

Index

Symbols

8-bit Unicode Transformation Format (UTF-8) 62
 3rd Generation (3G) 12, 135-136, 141, 149-150, 178, 230, 240-241, 263-264, 266, 276, 294-295, 324, 331, 347, 349, 399, 407-409
 3rd Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) 12, 114, 116, 120, 127, 129, 135-137, 142-143, 145-150, 227-228, 230, 232-234, 239-243, 274-283, 285-287, 290-291, 293, 295-296, 399, 410, 412

A

Abstract Service Primitive (ASP) 8, 16, 209, 453
 Abstract Syntax Notation 9, 57-58, 61, 68, 74-76
 Abstract Syntax Notation One (ASN.1) 9, 44, 57-58, 60-62, 68-69, 71, 73-76
 Access Point (AP) 301, 514
 Acknowledgment (ACK) 7-8, 45, 64, 67, 71, 219, 329, 345, 496
 Action Indicator (Ai) 84-85
 Activate PDP Context Request (message) (ACT_PDP_CT_REQ) 127
 Adaptive Periodic Threshold-sensitive Energy Efficient sensor Network protocol (APTEEN) 495, 499
 Address Complete Message (ACM) 36, 100-102, 266, 268-269, 315, 346-348, 393, 412, 436, 479, 498-500
 Address field Extension bit (EA) 81
 Ad-Hoc Network 347, 500
 Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) 46, 52, 238
 Advanced Research Projects Agency Network (ARPANET) 2-4
 advertise new data (ADV) 488-489
 Aggregate Control 369, 376
 ALOHA 43, 515-516
 Always On/Dynamic ISDN (AO/DI) 82
 Amplitude Shift Keying (ASK) 27, 40, 92, 116, 122, 158, 213, 322, 510, 512

Answer Message (ANM) 100-102
 Anycast 28-29, 32-33, 36, 42, 158, 162, 173, 415, 418-420, 422, 429-437, 497
 Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Line (ADSL) 208
 Asynchronous Transfer Mode (ATM) 141, 208, 441
 Authentication, Authorization, and Accounting (AAA) 199, 226-231, 234-235, 242-243, 277, 282, 285, 288, 411
 Authentication Center (AuC) 109-111, 114-116, 130
 Authentication Header (AH) 47
 Automatic Repeat reQuest (ARQ) 11, 148, 302, 318, 321, 329, 331, 346-347

B

Backward Indicator Bit (BIB) 92
 Backward Sequence Number (BSN) 91
 Base Station Controller (BSC) 109-110, 125
 Base Station Subsystem Application Part (BSSAP) 110, 120-124, 130
 Base Station Subsystem (BSS) 109-110, 120, 122, 125, 129-130
 Base Station Subsystem Management Application Part (BSSMAP) 120-121, 130
 Base Transceiver Station (BTS) 109-110, 115-116
 Basic Encoding Rules (BER) 61, 68, 71-75, 319-321, 325
 Basic Rate Access (BRA) 80, 84
 B Channel (Bearer) 103
 Bearer Capability (BC) 86, 89, 97, 136
 Best-Effort Data Service 223
 Bilateral Communication 28, 31, 33, 36
 bit-by-bit algorithm 518
 blinded tree-walking algorithm 518
 Border Gateway (BG) 125
 Border Gateway Protocol (BGP) 163, 425-427, 441-444, 447-449, 452-454

C

Call Control (CC) 7, 112, 120-121, 123, 220, 281, 361
 Called Party Address (CdPA) 111-112
 Call Forwarding Unconditional (CFU) 101-102
 Calling Party Address (CgPA) 111-112
 Call Progress (message) (CPG) 100, 102
 CAMEL Application Part (CAP) 91
 Canonical Encoding Rules (CER) 68
 Carrier Sense Multiple Access (CSMA) 43, 214, 222, 465, 486, 495
 Carrier Sense Multiple Access with Collision Detection (CSMA/CD) 43, 214, 222
 Cellular Internet Protocol (CIP) 48-49
 Channel Associated Signaling (CAS) 80, 87, 103
 Charging Gateway (CG) 125
 Checksum (CK) 91, 467, 469
 Ciphering Key (Kc) 115-116, 122
 Circuit Identification Code (CIC) 98-99
 Circuit-switched (CS) 125-126, 136-138, 141-142, 144-146, 275, 280
 Classmark (CM) 122, 336, 510
 Client-Server Architecture 21, 36, 52, 235
 Clock Drift 479
 Clock Offset 459, 462, 479
 Code Division Multiple Access (CDMA) 138-139, 149, 240, 314, 324-325, 348, 494-496, 515
 Collision Detection (CD) 43, 214, 222
 Command/Response bit (C/R) 81
 Committed Burst Size (CBS) 216
 Common Channel Signaling System (CCSS) 80, 103-104
 Common Management Information Protocol (CMIP) 13-14, 39, 44
 Communicating Sequential Processes (CSP) 73-74
 Communication Protocol 3-4, 14-16, 20-21, 30, 34, 54, 157, 202, 498
 Complementary Metal-Oxide Semiconductor (CMOS) 503
 Conformance Testing 9, 11, 63, 75-76
 Congestion Control 27, 38-42, 49-50, 54, 193, 221, 282, 301-304, 306-307, 314-316, 321, 323-324, 329, 335-336, 339-342, 346-347, 350, 356-357, 374-375, 398-400, 402, 411-412
 Connection Confirm (message) (CC) 7, 112, 120-121, 123, 220, 281, 361
 Connection Refused (message) (CREF) 112
 Connection Request (message) (CR) 7, 111, 123, 197
 Conseil Européenne pour la Recherche Nucléaire

