

# Index

## Symbols

1:100,000 and 1:250,000 Scanned Topographic Maps 33  
 1:24,000 Scanned Topographic Maps (DRGs) 33  
 4 P's Plus 147

## A

*A Civil Action* 17, 103  
 absolute clusters 180  
 absolute hot spot 180  
 abuse 9, 273  
 access to medical care 275  
 accessibility 289  
 activity space 271  
 adaptive bandwidth 187  
 adaptive kernel estimation 186  
 address matching 24  
 aerial photo 33  
 African Americans 5, 40, 85, 245, 273  
 age-appropriate immunizations 253

aggregating into spatial units 37  
 aggregation effects 153  
 agricultural structure 288  
 agristrustructure 288, 294  
 air photos 54  
 air pollution 82  
 Air Quality Index in 2003 107  
 airborne exposures 104  
 alcohol 82  
 alcohol use 276  
 alcohol-related birth defects (ARBD) 86  
 alcohol-related neurodevelopmental disorders (ARND) 86  
 all-hazards preparedness 269  
 American College of Obstetricians and Gynecologists 44  
 American Heart Association 104  
*American Hollow* 96  
 analysis of variance (ANOVA) 64, 193  
 analyze 21, 52  
 anencephaly 294  
 anthrax 269

anxiety 86, 274  
 APB Neighborhood Crime Check ratings 252  
 applied geography 246  
 area analysis 38  
 area association techniques 225  
 area samples 150  
 areal symbolization scheme 57  
 areas 21  
 aspatial queries 42, 248  
 Assessment System for Population Exposure Nationwide (ASPEN) 105  
 asthma 9, 69, 80, 104  
 asthma levels 97  
 at-risk population 180, 187  
 atherosclerosis 80  
 attribute confidentiality 226  
 attribute data 238  
 audience 54

## B

bacterial vaginosis (BV) 85  
 bandwidth 184  
 basic summary statistics 63  
 Baton Rouge 272  
 Baton Rouge Healthy Start 83, 149, 182, 203, 209, 245, 278  
 Baton Rouge Healthy Start GIS 28, 117  
 Baton Rouge Healthy Start Region 53  
 behavioral characteristics 69  
 behavioral risks 9, 80, 82  
 behavioral traits 5  
 bias 149, 277  
 binary contiguity 175  
 binary contiguity matrix 175  
 binary logit regression 194  
 biological pathway 80  
 biological risks 9  
 biophysical risk 271  
 bioterrorism 224  
 bioterrorist (BT) 268  
 birth certificate 25, 53  
 birth certificate data 203, 248  
 birth residence 25  
 births to teenagers 56  
 black lung 103

boll weevil 273  
 Boolean expression 41  
 Breadline Britain poverty index 43  
 break point 67  
 breaks chosen 53  
 Broad Street Pump 55  
 buffers 37  
 busy road 11

## C

CADGIS lab 35, 262  
 cadmium 106  
 CAL 68  
 Calculating Deprivation Indexes 42  
 cancer alley 17  
 cancer morbidity rate 110  
 cancer mortality 107  
 CAP Index 252  
 carbon monoxide (CO) 106  
 Carcinogenic Potency Database (CPDB) 107  
 Carstairs Deprivation Index 43  
 Cartesian coordinate 151  
 cartography 52  
 caseworker 54, 83, 216, 279  
 CDC 45  
 census block 25, 182  
 census block group 182  
 Census Bureau 229  
 census tract 25, 182, 225  
 census tract boundaries 258  
 census tracts 57, 153, 179, 296  
 centroid (center of gravity) 30, 240  
 centroid method 183  
 Chechnya 152  
 chemical applications 294  
 chemicals 288, 294  
 Chernobyl 103  
 child care 257  
 child development problems 102  
 childhood leukemia 108  
 children hit by automobiles 102  
 cholera 15, 154  
 choropleth 182  
 choropleth map 37, 52, 57, 225  
 chronic pollution exposure 104

