

Index

Symbols

21st century skills 607, 617, 618, 620, 630, 807, 820

3-Dimentional (3-D) online environments 256

A

academic levels

217, 221, 222, 225, 226, 227

achievement 217, 220

action research 89, 92, 93, 98, 149, 163, 808

activity theory 154, 160, 162, 680, 773

adult learning theory 808

adult material 457, 459, 463, 465, 466

animations 21, 122, 136, 168, 175, 177, 178, 188, 197, 340, 351, 464, 474, 488

assistive technology 528, 542, 543, 546

asynchronous discussions 636

audio logs 668, 673, 676, 679, 681

authentic assessment 324, 701, 709, 718

authentic learning 65, 82, 122, 203, 206, 207, 208, 212, 213, 252, 302, 374, 591, 605, 654, 687

automated essay scoring
776, 777, 790, 791, 792

B

barriers 419

Bayesian classification 781

black box 784, 786

blended learning 809, 811, 849

blogs 1, 3, 6, 7, 33, 34, 48, 51, 52, 56,

57, 59, 62, 79, 102, 111, 120, 130, 132, 133, 143, 200, 243, 258, 311, 313, 314, 316, 317, 318, 319, 358, 360, 361, 362, 363, 364, 365, 366, 367, 368, 371, 372, 373, 376, 377, 378, 380, 381, 386, 387, 459, 471, 475, 625, 627, 633, 670, 671, 675, 676, 684, 812, 821

book buddy 632, 638, 639, 644, 648, 649

bookmarking 316, 318, 319, 355, 373, 379, 380, 387

brain differences 297

C

case studies 672, 673, 676, 677, 721, 774

classroom culture 157, 158

cognitive 216, 217, 218, 220, 221

collaborative concept mapping 513, 517, 520

collaborative documents 358, 360

collaborative inquiry
128, 129, 136, 142, 143, 273

collaborative planning 552, 555, 558

communities of practice 6, 76, 128, 129, 139, 140, 243, 366, 674, 744, 843, 849

community of inquiry
688, 689, 695, 699, 841, 852

community of inquiry model 689, 699

computer assisted courses 297

computer mediated communication (CMC)
491

computer mediated conferencing
689, 691, 696, 699

computerized learning environments 216, 217
 computer-mediated discussions 637
 concept map 504, 506, 507, 508, 509, 510, 511, 512, 513, 514, 515, 516, 518, 520, 521, 522, 523, 524
 constructively responsive reading 653, 655, 663, 666
 constructivism 307, 322, 324
 constructivist orientation 153, 155
 constructivist-based teaching practices 687, 688, 692
 context-aware guiding service 444
 continuous improvement framework 816, 817
 course assessment 760, 773, 774
 course model 755, 756, 758, 759, 761, 763, 764, 771, 772
 critical inquiry 688, 689, 692, 695
 critical thinking 246, 294, 354, 363, 368, 371, 373, 377
 cross-validation 778, 783
 cultural gender differences 298
 curriculum 190, 191, 192
 cyberbullying 459, 463, 469

D

design-based research 128, 131, 139
 developmental disability (DD) 15
 dialog box 482, 485
 DIDL curriculum 196, 198
 digital competence 103, 106
 digital divide 52, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 82, 85, 86, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 132, 190, 472, 477, 592, 670, 678
 digital equity 73
 digital games 107, 108, 438
 digital generation 587, 588, 598, 601
 digital immigrants 146, 214
 digital immigrants 680
 digital information 192, 195, 197
 digital information driver's license (DIDL) 194
 digital literacy 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 8, 9, 10, 11, 13, 47, 402, 403, 407, 408, 414, 435, 439, 446, 450, 470, 471, 474,

476, 520, 607, 668, 677
 digital literacy skills 403, 414, 435, 439, 450, 471, 668
 digital portfolio 478
 digital skills 103, 111, 118
 digital texts 5, 32, 33, 35, 36, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 214, 455
 distance education 680, 684, 686, 693, 695, 698
 distributed cognition 439, 505, 507, 519, 522

E

educational equity 620
 educational software 16, 102, 105, 145, 167, 168, 169, 170, 171, 172, 176, 177, 179, 180, 185, 186, 287, 344, 345, 400, 471
 educational software 848
 educational technology 851
 educational technology 90
 educational video games 298
 edutainment 288, 298
 elaborative text-processing strategies 657, 660, 661, 662, 663, 664
 electron microscope 299, 300, 302, 303, 308, 317
 electronic performance support system (EPSS) 528
 electronic portfolio 702, 704, 708, 709, 714, 716, 717
 empowerment 159, 189, 190, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 262, 302, 304
 empowerment curriculum 194
 empowerment rationale (ER) 192
 e-pedagogy 591, 595, 598, 601
 epistemic tool 748
 epistemological beliefs 745, 753
 epistemological views 152, 753
 e-portfolio software 707, 708, 709, 711, 712, 713
 ethics 91, 94, 121, 301, 310
 external representation 224, 235
 external standard 783

