

Index

A

abstract data mining service (ADMS) 414, 415
 access grid (AG) 272
 active nodes 243
 active workflow construction 408
 adaptive processor allocation, performance of 122
 adaptive scheduling mechanism 4
 admission control 148
 advanced network control plane services 30
 advance reservation timing scenario 38
 AHEFT 14
 AJAX 292
 ASIMIL, description of 331
 ASIMIL, e-qualification in 331
 ASIMIL, e-qualification services in 334
 association Web knowledge flow (AWKF) 206
 atomic process 413
 automatic service composition 249
 average number of task (ATN) nodes 13

B

barrier-dependent computations 153
 barrier dependent jobs 153
 barrier scheduling 146, 153
 barrier scheduling problem 153
 Biomedical Informatics Research Network (BIRN) 272
 Blocks Extensible Exchange Protocol (BEEP) 301
 business
 -business relationship (BBR) 341
 -operation relationship (BOR) 341
 -service relationship (BSR) 341
 business relationships 132

Business Relationships Evaluator component 140

C

CamGrid 277
 centralized sensor scheduling protocol 237
 communication overhead 308
 completion time 18
 composite process 413
 composition execution path 262
 composition structures 260
 composition weighted-graph model 262
 computation-to-communication ratio (CCR) 13
 computational grid 74
 computational grid, configurations of 116
 computational grid, topology of 83
 computational grid paradigm 29
 computational rate 160
 computational units 160
 computing elements 35
 computing grid 273
 computing power 29
 Condor 273
 Condor, installation of 275
 Condor, service-based architecture of 274
 Condor configuration files 275
 Condor job description file 276
 Condor pool 273
 Condor pool architecture 274
 connection creation 36
 connection deletion 36
 connection modification 36
 connection status enquiry 36
 consistency control 91
 consistency maintenance 92

consistency maintenance protocols, comparison to 106
 consistency retrieval 92
 constituent middleware layers 301
 constraint violation correction 262, 263
 contention 147
 coordinated resource sharing 272
 coordinator agent (CA) 7
 coordinator agent, functionality components 9
 cost-based offline algorithm 78
 cost-based online algorithm 82
 cost-based online scheduling algorithm 85
 cost-based resource management 74
 cost-based scheduling methodology 77
 coverage rate 237
 CRISP-DM reference model 410, 411
 CRoss Industry Standard Process for Data Mining (CRISP-DM) 409
 Cross industry standard process for data mining (CRISP-DM) 409
 CSG model 351
 cumulative distribution function (CDF) 19
 cumulative errors 22
 CVRetrieval 93
 CVRetrieval, communication cost of 102
 CVRetrieval, design issues 95
 CVRetrieval, scalability of 100
 CVRetrieval, workflow of 98
 CVRetrieval design 95

D

DAG (directed acyclic graph) 4
 data
 mining
 ontology (DMO) 405, 414
 preparation 409
 understanding 409
 data-driven workflows 380
 data dictionary 410
 data grid 287
 data mining elements 415
 data mining model 411
 data mining ontology (DMO) 414, 419
 data mining services 419
 data mining tasks 418
 data preparation 409

data provenance 391
 data transfer, optimization algorithms for 435
 data understanding 409
 de-centralized sensor scheduling 241
 de-centralized sensor scheduling protocol 240
 deadline-driven scheduler policy 151
 deadline-driven scheduling policy 146
 deadline-driven system 148
 deadline computing model 148
 Deno 100
 Deno, communication cost of 101
 Discovery component 140
 discrete normal distribution of performance 22, 23
 distributed data intensive computing 435
 distributed reputation architecture 227
 distributed reputation control architecture 219, 227
 distributed scheduling protocols 233
 DSSP 242
 DSSP+ 242
 dynamic network optimization 28
 dynamic programming (DP) 168

