  - cheating, enabling of 255
  - cheating, global behaviour 250
  - cheating, strategies to reduce 256
  - cheating, why? 220
  - clarity 103
  - class management 289
  - co-reflection 274
  - code of conduct 6
  - cognitive presence 315
  - collaboration 41
  - collaboration, definition 283
  - collaborative distance education, ethical interactions 28
  - collaborative group learning 25, 27
  - communication theories 72
  - computer-related ethical issues 81
  - computer crimes 81
  - computer education department in Turkey 295
  - computer ethics 295
  - computer security 81
  - computer unreliability 81
  - confidentiality 118, 288
  - connectivity 136
  - consent 113, 117
  - consent, authenticity and 117
  - consent, informed 113
  - constructivist learning, definition 283
  - content competence 287
  - conventional higher education, self assessment 207
  - conversation, study of 102
  - conversation ethics 99
  - conversation ethics, study of 102
  - conversations 99
  - cooperative group learning 25, 27
  - copy protection 87
  - copyright 87
  - corrupt society 60
  - counseling and development communities 102
  - credibility 41
  - cultural piece in education 162
  - cultural sensitivities 155
  - cultural sensitivities, course ecology 190
  - cultural sensitivities, curricular content 191
  - cultural sensitivities, instructional strategies 193
  - cultural sensitivities, planned and unplanned interactivity 192
  - Cultural Sensitivities and localizations Course Analysis (CSLCA) Tool 189
  - cultural sensitivity in global e-learning, definition 163
  - cultural sensitivity in global e-learning, principles 172
  - cultural sensitivity in global e-learning, strategies 172
  - culture 161
  - cyber-bullying, definition 107
  - cybercheating 254
  - cyber identity theft, definition 107
- ## **D**
- data storage 81
  - dialogue 26, 30
  - digital divide 14
  - distance/virtual education environments 44
  - distance education 1, 128
  - distance education (DE) 51
  - distance education, case study 80
  - distance education, ethical implications 1
  - distance education, ethical issues related to 87
  - distance education, ethical models 201
  - distance education, ethical practices 1
  - distance education, ethical practices and implications 328
  - distance education, ethics and 4, 275
  - distance education, ethics in interactions 25
  - distance education, ethics in the ambit of 36
  - distance education, future on basis of ethics 45
  - distance education, implications for 299

distance education, methods 26  
 distance education, why ethics? 39  
 distance education institutions (DEIs) 50  
 distance education partnerships 12, 13  
 distance education partnerships, ethical conundrums in 12  
 distance education partnerships, international 17  
 distance learning, ethical issues 201  
 distance learning, ethics in 200  
 distance learning, organizational responsibility 56  
 distance learning, student dropout 202  
 distance learning institutions (DLIs) 50  
 diversity 127  
 dual relationships 288  
 duplication of efforts 42

## E

e-learning 211  
 e-learning, accessibility 201  
 ease of detection 325  
 ebullient claims 109  
 educational ethics 169  
 educational technoethics 100  
 educational technoethics, definition 107  
 educational technoethics, pedagogical 101  
 educational technoethics, social 101  
 educational technoethics, technical 101  
 educational technoethics, vocational 101  
 educational technology, definition 107  
 electronic propinquity 72  
 ethical choices in ODL 73  
 ethical code, definition 283  
 ethical code of conduct 6  
 ethical commitment 211  
 ethical concerns with ODL 65  
 ethical conflicts in research 109  
 ethical context of the Internet 112  
 ethical conundrums in distance education partnerships 12  
 ethical dilemmas 15  
 ethical dilemmas with ODL 66  
 ethical dimensions of Internet research 8  
 ethical implications 1  
 ethical knowledge 271

