

Index

A

actions 188
 adaptability 22, 39, 140
 ALFT 163
 algorithm of mutual suspicion 199
 ARGUS 168
 Ariane 5 disaster 65
 Ariane 5 Flight 501 28
 Ariel 41, 45, 82, 167, 172, 193, 204,
 205, 207, 208, 209, 210, 211,
 212, 214, 215, 217, 219, 220,
 221, 222, 223, 231, 232, 235,
 296, 297
 aspect-compliant programming languages
 242
 aspect-oriented programming 243, 244
 aspect-oriented programming (AOP) 243
 AspectC++ 246, 248
 AspectJ 244, 245, 246, 249
 aspect orientation 242–249
 aspect oriented programming 165
 aspect programs 243
 asynchronous system model 25, 26

attribute grammars 170
 availability 5

B

Backbone 126, 179, 180, 187, 188,
 189, 194, 195, 197, 198, 199,
 200, 201, 203, 205, 208, 209,
 210, 216, 223, 228, 229, 232,
 233, 234, 237, 241, 250, 259,
 271
 backward recovery 14
 basic services library 179
 basic tools 179

C

C-Linda 140
 checkpoint 51, 52, 160
 checkpointing and rollback (CR) 58
 commercial-off-the-shelf, & nodes 176
 ComposeJ 163
 compositional filters 163
 composition filter 165
 computational reflection 138

computer system, trustworthiness 1
 concurrency 50, 147, 172, 249, 253
 concurrent execution 139
 configuration language, custom 180
 consensus 49, 65, 74, 131, 239, 272, 273, 282
 consensus recovery blocks 185
 conventional programming language 243
 correlate object-oriented language 168
 Cygwin tools 142

D

data hiding 136
 de-multiplexing 183
 dependability iii, x, xviii, xix, xxii, 1–20, 23, 50, 69, 129, 238, 272
 dependability, attributes of 3
 dependability, impairments to 6
 dependability, means for 12
 dependability tree 3
 dependable parallel services 277
 dependable parallel software 276
 dependence among systems 23–52
 design by contract 245
 design concern 81, 85
 DIR net 55, 56, 57, 79, 80, 82, 179, 228, 250, 259, 260, 261, 263, 265, 266, 267, 269, 270, 271, 311, 312, 315, 316, 317, 320
 distributed voting mechanism 56, 282, 285
 Dtool 312
 dual processors 177
 dynamic weaving 246

E

EFTOS 55
 EFTOS voting farm 68
 encapsulation 136
 error detection 13
 error diagnosis 13
 error notifications 279
 error recovery 13, 172, 190, 280
 expressiveness 271, 277

F

failure, early timing 7
 failure, performance 7
 failure detection 250, 250–274, 252
 failure detection protocols 252
 failure detectors 251, 252, 271
 failure domain 9
 failure notifications 166
 fault-tolerance 1, 161
 fault-tolerance groups 12
 fault-tolerance method 13
 fault-tolerance provisions 275
 fault-tolerance toolset 178
 fault-tolerance toolset, adoption of 179
 fault-tolerant program 22
 fault-tolerant software 21–52
 fault-tolerant system 27
 fault forecasting 13
 Fault model 23–52
 fault model 23, 225
 fault prevention 12
 fault removal 12
 faults 10
 faults, design 11
 faults, interaction 12
 faults, physical 11
 feedback loops 144
 filter types 164
 FOG 169
 FT-SR 165
 functional language 161

G

generative communication 277
 GluonJ 136, 246, 247
 GUARDS 178, 282

H

HATS system 57
 heartbeat 181, 253, 272
 heartbeat method 182
 hybrid language 161

I

input cache 184
 inter-process communication 178
 introspection 134, 135, 136

J

Javassist 135, 136, 158, 247
 Java Virtual Machine 245

L

Lex 152, 158
 Libckpt 59
 LINDA 108, 116, 139, 318

M

maintainability 6
 maintenance costs 247
 Mariner 1 30
 Markov model 302
 Markov reliability model
 303, 304, 307, 324
 mean time to failure (MTTF) 4
 mean time to repair (MTTR) 5
 meta-object protocols 134, 137, 138
 MetaC++ 136
 multiple-version protocols 53
 multiple-version software fault-tolerance
 60
 MVSFT 125, 282

N

N-version programming 53, 57, 61, 65,
 105, 106, 211, 270, 282
 N-Version Programming (NVP) 64
 NMR 69, 70, 76, 214, 282, 303
 nodes 176
 N Self-Checking Programming 65

O

object-oriented language 161
 OpenC++ 135
 output program 243
 overshooting 28
 Oz case 161, 171

P

parallel computing 107
 parallelism 140
 parallel processing 138, 140, 170
 partially synchronous system model 26
 performance failure 7
 persistent object stores 282
 Porch 141
 POSIX standards 55
 programming language 161
 programming languages 252
 Project FRIENDS 135
 PvmLinda 127, 140

R

RAFTNET 106, 107, 116, 117, 121,
 124, 127, 282
 Raynal, Michael 251
 reconfiguration 231
 recovery blocks 61, 64, 65, 170
 recovery language 79, 104, 106, 172,
 175, 186, 187, 190, 191, 193,
 195, 204, 210, 225, 234, 235,
 275, 276, 277, 282, 294, 296
 recovery language approach 175–
 241, 277
 recovery languages 186
 redoing 170
 redundancy 15, 127, 159, 282, 309
 redundant data structures 151
 redundant variables 133, 143, 145, 155
 reflection 134, 158
 reflective variables 133, 141
 refractive variables 133, 141
 reliability 4, 49, 50, 51, 65, 115, 127,
 128, 130, 131, 236, 238, 239,
 272, 273, 302, 307, 321
 reliability analysis 65, 321
 replicated decomposition 170
 replication 170
 restartability 167
 retry blocks 170, 181, 184, 211, 215
 rollback 22, 39, 45, 46, 47, 54, 57, 5
 8, 59, 126, 140, 141, 169, 171,
 282

ReL 175, 176, 178, 179, 180, 183,
186, 189, 190, 191, 192, 196,
200, 202, 205, 223, 273, 275,
276, 281, 283, 289, 290, 291,
294, 297

ReLinda approach 277

S

safety 6, 31, 32, 50, 129, 240
scrambler 305, 308, 310, 311, 312
security 126
self-checking 177
separation of concerns 171
separation of design concerns 22, 271
signature checking 177
single-version protocols 53
single-version software fault-tolerance 54
software fault-tolerance
53, 54, 60, 184, 211
spares 302
stateless systems 9
SwIFT 57
synchronous model 24
synchronous notification 166
syntactical adequacy 22
system failure 7
System model 23
system model 23, 226
system structures 275

T

Therac-25 accidents 32
time-free system model 251
time-out 194, 195, 202, 203, 210, 262,
265, 267, 268

time-out management system 254
timed asynchronous distributed system
model 177, 278
TIRAN 180
TIRAN Backbone 195, 197, 198, 199,
200, 203, 208, 210, 228, 250
translations 139
translator 180
translucent 161, 171, 172
transparency 298
tuple space manager 116, 279, 280, 281
tuple Sspace 158, 299

U

undershooting 28
unreliability 4

V

voting 68, 69, 71, 72, 73, 74, 76, 77,
78, 79, 81, 97, 107, 124, 127,
131, 179, 279, 282, 283, 285,
286, 287, 301, 302
voting farm 56
voting procedure 183

W

watchdog timer 79, 81
watchdog timers 179, 181
weaver 243
weaving 246, 249

Y

YACC 152, 158, 238, 240