(CERN) 2

Content Management Interoperability Services (CMIS) 14
 Continuous Mobility 227, 243
 Core Language of TTCN-3 76
 Coupling 270, 338-339, 502, 505-506, 508-510, 521-524
 coupling methods 508, 510, 523-524
 Create PDP Context Request (message) (CT_PDP_CT_REQ) 127
 Create PDP Context Response (message) (CT_PDP_CT_RSP) 127
 Cryptographic Message Syntax (CMS) 62
 Customer Edge (CE) 442-443, 447-451
 Customized Applications for Mobile networks Enhanced Logic (CAMEL) 91, 276, 281, 295
 Cyclic Redundancy Code (CRC) 40, 295

D

Data Encryption Standard (DES) 46
 DataForm1 (message) (DT1) 112, 122-123
 D Channel (Data) 103
 Delivery Ratio 485-487, 492, 500
 Denial of Service (DoS) 45, 249-250
 Destination Local Reference (DLR) 112
 Destination Point Code (DPC) 94-95
 Destination Transaction Identifier (DTID) 112-113
 Differential Bi-Phase (DBP) 512
 Differentiated Services Code Point (DSCP) 444, 451
 differentiated Services (DS) 50-51, 53, 194, 338, 451
 Digital Subscriber Line (DSL) 80, 84-86, 100-102, 208
 Digital Subscriber Line technologies (xDSL) 208, 228, 274, 276, 294, 357-358
 Digital Subscriber Signaling System No.1 (DSS1) 79-80, 82-83, 85, 87, 99-100, 102-103, 121-123
 Direct Current (DC) 97, 295, 394, 506
 Direct Sequence Code Division Multiple Access (DS-CDMA) 135, 138
 Direct Transfer Application Part (DTAP) 120-121, 130
 Disconnect (DISC) 83, 86
 Disconnected Mode (DM) 82, 213
 Disconnect Request (DT) 7-8, 112, 122-123
 Distinguished Encoding Rules (DER) 69, 73, 75, 315, 347
 Domain Name Service (DNS) 15, 45-46, 160, 166, 169, 248, 251, 254, 259-260, 262, 264, 269

Index

Dual-Stack 159-160, 164, 166-168, 170-171, 173, 175, 232, 262, 265, 270, 425
Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (DHCP) 127, 182, 217-218, 238

E

Elapsed Time on Arrival (ETA) 471, 476-477
Electrically Erasable Programmable Read-Only Memory (EEPROM) 504-505, 520
Electromagnetic (EM) 507, 509, 512
Electronic Product Code (EPC) 136, 399, 409-410, 513
Encapsulating Security Payload (ESP) 47, 250, 253-254, 260, 267, 348
Encoding Control Notation 69
End of Optional Parameters (EOP) 98
End-to-End Congestion Notification (ECN) 69, 315, 335, 345, 348, 350
Enhanced Interior Gateway Routing Protocol (EIGRP) 423-424, 435, 442, 447
Entity 8, 16, 22-23, 27, 36, 42, 44, 59, 82, 104, 148-149, 159-160, 170-171, 181, 195, 197, 204, 231, 238, 256, 258-260, 263-265, 270, 274, 287-289, 399, 410, 412, 454
Equal Cost Multiple Path (ECMP) 452
Equipment Identity Register (EIR) 109-110, 122, 130, 216
Error-Correcting Code (ECC) 27
European Article Number (EAN) 503
European Telecommunications Standards Institute (ETSI) 60-62, 68, 73, 75, 109, 118, 129, 135, 228-230, 238, 240, 242, 274, 277
external Border Gateway Protocol (eBGP) 450
eXternal Data Representation (XDR) 13

F

Feedback aggregation 433-435, 437
Fiber Distributed Data Interface (FDDI) 11, 14
File Transfer Protocol (FTP) 35, 46, 167-168, 242, 286, 325
Fill-In Signal Unit (FISU) 92
First (Last) Mile 223
fixed-mobile convergence (FMC) 226-230, 233-234, 238-239, 242-243, 275, 296
Flooding 41-42, 54, 425, 428, 432, 471, 475, 479, 485-491, 493, 496-497, 499-500
Flooding Time Synchronization Protocol (FTSP) 471, 475-476
Flow Control 6, 9, 24, 28, 30, 38-41, 54, 96-97, 112, 149, 220, 398-399, 410

Foreign Agent (FA) 48, 182-183, 186-187, 204
Formal Description 9, 15-17
Forward Indicator Bit (FIB) 92
Forwarding Equivalent Class (FEC) 51, 212, 302, 321, 325-326, 339-342, 445-446, 448-449, 453
Forwarding Information Base (FIB) 443, 445, 454
Forward Sequence Number (FSN) 91
Frame Check Sequence (FCS) 81, 216
Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA) 515
Frequency Division Multiplexing (FDM) 43
Frequency Shift Keying (FSK) 497, 512