ethical leaders 18  
 ethical misconduct in ODLs 216  
 ethical ODL use, principles of 73  
 ethical perspectives for research practice 111  
 ethical practice, development of 269  
 ethical practice and online learning, case studies 305  
 ethical practices 1  
 ethical practices and implications in distance education 328  
 ethical principles, cognitive levels 289  
 ethical principles, core 231  
 ethical principles, nine findings 287  
 ethical relativism 16  
 ethical research practice 113  
 ethical teaching, additional principles 289  
 ethical use of technology 80  
 ethical use of technology, preparing students 80  
 ethics 2, 87  
 ethics, ambit of distance education 36  
 ethics, conversation 99  
 ethics, definition 38  
 ethics, designing for multimodality 126  
 ethics, dimensions of research 5  
 ethics, maintenance of 8  
 ethics, preparing faculty to integrate 284  
 ethics, relevance of 3  
 ethics, teaching to LMTs 268  
 ethics-based case studies, examples 275  
 ethics and distance education 4, 275  
 ethics and UNESCO 5  
 ethics in distance education 36  
 ethics in distance education, advantages of facilitating 43  
 ethics in distance education, concerns 40  
 ethics in distance education, limitations of facilitating 44  
 ethics in distance education, why? 39  
 ethics in interactions 29  
 ethics in interactions in distance education 25  
 ethics in school librarianship 268  
 ethics review concerns 230  
 ethics review of research 230  
 etiquette 286  
 expertise 42  
 expert systems 81

## ***Index***

### **F**

face-to face interaction 73  
firewall Against unethical behaviours 50  
freeware 87

### **G**

gain, short vs. long-term 20  
global cheating behaviour 250  
global communication, definition 107  
global e-learning 155  
global e-learning, challenges of 160  
global e-learning, cultural influences 166  
global e-learning, cultural sensitivities 155  
global e-learning, localizations 155  
global e-learning, potential flashpoints 162  
global e-learning courses, CSLCA tool 189  
global electronic network 109  
globalization 67  
global learners 178

### **H**

hacking 81  
high-trust learning ecology 180  
higher education, market forces 249  
higher learning (HL) 51  
human interaction and ODL, implications for society 69  
hybrid delivery 130

### **I**

inappropriate home training 60  
individual responsibility 73  
indolent educators 59  
information and communication technologies (ICT) 100  
information ethics, definition 283  
Information Ethics Special Interest Group (SIG) 269  
information literacy, definition 283  
information richness 72  
informativeness 103  
informed consent 113  
inquiry-goal-based communities 101  
institutional advancement 324

intellectual property 81, 286  
interaction 26  
interactions in distance education, ethics 25  
interactivity 175, 315  
international distance education partnerships 17  
international partnership 19  
international partnerships 17  
Internet, ethical context of 112  
Internet-based research 111  
Internet research, ethical dimensions of 8  
intersystem transfer, provision of 42  
invasion of privacy 81

### **K**

Kawachi, Paul 25, 26  
Kidder, Rushworth 16, 21  
knowledge 2  
knowledge building communities 101

### **L**

language competence 322  
leadership 18  
learning environment, evolution of 254  
learning modalities 149  
learning modality, different approaches 133  
learning styles, consequences of 255  
legal 87  
legal interpretations, personal opinions in 56  
librarianship education, definition 283  
Library Media Center 276  
library media teacher (LMT) 269  
library media teacher, definition 283  
library media teachers (LMT) 270  
library media teachers (LMTs), teaching ethics to 268  
license 88  
lifelong learning 255  
localization in global e-learning, definition 163  
localization in global e-learning, principles 182  
localization in global e-learning, strategies 182  
localizations 155  
localizations, course ecology 193  
localizations, curricular content 194  
localizations, instructional strategies 195

localizations, planned and unplanned interactivity 195  
 loco parentis 269

## M

maintenance of Ethics 8  
 market forces in higher education 249  
 massification 127, 149  
 massification, of higher education 127  
 meta-ethics 38  
 metacognition, facilitating 135  
 misplaced societal value 59  
 multilingual Internet 321  
 multimedia animated diagrams 142  
 multimedia enhancements 142  
 multimodality, ethics of designing 126  
 multimodal model 130  
 multiple representations 142