chronic stresses 97  
 city infrastructure 104  
 CityMatCH 45, 246  
 classification 39  
 classification scheme 182  
 “click” boxes 263  
 client 263  
 clumping techniques 181  
 cluster 26, 153, 179, 226, 231, 260  
 cluster analysis methods 180  
 cluster techniques 184  
 clustered pattern 226  
 clustering 174  
 Coastwide 2001 Scanned Images 33  
 cockroach allergens 115  
 cockroach excretia 102  
 cohort or social risks 82  
 cold spots 174, 178  
 colloquial names 55  
 colors 53  
 Committee to Study the Prevention of Low Birth 84  
 common dot map 60  
 community advisory boards (CAB) 95  
 community alert system 68  
 community facilities 103  
 community health 21  
 community voices 281  
 complete spatial random distribution 183  
 complete spatial randomness (CSR) 175  
 complex physical processes 210  
 complex social processes 210  
 confidentiality 27  
 confirmatory analyses 66  
 confounders 71  
 confounding by indication 86  
 congenital malformations 2, 103  
 contaminated groundwater 103  
 contextual modeling 38  
 contextual or multilevel models 71  
 contiguity 175  
 contiguity-based matrices 175  
 contours 38  
 coordinates 154  
 coping mechanism 9, 80  
 crime 10, 105, 252

crime hot spots 80  
 crime rates 66  
 CrimeStat® 64  
 cross-tabs 64  
 crowded central city areas 272  
 crowding 98  
 cultural risks 9  
 culturally sensitive delivery 274  
 Cumulative Exposure Project 105

## D

dasymetric map 58  
 data 21  
 data analysis 153  
 data classification 53  
 data forms 263  
 data reduction 41  
 data suppression 239  
 database 256  
 date stamps 263  
 death certificate 25, 53  
 death certificate data 203, 248  
 degree of poverty 42  
 demographic information 248  
 demographic vulnerability data 278  
 denominator 7, 153  
 density 154  
 density analysis 67, 157  
 density techniques 181  
 Department of Geography and Anthropology at LSU 110, 248  
 departments of geography 281  
 depression 273  
 descriptive statistics 63  
 diet 82  
 difference of proportions t-test 211  
 difference of proportions test 107, 154, 160  
 different patterns 153  
 Digital Orthophoto Quarter Quadrangles (DOQQs) 33, 151, 299  
 diphenyl-trichloroethane (DDT) 106  
 disaster 268  
 disclosure limitation 229  
 disease ecology 9  
 disease ecology approach 81

disparity 5  
 dispersion models 112  
 disproportional stratified sample 152  
 distance decay 159  
 distance-based matrices 175  
 distance-based spatial weights matrices 175  
 DMAP 183, 257  
 DMAP program 111  
 domestic risks 83  
 domestic violence 89, 251  
 dot map 15, 38  
 "dread risk" 270  
 drug offences 80  
 dual kernel density estimates 185  
 dual kernel density method 181

## E

Early Head Start Centers 216, 266  
 East Baton Rouge Parish 58, 206, 241, 248  
 East Baton Rouge Parish Office of Homeland Security 68  
 ecological fallacy 39, 58  
 ecological studies 38, 71, 82, 99  
 economic conditions 271  
 economic disparity 97  
 Economic Research Service (ERS) 296  
 economic risks 9  
 economic traits 5  
 Edinburgh Depression 117  
 education 66  
 eliminating disparities in perinatal health 56  
 Eliminating Disparities in Perinatal Health program 247  
 eliminating racial disparities 96  
 Emergency Operation Center (EOC) 269  
 Emergency Planning and Community Right-to-Know Act 107  
 enterprise GIS 68  
 enumeration units 32  
 environmental factors 294  
 environmental hazards 85  
 environmental injustice 85  
 environmental justice 106  
 environmental pollution 103

environmental risks 9, 80, 82  
 environmental tobacco smoke 80  
 environmental toxins 275  
 environmental traits 5  
 EOC Enterprise GIS 280  
 EPA's toxic release inventory 105  
 equal steps 59  
*Erin Brockovich* 17, 103  
 ethics 282  
 European Commission (EC) 33  
 evacuation planning 271  
 evaluation 41, 255  
 evaluation meetings 245  
 exploratory analyses 66, 146  
 exploratory spatial analysis 55  
 exploratory spatial analysis maps 14  
 exploratory spatial data analysis 194  
 exposure to toxins 103  
 extreme outlier 191