G

Gateway GPRS Support Node (GGSN) 125, 127-130, 136, 142, 209, 288
Gateway MSC (GMSC) 110, 118-119, 122-123, 136, 142
General Packet Radio Service (GPRS) 12-13, 48, 91, 108, 124-130, 134-136, 144, 233, 239, 241, 274, 276, 412
Geographical and Energy-Aware Routing (GEAR) 492-493
Global Positioning System (GPS) 2, 12, 460, 480, 485, 492
Global System for Mobile Communication (GSM) 12-13, 48, 53, 79, 91, 94, 108-110, 112, 114, 123-125, 129-130, 134-138, 144, 149, 208, 228, 230, 233, 239-240, 276, 294, 296, 399, 409, 520
Global Title (GT) 111, 116
Goal-oriented Requirements Language (GRL) 61
GPRS Mobility Management (GMM) 126
GPRS Tunneling Protocol (GTP) 124, 127-130, 239
Gradient-Based Routing 486, 491-492
Graphical presentation Format (GFT) 63, 68-69, 74-76

H

Half Duplex (HDX) 507
High Frequency (HF) 505-506, 508, 519
High level Data Link Control (HDLC) 104
Home Agent (HA) 48, 181-190, 192, 197-199, 204, 406, 412, 418
Home Location Register (HLR) 48, 110-111, 116-120, 122, 125, 127-128, 130, 288
Hypertext Transfer Protocol (HTTP) 2, 15, 35, 46, 52, 63, 174, 200-204, 219, 222-223, 242-243, 266-267, 269, 286, 290, 294-295, 314-315, 325, 365, 393-394, 412-413, 435-437, 452-453, 499

I

- Identifier (ID) 22, 32, 69, 81-82, 84-86, 88, 94, 99, 109-114, 116-117, 121, 123, 127, 163-164, 167, 170, 179, 181, 212, 219-221, 235-236, 247-250, 263, 268-270, 285, 290, 360-361, 363-364, 368, 376, 401, 424, 443-445, 495-496, 504, 507, 516, 518, 524
- Image Transport Protocol (ITP) 12, 335-336
- Implementation Under Test (IUT) 59-60, 66, 74, 76
- Individual Subscriber Key (Ki) 114-115, 122
- Industrial, Scientific, Medical (ISM) 483, 510
- Information Element (IE) 85
- Initial Address Message (IAM) 99-102, 118, 123
- Initiator-Responder protocol (INRES) 1-2, 7-8, 15
- INRES CONNection (ICON) 8
- INRES Data Transfer (IDAT) 8
- INRES DISconnection (IDIS) 8
- INRES Service Access Point INItiator side (ISAPI-NI) 8
- INRES Service Access Point RESponder side (ISAPRES) 8
- Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers (IEEE) 35, 43, 52-53, 75, 172-175, 202-204, 209, 214-215, 221-222, 228, 236-238, 243, 266-269, 295, 301-302, 314-315, 325-326, 346-350, 375, 393-394, 412, 435-437, 479, 498-499, 523
- Integrated Circuit (IC) 506, 509
- Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) 12-13, 79-80, 82, 85, 87, 89-90, 97, 101-103, 109-110, 118-119, 122, 441
- Integrated Services (IS) 1-17, 20-36, 38-52, 54, 57-76, 79-104, 108-130, 134-151, 156-171, 175, 178-202, 204, 207-223, 226-243, 247-251, 253-266, 270, 273-294, 296, 300-313, 318-346, 349-351, 355-373, 376, 378-385, 387-392, 395, 397-411, 413, 415-434, 437, 440-452, 454, 458-480, 482-498, 500, 502-521, 523-524, 557
- Intelligent Network Application Part (INAP) 91, 113
- Interface (IF) 1, 3-7, 21, 23, 25-30, 32, 34-35, 40-41, 47, 50, 57-61, 65-67, 72, 75, 81-86, 89, 91-96, 98, 100, 102, 104, 111, 113-121, 123, 125-127, 136, 140, 143-144, 148-149, 157-160, 162, 164, 166, 171, 181, 188, 190, 193, 196-199, 201, 209-210, 212-216, 218, 220-222, 227-228, 232, 234-236, 248-249, 253-254, 257, 263, 265, 270, 282-283, 285-290, 303-308, 322, 324, 326-329, 332, 340, 342, 361, 366-368, 371-372, 379-383, 385-386, 388, 398, 400, 404-406, 408-409, 411, 416-418, 420-421, 424-425, 427-431, 446, 450-451, 454, 459-460, 462-467, 469-472, 474-476, 484-485, 487-489, 491-492, 495-497, 505, 511-512, 514-518, 520
- Interface Message Processor (IMP) 4
- Intermediate System-to-Intermediate System (IS-IS) 425-426, 435-436, 445, 448, 451
- internal Boarder Gateway Protocol (iBGP) 447-449
- Internal Gateway Protocol (IGP) 420, 422-423, 443, 445, 448, 451-452
- International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 2, 12, 16, 24, 60-62, 68-69, 72, 90, 356, 364, 366, 398, 505, 510, 513, 521-523
- International Signaling Point Code (ISPC) 94
- International Telecommunication Union (ITU) 12, 44, 52, 72, 135, 208, 216, 222, 228, 243, 249, 263, 277, 282
- Internet Engineering Task Force (IETF) 2, 12-13, 50-51, 54, 62, 75, 165, 170, 172-175, 178-179, 181, 184, 190, 194, 200, 202-204, 216, 222-223, 228, 242-243, 266-269, 276-277, 282, 286, 295, 314-315, 321, 330, 347-348, 364, 375, 399, 401, 409, 412-413, 416-417, 435-437, 441, 452-453
- Internet Group Management Protocol (IGMP) 14, 213, 216, 369-371, 373, 428
- Internet Protocol (IP) 2, 4, 12, 14-15, 17, 25, 36, 39-40, 42, 45-46, 48, 51, 53, 125, 127-129, 136-137, 140-142, 144, 146, 149, 156-160, 166-171, 173-175, 178-188, 192, 194-197, 199, 202-204, 208-213, 216-217, 220, 223, 227-238, 242-243, 248-251, 253-263, 269-270, 273-274, 276-278, 283, 294-296, 315, 318-322, 329-330, 335, 337-338, 343, 345-348, 355-358, 360, 366, 370-376, 378-380, 382-383, 385, 392-395, 397-401, 403-407, 409-411, 413, 415-418, 422, 426-428, 433, 435-437, 440-447, 449, 451-454, 500
- Internet Protocol security (IPsec) 47, 53, 170-171, 187, 198-199, 236, 239, 250, 282, 417
- Internet Protocol version 4 (IPv4) 12, 14, 51, 53, 156-175, 178, 180-181, 183-187, 199, 204, 233, 250, 262, 269-270, 364, 366, 369-370, 405, 416-418, 420, 423, 425-428, 437, 447-454
- Internet Protocol version 6 (IPv6) 12, 14, 29, 51-53, 156-175, 178-181, 183-188, 193, 199-200, 203-204, 233, 243, 249-250, 256, 258, 262, 267-270, 277, 293, 364, 366, 369, 372, 375, 398-399, 401, 405-406, 408, 412-413, 415-423, 425-430, 433-437, 451-453
- ISDN User Part (ISUP) 90-91, 94, 97-102, 118, 122