E

e-portfolio 320, 327
 e-portfolio's ontology 332
 e-qualification process 330
 edge density 14
 EICTDE/EIG method, principles of 194
 ELeGI 322
 element fuzzy cognitive maps (E-FCMs) 207
 Enabling Grid for e-Science (EGEE) 272
 Enactor component 140
 encapsulation steps 199
 encompassed business relationships 128
 end-to-end bandwidth reservation 39
 end devices 33
 estimated completion time 19
 estimate enforcer 152
 execution time 160
 exponential distribution 162
 Extensible Markup Language (XML) 36

F

"flocking" 273
 FATCOP 159

fault tolerance, problem of 159
fault tolerance scheme 161
federated
 server (FS) 352
federated database 369
federated service design 353
functional concept (FC) 208

G

Ganglia 7
Gantt chart 13
general concept (GC) 208
generic encapsulation mode 198
geo-spatial data Grid Service node (GDS Node) 185
geo-spatial data services (GDS) 181
geographic information science (GIS) 181
GGAPP, efficiency of 197
GGAPP, implementation of 193
GIS functionalities 181
GIS packages 184
GIS programs 184
global grid forum (GGF) 279
global QoS computing 260
global QoS computing model 261
Globus 273, 279
Globus, installation of 281
Globus GRAM 150
Globus Toolkit 279
Globus Toolkit 4 (GT4) 279
GRACE (Grid Architecture for Computational Economy architecture) 219
GRACE, architecture and workflow 225
GRACE architecture 219
GRACE architecture, workflow of 226
GrADS 150
GRASS GIS 184, 188
GRASS GIS (Geographic Resources Analysis Support System) 181
GRASS GIS algorithm parallel pattern (GGAPP) 188
gravitational-wave physics 435
GRB (grid resource broker) 226
grid 1
 grid, using 288
 grid, virtual learning group communities on 320
 grid-enabled data exploration systems 404
 grid applications 29
 grid aware large-scale agent-based simulation system 299
 GridBus 150
 grid commercialization 156
 grid computing 1, 74, 150, 154, 272, 363, 364, 405
 grid computing, QoS-based job scheduling for 110
 grid computing, resource management strategies for 110
 grid computing infrastructure 12
 grid computing performance strategies 154
 grid computing technology 219
 grid data mining workflows 404
 grid economy environments, reputation evaluation framework 219
 grid environment 76
 grid environment, optimization algorithms for data transfer 435
 grid environments, achieving QoS in 156
 GridFTP 280
 grid information services 7
 grid infrastructure 160, 271
 grid infrastructures 2, 146
 grid infrastructures, large 28
 GridMiner 405
 GridMiner assistant 414
 GridMiner Assistant (GMA) 404, 414
 grid monitoring and management tools 286
 GridPiAnalyzer 46, 47, 64, 65, 68, 70, 71
 GridPiAnalyzer user interfaces 65
 grid resource allocation management (GRAM) 280
 grid resources 1, 29
 grids 156
 grids, achieving QoS in 158
 GridSam 285
 grid scheduler 5
 grid security infrastructure (GSI) 279
 grid service consumer (GSC) 222
 grid service provider (GSP) 222
 grid services 128
 grid software infrastructure 29
 grid systems, large-scale, replication-based 91

grid technologies 299
 grid trade manager (GTM) 226
 grid user infrastructure 289
 grid users 1
 Grid workflows 4, 46, 47, 56, 58
 grid workflows, enabling 46
 grid workflows, encompassed business relationships 128
 grid workflows, ensuring 46
 GSC (grid service consumers) 226
 GSC reputation 224
 GSP (grid service providers) 226
 GSP reputation 223

H

Hawkeye 7
 HEFT 14
 HEFT algorithm 4
 Heterogeneous-Earliest-Finish-Time (HEFT) heuristic 10
 heterogeneous computing resources 146
 heterogeneous grid 122
 heuristic algorithm 80
 heuristic greedy algorithm (GR) 168
 high-performance GIServices, encapsulation of 197
 high-performance GIServices, implementation and QoS for 181
 high-performance GIServices, QoS for 200
 high level architecture (HLA) 299, 301
 highly unreliable grid environments 156
 high performance computing (HPC) 187, 272
 high performance grids 31
 high throughput computing (HTC) 272
 history vector 211
 HLA_Grid_RePast, performance of 308
 HLA_Grid_RePast based simulation 307
 HLA_Grid_RePast middleware system 304
 HLA_Grid_RePast simulation federate 304
 HLA_Grid_RePast systems, deployment and execution 306
 HLA_Grid based distributed simulation 303
 HLA_Grid system 302
 HLA_RePast system 303
 HP-GIServices 182