## F

facial anomalies 86  
 Family Planning, Access, Care, Treatment (Family PACT) 93  
*Family Readiness Guide for Bioterrorism Preparedness and Emergency Response* 275  
 Family Road 33, 247  
 Family Road of Greater Baton Rouge 253  
 farm structure 294  
 farm workers 294  
 Farrell Jones 262  
 farthest neighbor 183  
 fatherhood program 41  
 federal intervention 269  
 Federal Poverty Level 251  
 feeling abandoned 276  
 feeling overwhelmed 276  
 FEMA 272  
 female as head of household 44  
 fertilizer 290  
 Fetal Alcohol Syndrome (FAS) 86  
 fetal and infant mortality review (FIMR) 27, 113, 245  
 fetal and infant mortality review board meetings 210

fetal-infant mortality 45  
 fewer retail choices 101  
 first-order clusters 181, 183  
 fixed bandwidth 187  
 flagging datasheets 263  
 Four and 4P's Plus 92  
 fragmented city of social classes 279  
 Freedom of Information Act 229

## G

Geary's C 175  
 generational "stress" cycles 95  
 geocode 53  
 geocoding 18, 24, 258  
 GeoDa™ 65  
 geographic aggregation 53  
 Geographic Analysis Machine (GAM) 66, 109  
 geographic inequality 292  
 geographic information science (GISc) 17  
 geographic information systems (GIS) 18  
 geographic masking strategies 230  
 geographic scales 2  
 geographic techniques 1  
 geographically masking 230  
 geographically weighted regression (GWR) 65, 148, 193  
 geography 1  
 georegistered 154  
 Germ Theory 14  
 GIS 248  
 GIS analysis 203, 246  
 GIS environment 287  
 GIS/spatial analysis interface 63  
 global geographic masking 230  
 global masking methods 232  
 global Moran's I 178  
 global OLS regression 195  
 global positioning system (GPS) 18, 24  
 global spatial autocorrelation 175  
 global spatial regression model 194  
 globally masked point patterns 232  
 Goldschmidt 294  
 graduated colors 52  
 ground truth 299  
 group averages 183

GWR model 194  
 GWR software 197

## H

hazardous waste site 104  
 hazards 268  
 heads-up digitizing 23, 154  
 Health Insurance Portability and Accountability Act of 1996 (HIPAA) 55, 227  
 Health Resources and Services Administration (HRSA) 247  
 Healthy People 2010 18, 28, 278  
 Healthy Start 7, 189, 289  
 Healthy Start GIS 277  
 herbicide 290  
 hereditary 96  
 HHS Privacy Rule 238  
 hierarchical techniques 181  
 high-resolution air photography 58  
 "hillbilly" communities in Appalachian Eastern Kentucky 95  
 HIPPA requirements 281  
 HIV/AIDS 17, 252  
 HIV/AIDS screening/counseling 257  
 hoaxes 270  
 holistic neighborhood investigations 72  
 home 273  
 Homeland Security 28, 268  
 homelessness 251  
 hot spots 9, 23, 53, 103, 148, 174, 178, 231, 257  
 Hugh-Jones, Martin 247  
 hurricane 272  
 hypothesis 41  
 hypothesis testing 146

## I

ICD 250  
 inadequate intrauterine growth 84  
 inadequate prenatal care 147, 250  
 index of local deprivation 43  
 index of social deprivation 33  
 indigent and/or minority populations 68, 98  
 indigent pregnant women 271

individual confidentiality 224  
 individual privacy 225  
 individual risk 271  
 individual's "place" 69  
 industrial emissions 104  
 industrial plant 11  
 industrial polluters 12  
 infant death 82  
 infant health 45  
 infant mortality 23, 52, 147, 205, 257, 276  
 infant mortality clusters 66  
 infant mortality rate 1, 249  
 infant mortality surfaces 258  
 infantile colic 88  
 influenza 278  
 information system 54, 260  
 infrastructure deficiencies 100  
 inner city 5  
 inner-city neighborhoods 101  
 "insults" 2  
 International Cartographic Association  
 (ICA) 57  
 Internet mapping engine 30  
 interpolation 174, 182  
 interpolation technique 184  
 inverse distance weights 175  
 isarithmic (isoline) Map 60  
 ISCST3 (Industrial Source Complex Model)  
 113  
 isolines 206

## J

Jamie Roques 247  
 John Snow 15, 54, 147, 154

## K

K-means partitioning technique 181  
 kernel 158  
 kernel density 66  
 kernel density analysis 103, 149  
 kernel density estimates 185  
 kernel density interpolation 174  
 kernel function 184  
 Kessner Index 44  
 Kotelchuck Index 44