F

Facebook 33, 48, 52, 54, 55, 63, 66, 111, 243, 314, 316, 317, 381, 382
feedback 170, 171, 172, 173
field experience 822, 823, 824, 825, 829, 834, 835
filtering tool 456, 465, 467
flexible scheduling 554, 558, 559, 569, 570, 571
Flickr 12, 56, 57, 59, 60, 61, 63, 130, 316, 319, 356, 357, 358, 382, 383
folksonomic tagging 379, 386
folksonomy 352, 353, 355, 356, 357, 379, 386
formative assessment 719, 720, 722, 728, 731, 733, 734, 735, 740, 776
Frequency 1550 445, 446, 447, 454

G

Gen Y 48, 49, 50, 51, 57, 59, 60, 63, 65
Global Positioning System (GPS) 444
“good faith” essays 785, 787
grant 575, 576, 577, 578
graphics 16, 21, 33, 36, 37, 39, 43, 44, 47, 60, 91, 122, 124, 168, 169, 170, 171, 177, 178, 179, 180, 181, 182, 185, 188, 197, 198, 208, 210, 292, 380, 386, 419, 422, 424, 434, 470, 472, 478, 480, 488, 516, 589, 704, 811, 812, 813

H

higher level thinking 403, 405, 407, 408, 411, 414, 447, 706, 832
hotspot 482, 483, 484
hyperlinks 7, 23, 174, 176, 209, 210, 362, 363, 366, 478, 482, 485, 486, 599
hypermedia 529, 530

I

ICT attainment targets 400
ICT coordinator 401
ICT infrastructure 391, 593, 594, 596

ICT integration 401, 596, 605
ICT policy plan 401
ICT skills 103, 106
illustrations 168, 169, 179
improper advertisements 460, 463, 464
Improved Student Achievement in Math and Science 809
informal learning 3, 6, 106, 107, 109, 113, 438, 444, 445, 452, 453
informal learning 493, 671, 672
information and communication technology (ICT) 101, 114, 132, 148, 633
information evaluation 653, 654, 655, 656, 657, 658, 659, 660, 661, 662
information searching 653, 654, 752
information society 102, 108, 112, 116, 118, 664
inquiry learning 154, 216, 217, 235, 269, 270, 271, 272, 274, 279, 281, 282, 411, 413, 415, 416, 433, 752, 793, 794, 796, 800, 801, 802, 823, 827, 828, 834, 835, 836, 852
inquiry skills 261, 267, 282
inquiry-based science learning 324
Institute for Educational Technology 838, 839
instructional design 69, 133, 136, 186, 200, 202, 213, 215, 277, 278, 307, 366, 367, 374, 422, 429, 434, 529, 585, 667, 685, 690, 813, 831, 839, 841, 842, 843, 845, 848
instructional technology 288, 298
interactive classroom communication systems (ICCS) 719, 737
Interactive Digital Media (IDM) 120, 121
interactive literacy environments 648
interactive video conferencing 628
interactive whiteboard 551, 566, 605, 648
interactivity 419, 422, 479, 480, 486, 487, 599, 636, 694, 720, 735, 737, 740
International Society for Technology in Education 403, 415, 449, 452, 576, 826, 837
Internet reading 654, 663, 664
ISTE NETS-T 825, 837

Italian National Research Council 838, 839

J

job-embedded professional development 808

K

Kaiser Family Foundation

50, 57, 64, 67, 74, 85, 254

Kendall, Lori 53

knowledge society 102, 113, 118, 254, 399, 603, 838

L

latent semantic analysis 788, 790, 791, 792

learner control 170, 171, 172, 173, 174, 175, 177, 184, 185

learner voice 669, 671, 675, 676, 681

learner-centered instructional practices 683, 687

learner-centered knowledge building environment 257

learning communities (LC) 755

learning community 258, 271, 313, 357, 365, 376, 381, 384

learning object 418, 420, 421, 422, 424, 425, 426, 427, 428, 429, 431, 432, 433, 434

learning platforms 6, 11

learning technologies 102, 253, 419, 672, 679, 680, 774

learning while mobile 438

literate activity 203, 204, 212

longitudinal study 147, 818

LXP project 668, 673, 679, 681

M

mathematical learning 793

media sharing 377, 382, 383

meta-cognitive 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 222, 223, 224, 226, 227, 228, 230, 233, 234, 235, 237

metacognitive strategies 636, 655, 656, 657, 659, 660, 661, 662, 663

methodological approaches 668, 676, 681

methodology 190, 192, 200

middle school 260, 266, 299, 300, 301, 302, 303, 307, 316, 320, 360

mild disabilities 528, 529, 542, 544, 546

mindtool 520

moderation 754, 756, 758, 759, 760, 761, 764, 766, 767, 768, 769, 770, 771, 772, 773

