

# Index

## A

active silence 37  
 African Council for Distance Education (ACDE) 377  
 African Teachers Network (ATN) 384  
 African Virtual University (AVU) 376, 387  
 After Actions Review (AAR) 148  
 Alliance of Civilizations (AoC) 365  
 Americano-centric 72, 75  
 ANGEL course management system 320  
 anxiety 70, 88, 112, 288, 298, 314  
 appreciative inquiry (AI) 221  
 Association for the Development of Education in Africa (ADEA) 377  
 Association of African Universities (AAU) 377  
 asynchronous discussion 51, 53  
 autonomous learning 17

## B

Baker & McKenzie (B&M) 142  
 Behaviorism 215  
 blended learning 106  
 Bond University 110  
 Botswana College of Distance and Open Learning (BOCODOL) 379  
 bottom-up 72  
 boundary objects 34, 43

## C

case-based learning (CBL) 320  
 China Mobile 50, 68  
 clicks for bricks 118

COFA Online (COL) 28  
 Cognitivism 215  
 Collabor8 Project (C8) 24, 27  
 collaborative reflection 246  
 College of Fine Arts (COFA) 28  
 Common European Framework of Reference for Languages (CEFR) 269  
 Commonwealth of Learning (COL) 378, 381  
 Communication Research 156  
 Confucian Heritage Culture (CHC) 25  
 Connectivism 216  
 Constructivism 216  
 content access 94, 96  
 Content and Language Integrated Learning (CLIL) 263-264, 281  
 content integrity 195  
 context 1, 6, 8, 11, 14, 18-19, 25-26, 28, 31, 34-35, 37, 39, 47, 49, 59, 62-64, 69, 82-83, 86, 89, 92, 96, 105-106, 117, 121, 124, 136, 138, 157, 159-161, 167, 171, 193-198, 200, 202, 207-208, 221, 245-246, 248-250, 252-256, 259, 261, 263, 268, 284, 286, 300-302, 304, 306, 317, 323, 330, 341, 364, 369, 375, 378, 385, 390  
 Continuing Professional Development (CPD) 147-148  
 Continuous Legal Education (CLE) 136, 152  
 conventional signs 214  
 cooperative learning 276  
 cost effectiveness rationale 383, 388  
 Course management system (CMS) 71, 80, 343, 360, 373

course teams 246  
 critical modifications 193  
 cross-cultural collaboration 31  
 cross-cultural learning object 200  
 cross-cultural marketing 175  
 cross-cultural virtual project teamwork 178  
 cultural accessibility 102  
 Cultural advocate 55  
 cultural artifact 193  
 cultural emic 190  
 cultural translation 193  
 culture 102

## D

data analysis 9  
 decision-making 217  
 Department for International Development (DFID) 385  
 Department of Education (DOE) 340  
 Design-Based Research Approach 8  
 Development Framework (DF) 135, 152  
 Devil's advocate 55  
 Diaspora 391  
 digital divide 83  
 digital dropbox 94  
 distance education 45-46, 49-50, 60, 69-70, 72, 97-99, 116, 118-119, 121, 126, 128-129, 230, 245, 260, 277, 316-317, 332-335, 375-383, 390-397  
 Distance Education Association of Southern Africa (DEASA) 379  
 distance learning 72  
 divide dialectics 96  
 Doctor of Education (EdD) 116  
 Donghua University (DHU) 28

## E

East China Normal University (ECNU) 28  
 economic and vocational rationale 383  
 eEducation 48-51, 57, 60, 67  
 E-journaling 248  
 E-learning 1, 8, 12, 21, 23, 47, 49, 70, 79-80, 82-83, 85-90, 92-94, 96-98, 100-101, 111, 118, 120, 124, 127, 130, 132-134, 139-140, 142, 144-149, 152,

154-156, 166-172, 192-195, 209-215, 217-220, 222-227, 229-230, 233, 243, 246, 250-251, 262, 265, 313, 316, 320, 336, 366, 370, 384, 387-388, 390, 395

English Practical Training (EPT) 331  
 Enhancing Education Through Technology (EETT) Act 340  
 equitable access 86  
 eTeachers 48-49, 64  
 ethno-relative approach 300  
 etic perspectives 190  
 eWorld Learning, Inc. 192-193

## F

face-saving 318  
 FAtiMA 289-291, 314  
   deliberative layer 290  
   reactive layer 290  
 FearNot! application 290  
 Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA) 195  
 Fotolateras.com 264-269, 271-272, 281  
 Fudan University (SIVA) 28

## G

Geert Hofstede 21, 108, 159  
 Global English 145  
 Global Information Services (GIS) 140  
 globalization 175  
 global knowledge-based economy 365  
 global learners 90  
 Global Teenager Project (GTP) 385  
 Graduate Division of Education Research (GDER) 116  
 Graduate Management Admission Exam (GMAT) 320  
 green image 178