L

Iu Interface 138, 142-146, 150-151
 Label Distribution Protocol (LDP) 212, 222, 444-446, 448, 451-454
 label edge router (LER) 212, 445-446, 448, 454
 Label Forwarding Information Base (LFIB) 443-447, 449, 454
 Label information Base (LIB) 454
 Label Switched Path (LSP) 211-212, 222, 445-446, 448, 451-454
 Label Switching Router (LSR) 211, 454
 Language Of Temporal Ordering Specification (LOTOS) 62
 Layer 8-9, 12-14, 16-17, 22-25, 27-28, 35-36, 40, 42, 46-47, 51, 54, 59, 61-62, 65, 67, 79-83, 85-86, 90, 102-103, 121-123, 129-130, 137, 140-142, 144, 147-149, 159-161, 163, 167-168, 175, 178-180, 184-185, 192, 195, 202, 209, 212, 214-217, 222, 226-227, 230-232, 236-238, 242, 248-251, 253, 258, 261-262, 270, 274, 278, 292-294, 300-302, 306-309, 315, 318-336, 338-346, 350-351, 355-357, 359-361, 376, 397-399, 401-402, 404-405, 409-413, 416-417, 426, 433, 441-443, 445, 453-454, 464-465, 469-472, 479, 485, 489, 496-497
 Layer 2 (L2) 80, 147, 149-150, 441-443, 445, 451-452, 474
 Layer 3 (L3) 80, 147, 149-150, 441, 443, 445, 447, 452
 Layered Encoding 376
 Length Indicator (LI) 92, 163-165, 170, 172-175, 264, 267, 302, 314-316, 340, 348-350, 375, 394, 436-437, 450, 452, 487, 498, 500
 Lightweight Time Synchronization (LTS) 471, 474
 Link Access Procedure on D channel (LAPD) 13, 79-86, 91, 102, 104
 Link Status Signal Unit (LSSU) 92, 96, 104
 Local Area Network (LAN) 165-166, 200, 203, 214-216, 221, 237, 384
 Location Area Identifier (LAI) 116, 315, 321, 348
 Location Area (LA) 2, 116, 126, 267-268
 Location Update (LU) 116, 315, 496-498
 Low Energy Adaptive Clustering Hierarchy (LEACH) 494-495
 Low Frequency (LF) 505-506, 508

M

MAC (Medium Access) Layer 148, 302, 322-323, 325, 327-330, 343, 465, 470-472, 479, 496-497

