

Index

A

abrupt detection 277
adaptive metadata generation 135, 141
agglomerative clustering 176
algebraic optimizer 307
alignment approach 46
analytic hierarchical process (AHP) 14
annotated image 316
annotated scenario 298
annotation 13, 91, 94, 190, 312, 336
annotation learning 190
audio-based retrieval 275
audio-visual feature fusion 85
audio dissimilarity 70, 81
automated image annotation 125
automatic adaptive metadata generation 137
automatic annotation 90, 113
automatic speech recognition (ASR) 348
average-edge histogram 279
average brightness 279
average color histogram 1, 278, 279
average shot duration 279

B

Bayesian principles 15, 344
benchmark dataset 130
bi-dimensional space 236
Boolean vector 61
browsing model 180
bulletin board system (BBS) 15

C

candidate transformation 52
catalog 314
categorization 198
CIEBLAB 25
CIELUV 25
class algorithm 219
class dependency 219
class event 217
class feature 219
class object 217, 218
class photograph 217
class political geographic object 217
class visual descriptor 219

cluster-based retrieval of images by unsupervised learning (CLUE) 14
 clustering 56, 119
 co-occurrence model 120
 color feature database 258
 color feature extraction 257
 color image retrieval 257
 computational complexity 60, 205
 conditional dependence 70, 74
 content-based image retrieval (CBIR) 3, 23, 46, 91, 113, 230, 252, 254, 312
 content-based retrieval system 338
 content-based soft annotation (CBSA) 126
 content-based visual information retrieval (CBVIR) 1
 content variation 287
 context-based method 116, 117
 continuous-space relevance model (CRM) 93
 correlation 119
 correlation sequence using edge histogram 277
 correlation sequence using gray-level histogram 276
 correspondence latent Dirichlet allocation model 341
 cross-media relevance model 340
 cross-validation test 84

D

D-statistic 167
 database 138, 283
 database chromosome 283
 database indexing problem 232-233
 database video 275, 284
 data compression 232
 data fusion 72
 data identicle tuples 304
 data mining 232
 decision making 241
 default indexing process 149
 different segmentation approaches 86
 discriminant classifiers 172
 discussion embedded video (DEV) 15
 distance computation 142, 147

distance kernel 337
 distance metric 165
 diversity of media content comprehension 205

divisive clustering 176
 dynamic trees 179

E

earth movers 337
 edge information 278
 EM algorithm 91
 emotion-based retrieval 274
 emotional content 275
 emotion information 275
 ExIFO model 297
 expansive indexing module 144, 149
 experiment 82
 experimental semi-automatic face annotation 202
 exploratory search 175

F

face annotation methodology 187
 face detection in video 187
 fade-ins 276
 fade-outs 276
 fast indexing 200
 fast labeling 199
 fast visual analysis 199
 feature-based visual information retrieval 4
 feature extraction 50, 78, 254, 278, 295
 feature selection strategy 90-96, 99, 107, 109
 final algorithm 78
 final confidence factor 260
 finite mixture 338
 FNF 294
 FNF2 data model 301
 FNF2 fuzzy relation schema 302
 FNF2 fuzzy tuple 302
 FNF2 model 299
 fusion of multiple queries 259, 263, 267
 fusion of queries using neuro-fuzzy AND 261

fusion of queries using binary AND 260
 fusion of queries using fuzzy AND 260
 fuzzy AND 264
 fuzzy attribute 302
 fuzzy complementation 303
 fuzzy image database (FIB) 307
 fuzzy interpretation for queries 258
 fuzzy intersection 303
 fuzzy logic 252, 254
 fuzzy pairs 306
 fuzzy union 303

G

Gaussian-mixture model (GMM) 346
 Gaussian kernel 337
 generalized euclidean distance 167
 generative model 91
 genetic algorithm (GA) 275
 genre 336
 global feature-based method 115, 125
 gradual detection 277
 graphical user interface 307

H

heritage 241
 heuristic method 347
 hidden Markov model 342
 hierarchical aspect model 122, 341
 hierarchical grouping of images 318
 hierarchical model 341
 high-level visual information retrieval 1
 histogram 23, 25, 42
 HMM 346
 homogeneity of clusters 330
 HSV 25
 human-based method 116, 118
 human-computer interaction 13, 160
 hybrid method 131
 hypothesis phase 52

I

IBM MPEG-7 189
 identification 198
 image 2, 3, 136, 311
 image-based method 115, 118
 image and video annotation 12

image annotation 113, 131, 315
 image categorization 90, 94
 image collection 65
 image database 234, 292
 image engineering 2
 image indexing 237
 image processing 187
 image quality 192, 193
 image representation 295
 image retrieval (IR) 6, 23, 113, 160,
 253, 274, 296
 image retrieval based on color feature 263
 improvement by expansive indexing 155
 improvement by maximum thresholding
 153
 improvement by screen module 153
 indexing 136, 198, 312, 313, 317
 index multidimensional data 314
 individual objects in video 193
 inexact matching 46
 information retrieval 232
 information source 70
 integrated correlation 277
 integrated patch (IP) 90, 91
 interaction model 160
 interactive genetic algorithm (IGA)
 274, 275, 280, 287

J

judge 240

K

k-nearest neighbors (k-NN) 230-235
 key-frame 335
 knowledge-based model 336, 344
 knowledge-driven 210

