

Index

A

- academic and adaptive technology at the
University of Toronto 41
- academic cyberspace 194
- access board 8, 25, 148
- access board standards 148
- access issues 85
- accessibility 28, 49, 98
- accessibility research 156
- accessibility support for Java 141
- accessible electronic and IT design 27
- accessible equivalents 65
- accessible future 6
- accessible learning technologies (SALT) 41
- accessible web design 154
- accessible web design guidelines or policies
151
- accessible web materials 99
- accommodation 129
- ADA 36
- ADA compliant 35
- ADA guidelines 125
- adaptive equipment 133
- adaptive technology 36
- adaptive technology resource centre (ATRC)
40
- adaptive technology specialist 131
- ALA-accredited graduate programs 162
- ALT IMAGE 52
- ALT tag 32, 52
- alt.text 128
- Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA)
2, 50, 145, 146, 191
- America's best graduate schools 160
- Apple's QuickTime 55
- architectural and transportation access
board 8
- architectural and transportation barriers
compliance 8, 25

- arrows 136
- ASCII art 51
- assistive or adaptive technologies 99
- assistive technology (hardware) 30, 85, 191
- Assistive Technology Act, (29 U.S.C 3011)
27, 50
- authoring tool accessibility guidelines 1.0
104

B

- barrier-free 153
- barriers to access 99
- Bell Labs Text-to-Speech system (TTS) 40
- BlackBoard 37, 41, 128
- blind 100
- blind faculty 124
- Bobby 11, 157
- Bobby approval 164
- Braille 133
- building web pages 127, 139
- bulletin board 131
- BVI 125
- BVI instructor needs 125

C

- California Community Colleges 15, 150
- California Office for Civil Rights (OCR) 150
- California State University, Los Angeles
(CSULA) 15
- cascading style sheets (CSS) 51
- CAST Bobby 50, 59
- CCTV (closed circuit TV) 133
- Center for Distance Learning Research at
Texas A&M 35
- CGI (common gateway interface) 56
- chat room 128
- Commission of the Blind 133
- composing and accessing private e-mail
127, 139

composing messages for and accessing the
 discussion board 139
 computer keyboards 37
 computer-mediated instruction 37
 control keys 136
 course management system 99
 course manager 128
 courses 129
 courseware 98
 courseware authoring tool developers 99
 courseware tools or applications 99
 courseware's usability 127

D

default font settings 58
 department of education 8
 department of justice (DOJ) 5, 149
 designing courses 128
 digital divide 27, 191
 digital literacies 117
 digital pedagogies 117, 118
 discussion board 127
 distance education 159
 distance learning 84
 distributed learning 84
 Dreamweaver 128

E

e-learning 84
 education guidelines 15
 electronic curbscuts 118
 enrollment figures 146
 equal access to software and information
 (EASI) 17
 error analysis 170
 evaluation and usability study 126
 experimentation 127, 129

F

find 137
 forms mode commands 137
 frames 56, 136
 Front Page 128

G

grade book 127, 140

graphs and charts 54
 guidelines for distance learning library
 services 153

H

HTML code 128
 HTML Writer's Guild AWARE Center 59
 hybrid 129

I

icons 128
 image maps 52
 images 52
 inaccessible 84
 inclusive electronic learning environments
 116
 Internet Explorer 137

J

Java 44, 128
 Java accessibility 107
 Java accessibility bridge to native code 44
 JAWS 15, 31, 127
 JAWS cursor 136

K

key guard kits 38
 keystrokes 135

L

labeling discussion topics 131
 learning anytime anywhere partnerships
 (LAAP) 197
 learning disabled 98, 100
 legal blindness 134
 legal mandate 3
 library schools 161
 library services for people with disabilities
 policy 153
 lifelong learning 116
 List commands 136
 list of links 137
 list of the frames 137
 LONGDESC 54
 Lynx 59

M

macros 138
magnification software 130
MAGPie 33, 55
major technology initiatives 141
media access generator (MAGpie) 55
mental map 135
Michael Paciello 3
Microsoft Word 130
Microsoft's active accessibility functionality 141
mobility impaired 100
mouse keys 38
multimedia components 55

N

National Center for Accessible Media (NCAM) 59
National Council on Disability (NCD) 6
navigation 130
navigation bar 136
Netscape 137
Netscape Composer 128

O

OCR 8
OCR Docket Letter No. 09-99-2041 (April 20, 1999) 27
OCR Letter Docket No. 09-95-2206 (January 25, 1996) 27
OCR Letter Docket No. 09-97-2002 (April 7, 1997) 27
office for Civil Rights 8
online learning 84
online 129
online course training 130
opinion statement (letter #204) 149

P

page organization 51
participating in the chat room 127, 140
PC cursor 136
pedagogy 130
people with disabilities 84, 99, 146
physically disabled 98
pointing devices 40

PowerPoint 130
print disabilities 147
program to enhance and ensure learning (PEEL) 197
project ADOPT-IT 179
proprietary software 133

Q

QuickTime 33
quiz tool 140

R

radio buttons 128
rehabilitation act amendments of 1998 (Section 508) 148
Rehabilitation Act of 1973 2, 146
Rehabilitation Engineering & Assistive Technology Society of North America (RESNA) 43
relief map 135
reply button 138
requirements for accessible electronic and information technology design 27

S

schools of library and information science 162
screen reader commands 136
scripts, applets and plug-ins 56
scrolling time 137
Section 255 of the Telecommunications Act 50
Section 504 2, 50
Section 508 2, 26, 50
Section 508 - 29 U.S.C. ' 794d 26
software accessibility 128
Special Needs Opportunities Windows project (SNOW) 40
strategies for working with BVI instructors 135
support requirements 129
synchronized accessible media interchange (SAMI) 33
synchronized multimedia integration language (SMIL) 33

T

tables 54
 techniques for Web content accessibility
 guideline 1.0 17
 text equivalents 62
 text only 51, 62
 text only page 51
 Tom Harkin 5
 Trace Center at the University of Wisconsin
 and the University of Washington's
 DO-IT 44
 Trace Research and Development Center 59
 types of disabilities 146

U

U.S. Architectural and Transportation
 Barriers Compliance Board 50
 U.S. Department of Education's National
 Institute on Disability and Rehabilitation
 (NIDRR) 59
 U.S. Department of Education's Office of Civil
 Rights 26
 universal design 85, 99, 153
 universality 179
 usability 48
 use of color 56

V

videoconferencing or teleconferencing 33
 virtual adaptive learning architecture (VALA)
 197
 virtual cursor 136
 vision impaired 100
 visual cues 134
 visually-impaired faculty 124

W

W3C *Web Content Accessibility Guidelines*
 17, 30, 98
 WAI guidelines 99
 Web accessibility 1, 48, 191
 Web accessibility initiative (WAI)
 40, 98, 148, 192
 Web usability 125
 Web-based communication tools 129
 Web-based implementation assistance 129

Web-based learning 84
 WebAIM 197
 WebAim's Section 508 33
 WebBot 130
 WebCT 29, 37, 127
 WebCT Future Plans 142
 Western Interstate Commission for Higher
 Education 59
 whiteboard 127, 140
 window-eyes 128
 WinScripter v1.0 32
 Winslow Parker 135
 WOMBAT 40
 World Wide Web Consortium's (W3C)
 Web accessibility initiative 49, 51,
 141
 World Wide Web Consortium (W3C)
 2, 98, 147, 192
 World Wide Web Consortium's synchro-
 nized multimedia integration language
 (SMIL) 55

Z

ZoomText 133