## L

LACHIP 253  
 lack of community spaces 102  
 lack of transport 272  
*Lalee's Kin: The Legacy of Cotton* 96  
 land fills 82, 103  
 laptop 264  
 latitude 25, 29  
 law of small numbers 6, 204  
 lead exposure 11, 69, 97, 104  
 legend 55  
 life stress hypothesis 114  
 limited access 290  
 limited distance functions 187  
 line samples 150  
 linear buffer 107  
 linear regression analysis 193  
 lines 21  
 "linked" 26  
 liquor availability 66  
 LISA map 178  
 little family support 272  
 lives with a smoker 118  
 local geographic masking 230  
 local geographic masking methods 232  
 local indicators of spatial association  
 (LISA) 178  
 local measures of spatial autocorrelation  
 181  
 local Moran's statistic 178  
 local regression coefficients 194  
 local regression model 193  
 local SA 175  
 local spatial autocorrelation 178  
 local spatial regression model 194  
 locally masked maps 234  
 location allocation routines 67  
 locational confidentiality 238  
 logistic regression 194  
 longitude 25, 29  
 longitudinal analysis 73  
 longitudinal birth data 109  
 Louisiana State University 245  
 Love Canal 103  
 low birth weight 2, 39, 56, 66,  
 147, 155, 250

low maternal weight gain 84  
 low prepregnancy weight 84  
 low-birth-weight babies 82  
 low-birth-weight deliveries 176, 276  
 lower educational attainment 272  
 lymphoid leukemia 108

## M

macro (city) 271  
 management information system 68  
 map classification 2  
 Mapping and Analysis for Public Safety (MAPS) 229  
 mapping of vulnerable populations 268  
 masked point pattern 232  
 Maternal and Child Health Bureau Division 56  
 maternal care 45  
 Maternal Health and Prematurity Group 45  
 maternal nutrition 88  
 maximum 63  
 mean 63  
 mechanization 294  
 median clusters 183  
 mediators 71  
 Medicaid 8, 99, 245  
 Medicaid eligibility 253  
 medical geography 147  
 medical risks 82  
 meningitis 272  
 mental health 252  
 mental retardation 86  
 Methyl Parathion (MP) 109, 273  
 Metropolitan Area (MA) 296  
 metropolitan areas 32  
 micro (neighborhood and individual) 271  
 microcephaly 86  
 midpoint (center of gravity/center of largest city) 61  
 mild outliers 191  
 minimum 63  
 minimum error 183  
 missing address range fields 299  
 mitigation 269  
 mobile population 205  
 Modifiable Area Unit Problem (MAUP) 39, 67, 153, 297

Monte Carlo approach 66  
 Monte Carlo simulation 111, 182  
 month prenatal care began 214  
 Moran's I 175  
 Moran's I statistic 176  
 Morrison, Dena 247  
 mortality rate 110  
 mother medical risk factors 257  
 mother mobility 205  
*Mr. Willis of Ohio* 149  
 multilevel modeling 38, 91  
 multiple linear regression model 192  
 multiple regression 66  
 multiple regression analysis 192  
 multivariate logistic GWR model 194

## N

National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) 107  
 national conferences 54  
 National Healthy Start Association 247  
 National Institutes of Health (NIH) 294  
 National Priorities List (NPL) site 104  
 natural breaks 59  
 nearest neighbor hierarchical clustering 174, 183  
 nearest neighbor method 183  
 near real time GIS 28  
 negative birth outcomes 271  
 negative exponential 185  
 negative global SA 178  
 negative SA 175  
 neighborhood 52, 268, 271  
 neighborhood categorization 209  
 neighborhood comparisons 71  
 neighborhood effects 69  
 neighborhood profiling 71, 260  
 neighborhood risks 2, 79, 80, 82, 99  
 neighborhood stressors 262  
 neighborhood support structure 273  
 neurotoxicity hypothesis 105  
 New Orleans 272  
 newborn care 45  
 NGO 152  
 NHSA 247  
 nitrogen dioxide (NO<sub>2</sub>) 106

NNHC method 184  
 no prenatal care (NPC) 208  
 “no prenatal” information system 254  
 no prenatal visit 92  
 nonrandom spatial distributions 107  
 nonspatial outliers 192  
 normal kernel function 185  
 normality 193  
 north arrow 55  
 nuclear facilities 108  
 numerators 153  
 nutrition 10  
 nutrition counseling 257  
 nutritious food 84

## O

obesity 10, 69  
 Office of Public Health (OPH) 224, 248  
 office-based intervention 88  
 Oklahoma City 269  
 one-sample Kolmogorov-Smirnov test 193  
 Openshaw 108  
 ordinary least squares (OLS) regression 194  
 outbreak 270  
 outliers 66, 191  
 outreach teams 254  
 overcrowding 98  
 overhead power lines 104  
 overlays 14, 154