Management Information Base (MIB) 44
 Master Test Component (MTC) 65-66
 Medium Access 14, 38-40, 43, 54, 145, 147, 150, 300, 302, 319, 347, 350, 470, 479
 Medium Access Control (MAC) 14, 42, 145, 147-148, 150, 214, 217, 219, 222, 302, 319, 322-323, 325-330, 343, 346-347, 350, 418, 459, 464-465, 470-472, 479, 495-497
 Medium DATA Indication (MDATind) 8
 Medium DATA Request (MDATreq) 8
 Medium SAP (MSAP) 8
 Message Handling System (MHS) 61, 192, 195
 Message Sequence Charts (MSC) 9, 36, 61, 68, 73, 75, 110-111, 114-124, 129-130, 136-137, 142, 288, 314, 399, 409
 Message Signal Unit (MSU) 91-94, 104
 Message Transfer Part (MTP) 90-92, 98, 102-104, 111, 120, 144
 Message Type (MT) 84, 118-119, 121
 Metric 310, 313, 331, 380, 419, 422-423, 425, 429-432, 437, 496
 Micromobility 251, 253, 255-258, 263, 265-266, 268, 270, 412, 420, 435
 Mobile Application Part (MAP) 66, 91, 110, 113-114, 119, 127, 129-130, 238, 250
 Mobile Country Code (MCC) 109, 116
 Mobile Equipment (ME) 29, 109-110, 115, 122, 137-138
 Mobile Network Code (MNC) 109, 116
 Mobile Originated (MO) 118-119, 121, 123, 129
 Mobile (services) Switching Center (MSC) 9, 36, 61, 68, 73, 75, 110-111, 114-124, 129-130, 136-137, 142, 288, 314, 399, 409
 Mobile Station Identity Number (MSIN) 109
 Mobile Station ISDN Number (MSISDN) 42, 109, 116-119, 123, 127
 Mobile Station (MS) 109, 114, 116-118, 120, 122-123, 125-129, 139, 210, 240-241, 324-325, 330, 380, 385-386, 462
 Mobile Station Roaming Number (MT) 84, 118-119, 121
 Mobile Subscriber ISDN Number (MSISDN) 42, 109, 116-119, 123, 127
 Mobile Terminated 118-120, 124-125, 127-128, 143
 Mobility Management (MM) 181, 183, 185-186, 202, 256-258, 264, 418
 MPLS Transport Profile (MPLS-TP) 451-453
 Multicast 14, 28-29, 32-34, 36, 42, 51, 136, 147-148, 158, 163, 171-174, 180, 185, 188-189, 203-204, 208, 213, 216, 218, 220, 241-242, 257, 267, 346, 356-359, 365-376, 418, 422, 427-429, 434-437, 443-444, 483, 491, 496-497

Multihoming 180, 190-191, 193, 204, 248-249, 251, 253-254, 258, 263, 265, 268, 374, 397-407, 409, 411, 413
 Multi-Hop 266, 474, 483, 500
 Multilateral Communication 28, 32, 36
 Multiparty Multimedia Session Control Working Group (MMUSIC WG) 364
 Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance for Wireless (MACAW) 43
 Multiple Access with Collision Avoidance (MACA) 43
 Multiprotocol Border Gateway Protocol (MP-BGP) 174, 417, 426-427, 447-448, 454
 Multiprotocol Label Switching (MPLS) 11, 51-53, 209, 211-212, 223, 440-454
 Multipurpose Internet Mail Extensions (MIME) 13, 46, 53, 289-290
 Multistreaming 397-399, 402-404, 410, 413

N

National Interconnecting Signaling Point Code (NISPC) 94
 National Physical Laboratory Network (NPL-NET) 2-3
 National Physical Laboratory (NPL) 2
 National Signaling Point Code (NSPC) 94
 Negative Acknowledgment (NAK) 514
 Network and Switching Subsystem (NSS) 108-110, 114, 116-120, 122, 129-130
 Network Architecture 16, 24, 39-40, 54, 209, 223, 240, 249, 275-276, 278-279, 295, 300, 418, 420, 433
 Network Control Program (NCP) 4, 216
 Network Indicator (NI) 94, 492
 Network Mobility 178-179, 184-185, 191-192, 195, 200-204, 232, 253, 259, 261, 263, 265, 268-270
 Network Service Access Point Identifier (NSAPI) 127
 Nomadism 227, 229, 231, 243
 Non-Return-To-Zero (NRZ) 512, 516

O

Open Document Management API (ODMI) 62
 Open shortest path first (OSPF) 423-426, 429, 435, 441-442, 447-449, 451
 Open Systems Interconnection (OSI) 2, 12-13, 16-17, 20, 24-26, 35, 39, 61-62, 75, 90, 208, 212, 214, 306, 319, 356, 398, 413, 426, 435, 442-443
 Operation and Maintenance Center (OMC) 109

Operation and Maintenance Subsystem (OMSS) 109
 Operations Administration Management (OAM) 451
 Optical Signaling & Routing Protocol (OSRP) 11
 Originating Point Code (OPC) 94
 Originating Transaction Identifier (OTID) 112-113
 Orthogonal Variable Spreading Factor (OSVF) 140