## H

high-context culture 26  
 high-context (HC) 159

## I

identification (ID) 54

## **Index**

individualism-collectivism 287  
information age 127, 339, 353, 369  
information and communications technology (ICT) 27  
information technology (IT) 72  
instructional designers 212  
intercultural communication (IC) 82-83  
intercultural competence 342  
inter-cultural pedagogy 255  
inter-cultural reflection 245  
interdependent learning 1, 10, 12-13, 17  
interface 72  
International Council for Open and Distance Education (ICDE) 381  
International Virtual Elementary Classroom Activities (IVECA) 341, 343  
international virtual schooling 367  
Internet-Based Instruction 245

## **K**

Korean Education & Research Information Service (KERIS) 339

## **L**

Language and Culture Worldwide (LCW) 193  
learning-centred style 11  
learning journal 247  
Learning management system (LMS) 71, 80, 143  
linguistic relativism 72  
Literary Giant 55  
localization 193  
lockdown browser 85  
London School of Economics (LSE) 263  
low-context culture 26  
Low-context (LC) 159

## **M**

Mandatory/Minimum Continuing Legal Education (MCLE) 152  
material access 86, 96  
Microsoft-centric 74  
Millennium Development Goals (MDGs) 388

millennium learners 90  
Ministry of Education, Science and Technology (MEST) 339  
Moodle 9, 67, 156, 246, 346-347, 349-351, 374  
motivational and mental access 88  
multiple realities 40, 43, 47  
multi-skill 169

## **N**

Namibian College of Open and Distance Learning (NAMCOL) 379  
National Association of Distance Education Organisations (NADEOSA) 379  
natural signs 214  
Networked Learning 27, 45  
No Child Left Behind (NCLB) 358  
non-standard site 162

## **O**

Omnium Software™ 27, 29, 32  
Online Collaborative Creativity (OCC) 29, 44  
online learning 5, 76, 141, 265, 318  
    increased access 5  
    increased quality of learning 5  
online MBA program 319  
Open and Distance Learning (ODL) 376  
ORIENT (Overcoming Refugee Integration with Empathic Novel Technology) 283

## **P**

pan-cultural 161  
participation 37, 55, 276  
    mouse 55, 74  
    rabbit 55  
    wolf 55  
pedagogical rationale 383  
Personal and Social Education (PSE) 283  
plain vanilla site 162  
Podroom 114  
political will 87  
portal 76, 80, 231  
power distance 109

problem-based learning (PBL) 114, 122, 131, 266  
 professional responsibility 137  
 profitability of internationalization 102

## R

Reading and Writing in English (RWE) 341  
 reflective practice 246  
     reflection-in-action 246  
     reflection-on-action 246  
 reflective writing 247  
 Request for Information (RFI) 140, 142  
 reusable learning objects 196  
 risk management 135  
 role-play 284, 292

## S

scaffolded content 197  
 Scenario writer 55  
 SchoolNet Africa (SNA) 384  
 Seaport 72, 74, 76  
 self-regulated learning 265  
 semiotics 214  
 sequencing content 202, 208, 221  
 shared journals 248  
 Social and emotional learning (SEL) 294  
 social networking sites (SNS) 97  
 social rationale 383  
 Social, Technological, Economic and Political (STEP) 388  
 Sprytes 284  
 standard site 162  
 Standards of Learning (SOL) 358  
 Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) 156  
 Student Learning Services (SLS) 113  
 Subject matter experts (SMEs) 207  
 Sub-Saharan Africa (SSA) 375  
 Sultan Qaboos University (SQU) 3  
 support teachers (ST) 341  
 sustainability marketing 178  
 sustainable development diffusion lag 187

## T

talent management 133, 139-140, 147, 151-152  
 team teaching 250  
 technological skills access 93  
 Test of English as a Foreign Language (TOFEL) 320  
 translation 193  
 transnational courses 320  
 Transnational Qualifications Framework (TQF) 386

## U

uncertainty avoidance 109  
 United Kingdom (UK) 246  
 University of Calgary (U of C) 115-116  
 University of South Africa (UNISA) 377  
 University of Technology (UTS) 28  
 University of Valencia (UV) 263  
 University of Waikato 48-51, 67-68, 70  
 University of Western Sydney (UWS) 157

## V

values integrity 198  
 Vermicular reasoning 80  
 Virtual University for Small States of the Commonwealth (VUSSC) 385, 396

## W

WebCT 155-158, 161-164, 166-172  
 WiiMote 284, 293, 303, 314  
 World Bank studies 3  
 world view 76

## Z

zone of proximal development (ZPD) 215