## P

P.O. boxes 300  
 particulate pollution 108  
 partitioning techniques 181  
 paternal influence 97  
 patient confidentiality 224, 281  
 PDAs 28, 264  
 pediatric accident rates 103  
 percentages 58  
 perinatal health care delivery system 253  
 perinatal mortality 2  
 perinatal periods of risk (PPOR) 45  
 pesticide 290  
 pin map 55  
 point locations 180

point pattern map 55  
 point pattern techniques 66, 225  
 point samples 150  
 point source of pollution 205  
 point-in-polygon 58  
 points 21  
 police discrimination 101  
 political conditions 271  
 political economy approach 79  
 political fabric 271  
 political neighborhood 9  
 political voice 103, 106  
 polluted water 104  
 pollution emitters 97  
 poor 245  
 population density 297  
 positional accuracy 29  
 positive global SA 178  
 positive SA 175  
 poverty 7, 70, 245, 251, 290  
 poverty trap 106, 273  
 PRAMS 22  
 pre- and post-growth retardation 86  
 pregnancy histories 203  
 pregnancy-related risks 79  
 prenatal care 8  
 prenatal risk hot spots 80  
 prenatal visits 69  
 Presidential directive #8 269  
 preterm delivery 82, 155  
 Privacy Rule 227  
 profile 256  
 profiling 208  
 program participant 263, 278  
 program participant mobility 73  
 programming 95  
 project area 248  
 project area committee meetings 245  
 proportional (graduated) point symbol map 61  
 proportionally stratified samples 151  
 proximity analysis 68  
 proximity to toxic locations 271  
 psychological distresses 97  
 psychological impact 270  
 psychosocial services 257



**Q**

qualitative approaches 80  
 qualitative data 55  
 quantiles 59  
 quantitative approaches 80  
 quantitative data 55  
 quarantine 270  
 quartic 185  
 queen contiguity 175  
 query 41

**R**

race 82  
 racial conditions 271  
 racial disparities 249  
 racial problems 5  
 racial residential segregation 98  
 racial segregation 70  
 racism 97  
 range 63, 67  
 Raster GIS 21  
 rate surface 153  
 rates 58  
 recovery 269  
 redlining 11  
 reductionism 94  
 regional patterns 2  
 regression model 192  
 relative clusters 180  
 relocation 270  
 remotely sensed images 58  
 reports 262  
 residence 204  
 residuals 66  
 resource deprivation index 43  
 respiratory problems 9  
 response 269  
 response and recovery strategies 273  
 risk 245  
 risk factors 79  
 risk for future pregnancies 86  
 risk-adjusted nearest neighbor hierarchical  
   clustering 181  
 risk-based techniques 181  
 risk-mapping 98

rook contiguity 175  
 rural 287  
 rural Delta 95  
 rural ghettos 288, 292  
 rural health 289  
 rural infant mortality 292  
 rural routes 29  
 rural-based clinics 91  
 “rurality” 296

**S**

Salmonellosis 269  
 sample 42  
 sample strategy 148  
 SARS 269  
 SaTScan™ 65  
 scale 22, 55, 153, 260, 294  
 scanned in 154  
 school districts 32  
 screening 112  
 Seascale 108  
 second trimester 8, 155  
 second-order clusters 181, 183  
 secondhand smoke 9, 275  
 secondhand smoking 80  
 secure Web site 256  
 secure wireless uploads 264  
 Sellafield 108  
 separation 273  
 September 11th 268  
 service areas 67  
 sexual predators 102  
 short gestation 250  
 short gestation births 2, 216  
 short periods between pregnancy 88  
 significance map 178  
 single kernel density estimation 187  
 single kernel density map 187  
 single kernel density method 181  
 smallpox 270  
 smoking 9, 42, 80  
 smoking cessation programs 80  
 “smoothed” out 4  
 smoothed surface 38  
 social conditions 271  
 social deprivation 10, 84