P

Packed Encoding Rules (PER) 9, 26, 62, 69, 102, 136, 139, 181, 285, 304-306, 310, 326, 329-330, 338, 366, 386, 445, 450, 460, 473, 507, 513
 Packet Control Unit (PCU) 125
 Packet Data Network (PDN) 125, 127
 Packet Data Protocol (PDP) 127, 129
 Packet Switch (PS) 2, 16, 125-126, 136, 138, 141-142, 144-146, 149, 273
 Parallel Test Component (PTC) 65
 parts per million (ppm) 460, 462
 PDU Notification Request (message) (PDU_NOT_REQ) 128
 Penultimate Hop Popping (PHP) 266, 445, 449, 452-453, 499
 Per-Application Mobility 253, 261-262, 265-266, 270
 Personal Identification Number (PIN) 24, 112, 114
 Phase Shift Keying (PSK) 512
 Point of Control and Observation (PCO) 65, 67
 Point-to-Point Protocol (PPP) 35, 208, 216-218, 235-236
 Policy Control 226-227, 230, 238-239, 242-243, 277, 283, 286
 Poll/Final bit (P/F) 82-83
 Post Office Protocol (POP) 15, 445, 454
 PPP over ATM (PPPoA) 216
 Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) 47
 Previous Access Router (PAR) 192
 Primary Rate Access (PRA) 80
 Private Network-to-Network Interface (PNNI) 11
 Protocol 1-17, 20-23, 25, 28-30, 32-36, 38-40, 42-49, 51-54, 58-63, 68-69, 75-76, 79, 81, 84-85, 89-91, 101-104, 108, 111, 113-114, 120-121, 124, 127, 129-130, 134, 137, 141-151, 156-157, 159-162, 164-170, 172-175, 178-187, 189-190, 192-195, 198-199, 202-204, 208-209, 211-213, 215-217, 219-223, 231-232, 235-237, 239, 242-243, 247-251, 254-259, 261-270, 274-275, 277-278, 280-283, 286, 290, 293-296,

300-309, 314-316, 318-322, 324-325, 329-332, 335-350, 355-361, 363-370, 372, 375-376, 378, 380, 385, 393-395, 397-401, 403, 405-413, 416-418, 420, 422-424, 426-429, 432-437, 440-445, 447-448, 450-454, 465, 471-476, 478-479, 483-486, 488-489, 493-500, 515, 518-519, 522
 Protocol Data Unit (PDU) 7-8, 17, 23, 38-42, 59, 76, 128-129, 144, 149, 322, 336
 Protocol Independent Multicast (PIM) 213, 428
 Provider Backbone Bridges-Traffic Engineering (PBB-TE) 452-453
 Provider Edge (PE) 442, 447, 449
 Provider Provisioned Virtual Private Network (PPVPN) 441
 Proxy Router Advertisement (PrRtAdv) 192
 Public Key Infrastructure (PKI) 47
 Public Land Mobile Network (PLMN) 109-110, 118-119, 122, 130, 208
 Pulse-Pause Coding (PPC) 286

Q

Quality of Service (QoS) 39, 44, 49-53, 127, 135, 149, 171, 179-180, 193-196, 203, 208, 210-213, 215, 220, 227, 230, 232, 235, 238-239, 261-262, 270, 274, 279, 282-283, 287, 294-295, 302, 314, 318-323, 325, 327-335, 338-341, 343, 345-346, 348, 350, 375, 378-379, 385, 393-395, 398, 416, 418, 442, 444-445, 451, 453, 485, 498
 Querier's Query Interval Code (QQIC) 371

R

radio communications 348-349, 521
 Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) 502-508, 511-515, 519-521, 523-524
 Radio Frequency (RF) 281, 504-505, 507, 513, 524
 Radio Link Protocol (RLP) 11, 302
 Random Access Memory (RAM) 504, 520
 Random Number (RAND) 84-85, 115, 122
 Ready for Next Message (RFNM) 4
 Ready To Send (RTS) 514
 Real-time Streaming Protocol (RTSP) 355, 357, 360-361, 364-366, 368-369, 372-373, 375-376
 Real-time Transport Protocol (RTP) 12, 141, 144, 220, 223, 232, 264, 280, 282-283, 302, 314, 321, 329-330, 339, 343, 347-348, 355-357, 360-363, 366-368, 372-373, 375, 385, 393, 400, 413
 Receive Number (N(R)) 83
 Reference Broadcast Synchronization (RBS) 471-

472
 Reference Model (RM) 12, 17
 Reference Number (RN) 84
 Release Complete (message) (RLC) 101, 112, 124, 147-150, 322-323
 Released (message) (RLSD) 112, 124
 Remote Authentication Dial In User Service (RADIUS) 127, 166, 199, 204, 221, 235, 238-239, 242, 497
 Remote Subscription (RS) 188
 REQUEST command 516
 request data (REQ) 64, 66-67, 127-129, 253, 488-489
 Request PDP Context Activation (message) (REQ_PDP_CT_ACT) 129
 Resource Reservation Protocol (RSVP) 51, 53-54, 194-195, 202-203, 212, 222, 444, 451-452
 Resource Reservation Protocol Traffic Engineering (RSVP-TE) 212-213, 222, 444, 450-453
 Return-To-Zero (RZ) 512
 Reverse Routing Header (RRH) 197
 RFID systems 502-506, 508, 511-515, 519-521, 523-524
 RFID tickets 519
 Rivest, Shamir and Adleman (RSA) 46, 52
 Roaming 49, 54, 117-118, 122, 125, 170, 172, 183, 191, 227, 229-231, 234-236, 238-240, 242-243, 267, 279, 398, 416, 418
 Robust Header Compression (ROHC) 321, 330, 348, 350
 Route Distinguisher (RD) 12, 60, 79, 82-83, 85, 102, 134-135, 150, 228, 267, 296, 346, 413, 447-448, 498
 Route Optimization (RO) 195-198
 Router Solicitation for Proxy (RtSolPr) 192
 Route Target (RT) 448
 Routing 6, 11, 14, 23-25, 29, 33, 38-40, 42, 49-54, 89-90, 93-96, 111, 118, 120, 122, 125-129, 157, 160, 164, 167, 170-171, 174, 179, 181-182, 184, 186-190, 192, 194-197, 200, 204, 212-213, 220, 227, 232, 248-249, 264-266, 268, 279, 283, 296, 300, 302, 346, 370, 372, 401, 410, 415-417, 420-437, 440, 442-443, 445, 447-452, 454, 472, 474, 482-486, 488, 490-494, 496, 498-500
 Routing Area (RA) 126, 418
 Routing Header (RH) 197
 Routing Information Protocol (RIP) 422-423, 429, 436, 442, 447
 Routing Label (RL) 94