HP-GIServices, importance of 182
 HP-GIServices, QoS of 200
 HP-GIServices in SIG 186
 HPCVL 12

I

IDEA 93, 100
 IDEA, communication cost of 101
 IDEA, communication with publishers 97
 IDEA, design issues 95
 IDEA infrastructure 96
 identical machines 83
 information collection manager 225
 input parameter 3
 institutional grid infrastructure 271
 intelligent discovery assistant (IDA) 408
 interaction histories 210
 interaction machines (IM) 210
 interactive computing, implementation of 211

J

Java data mining API (JDM) 412
 Java data mining application programming interface 412
 job submission tool 283

K

Karma2 380
 Karma framework implementation 392
 Karma provenance browser 396
 Karma provenance service 394
 KM requirements model 366
 knowledge
 base (KB) 407
 discovery
 from data (KDD) 414
 knowledge base (KB) and reasoner 407
 knowledge discovery process (KDD) 414
 knowledge energy model 205
 knowledge flow dynamic model (KFDM) 205
 knowledge management (KM) services 363
 knowledge management services, requirements for deploying 363
 knowledge Web 204

L

label switch paths (LSPs) 30
LAN 12
LAN environment 308
Large Hadron Collider (LHC) 272
LEAD weather forecasting workflow 383
LHC computing grid (LCG) 272
link management 350
local information server 227
local priority-based sharing strategy, detailed
 procedure of 123
local reputation server 227
local servers 227
local UDDI registry 345
LSP set-up 34

M

matchmaking 273
message passing interface (MPI) standard 278
MHEFT 14
middleware service protocols 233
Million Floating Operations Per Second
 (MFLOPS) 160
million instructions per second (MIPS) 228
mining schema 410
mobile agent based approach (MHEFT) 14
mobile agents, rescheduling algorithm 7
mobile grid 157
model verification 412
monitoring and discovery system (MDS)
 280, 407
monitoring area 237
MPICH 278
MPI program 278
MUDPP, efficiency of 195
MUDPP, general model of 192
MUDPP, implementation of 188, 192
MUDPP, principles of 189
MUDPP generalization model 191
multi-parallel-way graphs 23
multi-user data paralleling pattern (MUDPP)
 188
multi-user runtime environment (MURE) 188
multiple data sources 444
multiprocessor barrier operation 153

N

NERC Data Grid (NDG) 272
network-aware grid 33
network address translation (NAT) server 278
network elements 33
network elements (NEs) 35
network file system (NFS) 278
network information services (NIS) 278
network resources, advance reservation of 37
network service interface 34, 35
network topology 78

O

object encoding 306
object model template (OMT) 302
OGSA framework 35
ontology
 classes 407
 definition language 409
 Web ontology language services (OWL-S) 412
ontology-based construction 404
ontology reasoning 249
Open GIS Consortium (OGC) 301
open grid services architecture (OGSA) 279,
 369
operation-operation relationship (OOR) 341
optical transport networks 31
optimized execution 249, 259
OWL language 404

P

P2P agents 329
parallel computing 187
parallel GIS modules, reconstruction of 186
parallelization patterns 188
parallel job 273
passive workflow construction 407
path selection 440
PBS, installation of 278
PBS cluster 273, 277
peer-to-peer (P2P) agents 320
peer-to-peer voting protocol 100
PFAS algorithm 2
portable batch system (PBS) 277
predictive model markup language (PMML)
 410

prioritization scheme, simple and efficient 168
 private sensing area 237
 probabilistic enforcer 152
 probabilistic policy enforcement technique 146
 probability density function (pdf) 162
 probability mass function 3
 probability mass functions (PMF) 1, 17
 processing functionality service node (PFS Node) 185
 processing functionality services (PFS) 181
 processor heterogeneity 147
 process provenance 390
 Protégé 428
 provenance activities 385
 provenance dissemination 396
 provenance management 380
 provenance model 389
 provenance queries 395
 publish-subscribe scheme 99
 publishing activities 392