- social environment 79
  - social fragmentation 205
  - social justice 85, 106
  - social pathway 80
  - social relevance of actions 79
  - social risk 9, 80, 271
  - social variables 69
  - socially defined neighborhood 205
  - socially hereditary 96
  - socioeconomic status 82
  - socioeconomic data 251
  - socioeconomic information 25
  - socioeconomic status of women 88
  - South Carolina Community Assessment Network 22
  - Southern Mississippi 109, 273
  - Southern Regional Climate Center 113
  - spatial (locational) confidentiality 227
  - spatial aggregations 57
  - spatial analysis 62, 146, 248, 256, 294
  - spatial analyst 64
  - spatial association 174, 175, 188
  - spatial association techniques 180
  - spatial autocorrelation (SA) 174, 193
  - spatial cluster 279
  - spatial cohort 98
  - spatial data 21
  - spatial decision support system 279
  - spatial dependency 175
  - spatial design 148
  - spatial filter 55, 66, 154, 174, 182, 225
  - spatial filter analysis 206, 241, 248, 257
  - spatial filtering (DMAP) 182
  - spatial fuzzy mode 180
  - spatial inequality 292
  - spatial join 38
  - spatial mode 180
  - spatial or locational confidentiality 227, 237
  - spatial outliers 178, 188
  - spatial pattern 82, 154, 257
  - spatial queries 42, 248
  - spatial regression analysis 174, 188, 193
  - spatial regression model 193
  - spatial sampling 148
  - spatial science 70
  - spatial stability 204
  - spatially precise targeting 208
  - spatially specific credo 115
  - spatially systematic 151
  - Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, 90
  - spheres-of-influence 163
  - spina bifida 294
  - standard deviation 39, 63, 153
  - standard deviational ellipses 184
  - standardized clusters 180
  - Standards for Privacy of Individually Identifiable Health Information (Privacy Rule) 228
  - statistical (attribute) confidentiality 226
  - statistical confidentiality 226
  - statistical data 238
  - STD 118
  - stepwise multiple regression 192
  - stillbirths 88
  - stress 11, 66, 80, 274
  - strong family and religious influence 89
  - structural functionalism 9, 79
  - substance abuse 82, 87, 252
  - substance abuse treatment and counseling 257
  - sudden infant death syndrome (SIDS) 2, 56, 210, 250
  - sum 63
  - Summary Files (SF) numbers 1 and 2 31
  - Summary Files 3 and 4 31
  - Super Size Me* 90
  - support network 98
  - suppression 239
  - surveillance data 25
  - symbol form 61
  - symmetrical kernel function 184
  - syndromic surveillance 268, 277
- ## T
- t-test 160
  - teenage pregnancies 215
  - temporal patterns 82
  - temporal stability 73, 208
  - thematic maps 57
  - theoretical research 246
  - Thiessen polygons 240

third-order clusters 183  
 Three Mile Island 103  
 threshold 67  
 TIGER 29, 296, 299  
 tobacco use 276  
 Tobler's First Law of Geography 174  
 Tobler's Laws of Geography 15, 67  
 traffic accidents 12  
 traffic analysis zones 32  
 transect 151  
 transport 10, 246  
 transport-related emissions 104  
 transportation 257  
 transportation planning of hazardous material 271  
 traverse 151  
 triangular 185  
 typhoid epidemic 15

## U

U.S. Census 57, 228, 229, 296  
 U.S. Census Bureau 31  
 U.S. Department of Agriculture 296  
 U.S. Department of Health and Human Services 227, 247, 276  
 U.S. Department of Justice 228, 229  
 U.S. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) 295  
 UK Index of Multiple Deprivation 43  
 under-18 pregnancies 169  
 uniform 185  
 universal transverse mercator (UTM) 34, 151  
 unlimited distance function 185  
 unmasked point patterns 232  
 unmatched addresses 29  
 unsafe neighborhoods 97  
 urban area (UA) 296  
 urban cluster (UC) 296  
 "urbanness" 296

## V

vaccination 278  
 vaccines 276

validation 279  
 validation checks 263  
 variance 63, 204  
 vector GIS 21  
 very low birth weight 45  
 very low-birth-weight babies 191  
 very preterm delivery 155  
 violent crime 80  
 visualization 153  
 visualization of disease 14  
 visualize 21, 52  
 vital statistics data 25, 53  
 vulnerability 101  
 vulnerability analysis 271

## W

walk-in pregnancy testing 253  
 weaponized 270  
 weighted 159  
*West Wing* 149  
 window 158  
 Woburn, Massachusetts 108  
 Women Infant and Children (WIC) 253  
 World Health Organization 110, 247  
 World Trade Center 268  
 worry 276  
 www.census.gov 248  
 www.geographynetwork.com 35, 248

## Y

young maternal age 88  
 YWCA 265

## Z

zip code 24, 53, 153, 182, 189, 203, 228, 248, 258  
 zip code area 149, 188  
 zone 39