S

- Secure Copy (SCP) 46
- Secure File Transfer Protocol (SFTP) 46
- Secure Shell (SSH) 46
- Secure Socket Layer (SSL) 13, 46-47
- Segmentation And Reassembling (SAR) 6
- Sensor Network 433, 474, 480, 486, 495-496, 499-500
- Sensor Protocols for Information via Negotiation (SPIN) 488-489
- Sent number (N(S)) 83
- Service 3, 5, 8, 16-17, 20-23, 25, 34, 36, 38-40, 42-45, 49-52, 54, 59, 62, 65, 76, 81-82, 86, 88-91, 94-96, 101-102, 108, 110, 116-117, 119, 121-122, 124-127, 130, 134-136, 142-144, 151, 164, 170, 179-180, 183, 190-191, 193-195, 199, 203-204, 207-212, 215-223, 227-230, 234-236, 238-243, 254, 256-257, 263, 267, 273-276, 278-296, 302-303, 314, 318-319, 321, 324-326, 328-329, 333-334, 337-338, 343-345, 347-351, 356-357, 366, 369, 372-374, 379, 384, 395, 398-399, 401, 403, 409, 416, 418-419, 427-429, 431, 433, 435, 440-444, 447, 450-451, 453, 458, 471-472, 476, 479, 496-499, 519
- Service Access Point (SAP) 8, 13, 17, 22, 65, 76
- Service Data Unit (SDU) 23, 143
- Service Indicator (SI) 94, 478
- Service Information Octet (SIO) 94
- Service Primitive (SP) 16, 59, 76
- Serving GPRS Support Node (SGSN) 125-130, 136, 142, 288
- Session Announcement Protocol (SAP) 8, 13, 17, 22, 65, 76
- Session Continuity 227-232, 243
- Set Asynchronous Balanced Mode Extended (SABME) 82, 86
- shared physical infrastructure 440-441
- Short Message Service Center (SMSC) 110-111, 119-120, 130
- Short Message Service (SMS) 104, 111, 119-120, 129-130, 284, 291
- Signaling Area Network Code (SANC) 94
- Signaling Connection Control Part (SCCP) 89-91, 94, 104, 110-112, 120-124, 129-130, 144
- Signaling Delegation 260, 270
- Signaling End Point (SEP) 89, 104
- Signaling Link Management (SLM) 95
- Signaling Link Selection code (SLS) 94-95, 111
- Signaling Message Handling (SMH) 90, 93
- Signaling Point Code (SPC) 93-94, 111
- Signaling Point (SP) 89, 93-96, 104, 111
- Signaling Route Management (SRM) 95
- Signaling Route Set Test (SRST) 97
- Signaling System No.7 (SS7) 12, 79-80, 88-92, 102-104, 110, 125, 129-130, 144, 399, 403, 409
- Signaling Traffic Management (STM) 95-97
- Signaling Transfer Point (STP) 89, 96-97, 104, 215
- Signal-to-Noise Ratio (SNR) 301-302, 340, 512
- Signed Response (SRES) 115-116
- Simple Network Management Protocol (SNMP) 12, 14, 39, 44, 51-52
- Sink/Destination 500
- Slotted ALOHA 516
- Snoop TCP 335, 350
- Soft Handover (SHO) 193
- Source Local Reference (SLR) 111
- Space Division Multiple Access (SDMA) 515
- Specification and Description Language (SDL) 9, 35-36, 61, 73, 75
- Spread Spectrum Multiple Access (SSMA) 515
- Stateless Non-deterministic Geographic Forwarding (SNGF) 496-497
- Static Random Access Memory (SRAM) 504-505, 520
- Structure of Management Information (SMI) 44
- Subsequent Address Message (SAM) 99-100, 521
- Switching and Management Subsystem (SMSS) 109
- synchronization message (SYNC) 468-469, 473, 516-517
- Synchronization Primitives 458, 465-467, 469, 473-474, 478, 480
- Synchronous Digital Hierarchy (SDH) 141, 441
- Synchronous Optical Networking (SONET) 141, 441
- System Under Test (SUT) 66, 76

T

- Tabular presentation Format (TFT) 63, 68, 70-71, 74-76
- Tag Distribution Protocol (TDP) 444
- targeted LDP (tLDP) 444
- Telecommunications Management Network (TMN) 44, 52
- Telephone User Part (TUP) 90
- Temporary Mobile Subscriber Identity (TMSI) 114, 116, 121-123, 130
- Terminal Equipment (TE) 82, 84-86, 102, 104, 451, 476-477