Moodle 807, 808, 809, 810, 811, 812, 813,

814, 815, 816, 817, 819, 820, 821

multiliteracies 32, 34, 43, 46, 47, 80, 81, 86, 213

multimedia literacies

470, 471, 474, 475, 476

multimedia-based environment 271

multiple correspondence analysis (MCA) 759

multiple means of representation 22, 23, 24, 25

museum 442, 444, 446, 455

MyArtSpace 441, 442, 446, 455

N

nanotechnology

299, 300, 301, 303, 305, 308

National Education Association (NEA) 685, 697

National Literacy Strategy 343, 349

National School Board Association 54, 66

natural language processing (NLP) 778

Net Generation 470, 471, 473, 474, 478,

492, 502, 504, 669, 670, 680

networked learning (NL) 839

new literacies 11, 12, 46, 86, 120, 127, 204, 207, 209, 210, 211, 212

new media 1, 2, 5, 22, 43, 48, 49, 51, 52, 53, 54, 55, 60, 65, 72, 73, 79, 81,

82, 83, 127, 189, 190, 191, 192,

193, 194, 195, 197, 200, 242, 243,

246, 248, 253, 257, 264, 265, 266,

299, 352, 354, 361, 402

new media 503, 606, 607, 608, 615, 616,

618

new media literacy 72, 73, 79, 82, 83, 189,

190, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 197,

200, 264, 265, 361, 402, 606, 607, 615

Index

No Child Left Behind (NCLB) 554, 620, 807
North American Council for Online Learning (NACOL) 685, 699, 820

O

Online course management systems 809
Online gaming & gambling 459, 463
online tools 388, 401
Outdoor Location-Aware Learning System (OLALS) 444

P

page test 782, 786
paradigm 32, 34, 145, 150, 157, 159, 160, 190, 205, 314, 322, 370, 385, 438, 451
participatory Web 353
pedagogy 9, 26, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 42, 43, 44, 45, 48, 50, 51, 52, 65, 80, 86, 102, 116, 122, 125, 126, 133, 146, 147, 153, 192, 201, 236, 237, 246, 292, 307, 309, 315, 320, 321, 325, 326, 329, 354, 372, 374, 385, 404, 415, 447, 516, 551, 567, 572, 587, 590, 591, 592, 593, 595, 596, 598, 601, 602, 605, 633, 671, 680, 681, 686, 688, 693, 753, 826, 830, 833, 834, 835, 836, 837
peer feedback 745, 746, 747, 753
PEP research 447, 448
Pew Internet & American Life 66, 86, 130, 141
phonological awareness 341, 342, 343, 344, 347, 348, 349
podcast 383, 387
post-graduate school in secondary teaching 839
PowerPoint 479, 480, 481, 484
presentation of specific stereotypes 460, 463
pre-service teachers 621, 623, 626, 628, 629, 714
prior knowledge 405, 406, 506, 509, 511, 514, 520, 521, 527, 598, 639, 654, 655, 658, 659, 662, 663, 667, 702, 745, 746, 748

problem-solving 215, 216, 217
procedural knowledge 230, 231, 232, 233, 234, 238
profanities 463
professional development 607, 609, 611, 685, 688, 693, 694, 703, 705, 706, 707, 711, 807, 808, 809, 810, 813, 817, 818, 819, 820, 821, 839, 843, 851

Q

Quality Teaching and Learning (QTL) 567

R

racism 460, 463
raters 726, 778, 781, 783, 785
re-access strategies 656, 657, 665
reading assessments 298
reading difficulties 341
reading strategies 343, 347, 348, 350
regression 781, 783
RSS feeds 316, 317, 373, 378, 379, 382, 384, 387
rubric 708, 710, 711, 813, 817, 831, 832