## N

Napier questionnaire 208  
 neomillennial learning 128  
 net-mediated educational contexts 109  
 netiquette, definition 107  
 network-based education 109  
 networked education contexts, ethical conflicts 109  
 nontraditional learners 126, 131, 136  
 normative ethics 38

## O

ODL, ethical choices 73  
 ODL, human interaction and implications for society 69  
 ODL, individual responsibility 73  
 ODL, online cheating in 51  
 ODL academic standards, pursuance of 53  
 ODLS, ethical misconduct of 216  
 ODLS misconduct, case 1 218  
 ODLS misconduct, case 2 218  
 ODLS misconduct, case 3 219  
 ODLS misconduct, cases of 217  
 online and distance education, communication theories 72  
 online facilitation, integrating ethics into 284  
 online forums, privately-public 119

online forums, publicly-private 119  
 online forums, semi-public 119  
 online learning, ethical practice case studies 305  
 online learning communities 99, 101  
 online learning communities, conversation ethics 99  
 online learning communities, suggestions for leveraging 103  
 online learning space, affordances of 156  
 online open learning, student dropout 202  
 open and distance education practice, firewall against unethical behaviours 50  
 open and distance learning, ethical concerns 65  
 open and distance learning system (ODLS) 37  
 open and distance learning systems (ODLS) 216  
 open distance learning (ODL) 51  
 open education, ethical models 201  
 open learning, ethical issues 199, 201  
 open learning, ethics in 200  
 open learning, predictive methods 204  
 open learning, self assessment 207  
 organization 271  
 organizational culture 15  
 organizational responsibility in distance learning 56

## P

pedagogical competence 287  
 personal advancement 323  
 piracy 88  
 plagiarism 252, 286, 291  
 plagiarism, bilingual 320  
 plagiarize, definition 107  
 policy formulation 59  
 practice-based communities 101  
 privacy 118, 286, 316  
 privately-public online forums 119  
 professional behaviour 52  
 public domain software 88  
 publicly-private online forums 119

## R

receiving 270  
 reflection, definition 283

## ***Index***

reflection, types of 274  
reflection, using case studies 273  
relevance of ethics 3  
relevancy 103  
research, ethical conflicts in 109  
research, ethics dimension of 5  
Research Ethics Appeal Board (REAB) 236  
research practice, opposing ethical perspectives 111  
responding 270  
retention 212  
rule-based solutions 111

## **S**

scaffolding 27  
scaffolding model 29  
school librarianship, ethics in 268  
semi-public online forums 119  
Sergiovanni, Thomas 16  
service learning 273  
service vs. cost-effectiveness 20  
shareware 88  
socialization communities 101  
social presence 315  
softlifting 88  
software quality 81  
software theft 81  
standards and values 103  
structure 30  
student-centred learning paradigm 249  
student centred learning 255  
student development 288  
students, openness with 206  
students, targeting support 205  
student success, predicting 206  
student support services (SSS) 40

## **T**

Teaching Online Preparation (TOP) course 285  
teaching presence 316  
technoethics 100  
technoethics, definition 107  
technoethics, education 100  
technology, ethical use of 80  
technology-enhanced multiple representations 148  
timely feedback 289  
tolerance for diverse cultures and perspectives 286  
transactional distance 26  
transactional distance theory 26  
transmodal delivery 130, 139, 149  
transmodal delivery, researching 138  
transmodal materials 140  
truthfulness 103  
Turkey, computer education department 295  
Turkey, computer ethics 295

## **U**

UNESCO, ethics 5  
unethical behaviour in general studies 53  
unethical behaviours, firewall against 50

## **V**

valid assessment of students 289  
value 270  
value complex 271  
VARK learning styles 136, 142  
virtual learning 38  
virtual learning communities 101  
viruses 81

## **W**

Web-enhanced research 110  
workplace computerization 81