## Acknowledgment

We would like to express our deepest feelings of gratitude and thankfulness to those who have helped us in realizing this work, especially the team of reviewers, editorial assistants from IGI Global and chapter contributors.

This work could not have been accomplished without the endless support we have received from our family members especially our parents who have encouraged us from the beginning.

Special thanks go to Bashar Ahmad (Johannes Kepler University of Linz), Mustafa Flaifel (Royal Scientific Society), Walid K.Salameh (Princess Sumya University for Technology), Baha A. Khasawneh (Princess Sumya University for Technology), and any other person we might have forgotten to mention.