S

safer Internet 457, 465, 468
scaffolding 216, 217
school-wide projects 555, 561, 564, 565, 566, 572
science education 141, 237, 254, 266, 267, 281, 309, 321, 322, 323, 324, 417, 525, 666, 736, 751, 752, 802, 804
search actions 656, 660, 661, 662
Second Life 3, 33, 48, 62, 63, 64, 256, 257, 258, 260, 261, 265, 266, 267, 316, 320
second marker 787
self-determination 535, 546, 547
self-efficacy 687, 688, 697, 705, 707, 745, 750, 753, 824, 835
self-regulated learning (SRL) 838, 839
self-regulation 523, 529, 533, 542, 772, 774, 794, 795, 800, 803, 804, 839, 848, 850

- seven principles of effective teaching 683, 687, 694
- sexual discrimination or favouritism 459, 463
- shared vision 389, 391, 395, 396, 561, 563, 569, 575, 579, 580, 582
- short message service 492
- simulation-based learning 236, 269, 275
- singular value decomposition (SVD) 780
- situation awareness 271, 276, 277, 278
- slide 479, 480, 481, 482, 483, 484
- smart phones 478
- social bookmarking 316, 318, 319, 324, 373, 379, 380, 386, 387
- social inclusion 73, 79, 82
- social network analysis (SNA) 759
- social networking 1, 2, 3, 33, 34, 49, 50, 51, 53, 54, 55, 63, 67, 130, 261, 301, 307, 309, 313, 314, 315, 317, 372, 373, 377, 381, 382, 383, 385, 387, 471, 605, 670, 671, 674, 679, 810
- socio-economic status (SES) 73
- Southern Regional Education Board (SREB) 685, 698
- space holder 481, 482, 483, 484, 485
- special needs 404, 440, 529, 530, 531, 537, 538, 541, 542, 599
- speech feedback 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 347, 348, 350, 351
- staff development 552, 554, 555
- STaR (School Technology and Readiness) 576
- Student Evaluation of Online Teaching Effectiveness (SEOTE) 692
- student-centered approaches 694
- subject-matter component 219, 220, 221, 224, 231, 232, 233, 234
- sustainable change 84
- T**
- tag cloud 357
- tagging 353, 354, 355, 356, 357, 358, 369, 370, 379, 382, 384, 386
- talking books 339, 340, 341, 342, 343, 344, 345, 346, 347, 348, 349, 350
- teacher work sample (TWS) 822, 823, 824, 831, 837
- teacher-centered methods 145
- technology coach 574, 576, 577, 578, 579, 580, 581, 582, 583
- technology integration 150, 153, 162, 295, 368, 399, 438, 446, 521, 550, 551, 552, 554, 558, 561, 562, 564, 565, 566, 567, 568, 569, 570, 572, 575, 577, 582, 585, 607, 609, 610, 619, 620, 621, 626, 627, 628, 629, 808, 809, 825, 826, 827, 829, 831, 832, 833, 834, 835, 836, 843, 850
- technology integration course 826, 837
- technology-enhanced classrooms 153
- technology-enhanced environments 151
- text categorisation (TCT) 780
- text messaging 436, 470, 474, 478, 492, 493, 496, 498, 502
- text-based literacy 14
- texting 449, 450, 472, 474
- texting 491, 492, 493, 494, 495, 496, 497, 498, 499, 500, 501, 588
- textism 496, 497, 498, 499
- think-aloud method 663
- traditional literacy 298
- transition planning 530, 532, 533, 540
- transmedia literacy skills 261, 268
- Turing test 782, 786, 787
- Twitter 48, 63, 64
- type II technology 620, 621, 622, 628
- U**
- ubiquitous computing 437, 438, 439, 446, 450, 451, 453, 454
- ultramobile computers 478
- United States Environmental Protection Agency (EPA) 299
- universal design for learning (UDL) 16
- V**
- video logs 676
- videoblog 384
- virtual learning community 632, 648

Index

virtual learning environments (VLE) 48
virtual worlds 2, 3, 7, 8, 9, 11, 12, 126, 256, 257, 259, 260, 261, 262, 265, 266, 267, 373, 506, 588, 684
visual literacy 298
visual representations 609
Vygotskian theory 243

W

water quality 443
Web 2.0 1
Web Inquiry Projects (WIPs) 413
Web-based instruction 683, 687, 692, 695
Webcast 383
Webconference 384
WebQuest 407, 408, 409, 410, 411, 412, 413, 416, 417, 712, 828

whole-person development 125, 126
wikis 3, 6, 33, 102, 132, 133, 143, 243, 258, 313, 317, 318, 319, 352, 353, 354, 358, 359, 360, 361, 365, 366, 372, 373, 381, 387, 471, 474, 625, 627, 670, 684, 812

Y

Yackpack 48, 58, 62
Yahoo! 48, 58, 59, 60, 62, 64, 67

Z

zone of proximal development 238, 243, 244, 254