L

labeling 198
 labels 240
 latent dirichlet allocation (LDA) 93
 latent semantic analysis 340
 learning of queries 259
 lighting condition 195
 line segment 50
 logical unit 336

M

machine learning 230-232
 machine translation model 121
 machine translation research 339
 Mahalanobis distance 167
 manual and automatic image annotation 208
 manual annotation of the training set 316
 manual classification 193
 mathematic model 14
 maximum thresholding process 148
 meaningful regions 8
 measure conversion process 147
 MediaNet 344, 345
 media ontology 344
 medical information systems 65
 metadata 136
 metadata generation module 144
 metric 23
 military intelligence 65
 million-hour archives 188
 minimum thresholding process 147
 Minkowski metric 165
 MLP as a classifier 267
 MLP as a texture feature classifier 262
 motivation 213
 MPEG-7 190, 212
 multi-dimensional scaling 170
 multi-level image and video 5
 multi-level image retrieval 7
 multi-level representation 7
 multi-level video abstraction 11
 multi-level video organization 10
 multi-level video retrieval 9
 multi-modal 70
 multi-scale random field (MSRF) 343
 multimedia 136
 multimedia-semantic analysis 336
 multimedia analysis 335
 multimedia database 136, 231-232
 multimodal analysis 348
 multimodal data fusion 72
 museum 65
 music retrieval 275

N

naive method 241
 natural language processing 131
 nearest-neighbor network 177
 negative example (NE) 14
 neighborhood graph construction 236
 neighborhood graph 235-237
 network model 336, 342
 neural network 252-256, 263, 267
 neuro-fuzzy 261
 neuro-fuzzy AND 264
 NNk network 177
 nonparametric density 337
 normalization process 148

O

object relational database 307
 observable feature 74
 occlusion 196
 ontology-based framework 208
 ontology-based method 116
 ontology-driven analysis 209
 ontology-driven framework 208
 ontology infrastructure 208, 216
 open video 200
 optimal parameter 321
 optimistic combination 304
 optimization with negative feedback 169
 optimistic and combinations 305
 orientation 195
 ostensive relevance feedback 179

P

painting retrieval 275
 parameter initialization 174
 pathfinder network 178
 pattern recognition 14
 performance evaluation 151
 point access method (PAM) 233
 positive example (PE) 14
 preprocessing texture images 261
 probabilistic approach 171

Q

quality of annotations 113
query 265
query adaptation 162
query by example 300
query by sketch 47
query expansion 163
query interpretation 259
query point moving 162
query processing engine 307
query translator 307

R

random fields 342
RDF(S) 216
reconnaissance 198
regional feature-based method 115, 119
relative neighborhood graph 235
relevance-based language model 123
relevance feedback (RF) 9, 13, 160, 161
research publication 5
retrieval 136, 322
retrieval application 334
retrieval by keyword 234
retrieval by visual content 234
retrieval engine 312
retrieval framework 214
retrieval method 281
retrieval purpose 274
review of content-based image retrieval (CBIR) 254
richer content 274
rigid object recognition 46

S

salient patch 91, 94
sample image 146
sample index 141, 146
Santa Barbara Alexandria Digital Library (ADL) 254
scene-based retrieval 281
scene boundary 70
scene content 278
scene retrieval 280, 287
scene segmentation 47

screen module 142
search 314
segmentation 119
segmentation principles 75
semantic-based IR 23
semantic-based retrieval 274
semantic-based visual information retrieval (SBVIR) 1
semantic-multimedia analysis 342
semantic annotation of key-frame images 336
semantic gap 2, 4, 113, 209, 312
semantic image analysis 208, 211
semantic image retrieval 6, 210
semantic multimedia information analysis 334
semantic representation 318
semantic retrieval 14, 208
semantic structure 336
semantic video content description accuracy 204
semantic video content description reliability 204
semi-automated image annotation 127
semi-automatic annotating 239
semi-automatic face annotation 191, 200
sequential segmentation algorithm 84, 85
sequential segmentation approach 73
shape-based image retrieval 46-47
shape localization 46
shape recognition 46
shot content 279
similarity on manifolds 171
similarity search as classification 171
single class model 337
singular value decomposition (SVD) 340
skeptical combination 304
space access method (SAM) 233
space area 238
spatial descriptor 295
statistical approach 347
structuration model 234
stylized sketch 47
support vector machine (SVM) 127, 172
system architecture 308
system implementation 150

T

telecommunication data 188
tempory structure 335
test image 62
text-based image retrieval 312
text-based method 114, 116, 118
texture feature classifier 266
texture feature extraction 265
texture image retrieval 261
texture information 274
thesaurus 315
time information 286
training data 336
translation model 339
tree-based techniques 314
tuple combination 304
tuple comparison 303
two-dimensional multi-resolution hidden Markov model (2D MHMM) 124, 341

U

uncertainty 293
uncertainty-based model for image databases 297
user interface 189

V

verification phase 57
Vesuvio Vulcan 299
video 2
video coherence 78
video dataset 202
video document 335
video format 274
video information 275
video organization 10
video retrieval 274-280, 284, 287
video scene 275, 278
video scene retrieval 274, 280, 287
video scene segmentation 71-72
video segmentation 69, 190, 276
video sequence 282
video shot boundaries 274
video summarization 11

visual analysis 347
visual content 278
visual feature 312
visual keyword 91, 95
visual similarity 69
visual video analysis 347

W

weighting method 241
word-region mapping 120
WordNet 344, 345