Q

QoS (quality of services) 182
 QoS-aware Web services discovery 338
 QoS-based job scheduling 110
 QoS-based performance 119, 120, 121, 122
 QoS-based service instance selection strategy 259
 QoS-based service instance selection technique 251
 QoS-based workflow mapping 132
 QoS constraint 5, 159
 QoS for grid computing 74
 QoS for high-performance GIServices 200
 QoS guarantee 32
 QoS guided workflow scheduling algorithm 21
 QoS infrastructure 35
 QoS in grid economy environments 219
 QoS metrics 345
 QoS of HP-GIServices 200
 QoS parameters 128
 QoS requirements 2, 129
 QoS similarity domains 355
 QoS support 28
 QSQL, creating abstract composition plan 257
 QSQL, overview of 254
 QSQL-based collaboration framework 253, 254
 QSQL-based collaboration method 249
 QSQL-based service collaboration method 249
 QSQL-based service composition 254
 quality of service 1
 quality of service (QoS) 1, 30, 46, 156, 314
 quality of service guarantees 128
 quantitative scalability improvement 91
 query propagation 350, 354

R

random generated graphs 22
 rank 10
 RCM (Reputation Control Module) 219
 RCM, inner architecture and workflow 225
 RCM, inner architecture of 225
 re-optimization algorithm 42
 real-time computing 154
 real-time computing approaches 148
 recursive data provenance 391
 remote reputation server 228
 remote sensing (RS) software 181
 remote server 228
 reoptimization 41
 replication-based-grid systems 91
 reputation, definition 221
 reputation calculation manager 225
 reputation evaluation model 222
 reputation of an entity 221
 reputation of different VOD 222
 reputation reporter 225
 reputation storage unit 225
 rescheduling algorithm 9
 rescheduling components 8
 rescheduling framework 7
 rescheduling token 9
 rescheduling token request 9
 resource fabric 150
 resource management strategies 110
 resource performance 18
 resource performance changing frequency (PCR) 13
 resource performance fluctuation factor (PFF) 13
 resource selection criterion 3

resources monitoring 407
resource usage records (RUR) 226
routers 33
RSHD (Remote Shell Daemons) 278
run time infrastructure (RTI) 299, 301
RWA algorithm 41

S

scheduler behavior 150
scheduler policy, characteristics of 151
scheduler policy, investigations in 150
scheduler simulator, components of 149
scheduling algorithm 17
scientific computing environments 249
scientific workflows 382
Security Continuum 374
seldom concept (SC) 208
semantic grid environment 363
semantic grid evolution 365
semantic link network (SLN) 208
semantic protocols 370
semantic shift 148
Semantic Web
 rule language (SWRL) 413
semantic Web 364
sending rate control 440
sensor deployment 235
sensor node coverage 237
sensor nodes 235
SE QoS, analyzing of 201
Sequence diagram 142
serial job 273
service
 -operation relationship (SOR) 341
 -service relationship (SSR) 341
service-level-agreement (SLA) 5
service composition models 251
service grid environments 249
service invocation 384
service level agreements (SLAs) 129
Service Oriented EXtensible Modeling and
 Simulation Supporting Environment
 Architecture (SO-XMSSEA) 301
service oriented grid computing platforms 250
service provider, friendliness of 137
service provider friendliness (SPF) 137
service requester 344
service requesters 338
SIG 182
SIG, improved architecture 185
SIG, improved architecture of 184
SIG, status quo of 182
SIG, urged problems in 183
SIG management & controlling node (SIG MC
 Node) 185
SIG Web portal 185
similarity Web knowledge flow (SWKF) 206
Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP) 301
simple process 413
simulation 146
simulation, details 228
simulation, experiments 228
simulation, results and analysis 230
simulation environment 265
simulation parameters setting 242
simulator architecture 150
single data source 444
SLA & Business Relationships Registry com-
 ponent 140
SLAs, architectural design of 139
SLA templates 141
SLTS semantic transformation rules 62
SLTS transformation, flowchart for 63
SO-XMSSEA 301
SOA 371
spatial information grid 181
specification-aware path selection 443
specification-unaware (SU) algorithm 440
SRB 287
SRB (storage resource broker) 271
state π calculus syntax, meta model of 66
stochastic performance modeling, approach
 based on 16
stochastic performance modeling based ap-
 proach 5
stochastic performance modelling 5
storage elements 35
strategic relationship's future influence 135
strategic relationship's immediate influence
 133
strategic relationship's influence (SRI) 133
strategic relationships, handling mixed types of
 138

switches 33
 system architecture 8
 system assembly 150

T

TA rescheduling algorithm 12
 task agent, functionality components 9
 task agents (TA) 7
 task graph, characteristics of 14
 Task Graph For Free (TGFF) 12
 task graph generator 12
 task replica 161
 task replication, reliability through 162
 task replication analysis 170
 Terascale Open-Source Resource and QUEUE
 Manager (TORQUE) 277
 test cluster, configuration of 195
 test host 345
 TGFF 12
 total number of tasks (DTR) 13
 trade-offs 149

U

UDDI, design choices 342
 UDDI, federated support 338
 UDDI, network model 342
 UDDI extension (UX) 338
 UDDI registry 345
 uniform performance distribution 22, 23
 universal
 description, discovery and integration (UDDI)
 extension (UX) 338, 340
 Universal data base Description, Discovery and
 Integration (UDDI) 36
 unpredictability, sources of 147
 unrelated machines model 83
 user-centered design (UCD) approach 271
 user input 150
 user state vector 212
 utilization stresses 152
 utilization trade-off 151
 UX architecture 342
 UX federation experiment setup 359
 UX server 345
 UX servers, federated support for 350

UX system 344
 UX system, components of 344

V

violation checking 260
 violation correcting operations 264
 virtual learning Grid community (VLGC) 320,
 323
 virtual learning group communities 320
 virtual organization (VO) 272
 virtual white board scenario 96
 visiting state vector 212
 VLC 323
 VLGC 324
 VLGC's life cycle 326
 Vocational and Educational Training (VET)
 320
 VOD 222
 VOD (Virtual Organizational Domain) 219
 VOD, reputation of 222
 VOD, reputation of nodes in 223

W

WAN environment 310
 WCTAE/OTG method, principles of 194
 Web
 ontology
 language (OWL)
 for services (OWL-S) 412
 Web interaction model (WIM) 210
 Web knowledge flow(WKF) 205
 Web knowledge flow, concept of 204
 Web knowledge flow, generation of 213
 Web knowledge flow, interactive computing of
 204, 209
 Web ontology language for services 412
 Web ontology language for services (OWL-S)
 412
 Web portals 291
 Web resource, representation of 207
 Web resources, ordered organization of 208
 Web service
 relationships language (WSRL) 341
 Web service interfaces 36
 Web Services Resource Framework (WSRF)
 280

Index

Weibull distribution 162
weighted graph model 262
Weka toolkit 412
wireless sensor network, system model 236
wireless sensor network application development 233
wireless sensor networks (WSNs) 234
wireless sensor networks, energy efficient large-scale 233
WKF, applications of 213
workflow
 composer 407
 description 406
 engine 407
workflow, definitions 131
workflow application 6
workflow composer 407
workflow composition approaches 406

workflow construction 419
workflow engine 407
workflow execution 384
Workflow Management Coalition (WfMC)
 130, 292
Workflow Mapping component 140
workflow model 384
workflow of HP-GIServies in SIG 200
workflow scheduling, approaches for 1
workflow subcase 146
workflow trace 391
workload log, characteristics of 116
workload management system 273
WSDL netResourceReservation interface 37

X

XML-based messages 36