Index

Testing and Test Control Notation (TTCN) 11, 36, 57-58, 60-63, 68, 74-76
Threshold-sensitive Energy Efficient sensor Network protocol (TEEN) 495, 499
Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA) 135, 324, 326, 494-496, 515-516
Time Division Multiplexing (TDM) 43, 326
Timer 20, 27-30, 32-33, 36, 41, 65-67, 126, 213, 305
Time Reference 473, 480
Time Stamping 471-472, 477, 480
Time synchronization 458-461, 466-468, 471, 474-475, 478-480
Time synchronization services 458, 478
Timing-Sync Protocol for Sensor Networks (TPSN) 471, 473
Toshiba 440
Traffic Class (TC) 443
Traffic Engineering (TE) 82, 84-86, 102, 104, 451, 476-477
Transaction Capabilities Application Part (TCAP) 91, 110, 112-114, 119-120, 129-130
Transfer Allowed (TRA) 97
Transfer Controlled (TRC) 97
Transfer Prohibited (TRP) 96-97
Transistor-Transistor Logic (TTL) 158, 212, 345, 366-367, 497, 509
Transmission Control Protocol/Internet Protocol (TCP/IP) 2, 4, 12, 14-15, 36, 39-40, 175, 248, 250, 270, 321, 329, 343, 398, 403, 422, 426, 435, 442
Transmission Control Protocol (TCP) 2, 4, 12, 14-15, 25, 34-36, 39-40, 45, 58, 63-68, 71, 76, 127, 159, 167-169, 175, 193, 203-204, 212, 235, 248, 250, 261, 264, 270, 301-307, 314-316, 319, 321-322, 324-325, 329, 334-336, 338, 340, 343, 345-347, 349-350, 357, 360, 380, 397-404, 411-413, 422, 426-427, 435, 442, 444-445
Transmission Rate and Adaptation Unit (TRAU) 109-110
Transmission Time Interval (TTI) 323, 350
Transponder 503-512, 514, 516-520, 523-524
Transport Layer Security (TLS) 13, 46-47, 53, 282
Transport Protocol Class 4 (TP4) 13
Transport Service Access Point (TSAP) 42
Tree and Tabular Combined Notation (TTCN) 11, 36, 57-58, 60-63, 68, 74-76
Triple-Play 207-208, 210-211, 223, 226
TTL (Time To Live) 158, 212, 345, 366-367, 497, 509

Tunnel Identifier (TID) 127-128
Tunneling (Encapsulation) 175

U

Ultra High Frequency (UHF) 503, 505-506, 508, 511, 513, 521
UMTS (or Universal) Terrestrial Radio Access Network (UTRAN) 137-138, 141-143, 145, 147, 149-151, 243
UMTS Terrestrial Radio Access (UTRA) 137, 242-243
Unicast 28, 36, 42, 158, 162, 164, 185, 213, 219-220, 301, 347, 356, 365-366, 368-372, 376, 399-400, 418-419, 422, 428-430, 432, 434-435, 437, 443-444, 448, 483, 496-497
Unicast Transmission 356, 369-370, 376
Unified Modeling Language (UML) 9, 36, 60-61
Uninterruptible Power Supply (UPS) 45, 90, 97
Unitdata (message) (UDT) 111, 123
United States (US) 4-5, 7, 20, 26, 36, 39, 58, 64, 68, 70-71, 94, 97, 101, 115, 118, 121, 127, 138, 157, 222, 273, 332, 503, 506, 520
Universal Mobile Telecommunications System (UMTS) 12, 79, 130, 134-143, 145, 147-151, 170, 172, 208, 222, 228, 233, 239-241, 263-264, 269, 276, 294, 322, 398-399, 407-409
Unnumbered Acknowledgement (UA) 82-83, 86, 144, 289, 292, 411
Unnumbered Information (UI) 83-86
Unsolicited Grant Service (UGS) 325, 351
User Datagram Protocol (UDP) 8, 14, 34-35, 127, 141, 144, 159, 164, 167-169, 173, 186, 193, 212, 220, 235, 261, 264, 282, 321-322, 329-330, 336, 347-348, 356-357, 360, 367-368, 380, 394, 397-400, 402, 411, 423, 444
User Part (UP) 11, 58, 60, 64, 70, 72, 110, 118, 135-138, 140-142, 158-159, 164, 169, 171, 184-185, 190-191, 194, 196-197, 200, 209-210, 213, 217, 231, 234, 240-241, 250, 256, 260, 306, 312, 330-331, 334, 342, 362, 368-369, 372, 374, 401, 403, 407, 416, 428, 443, 445, 449, 453, 459, 476, 490, 494, 505, 507, 513, 518

V

Verification 9-10, 15, 17, 84, 402
Virtual Private Network (VPN) 47, 441-444, 447-450, 452-454
Virtual Routing and Forwarding (VRF) 447-450, 454

Visited Mobile Switching Center (VMSC) 118-120
Visitor Location Register (VLR) 48, 110-111, 115-120, 125-126, 130
Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) 12, 179, 191, 201, 210, 219-220, 223, 231, 243, 274, 320, 330, 335, 378-382, 384-390, 392-395, 401, 433

W

WAP Transport Protocol (WTP) 12, 237
Wide Area Network (WAN) 215, 217, 232, 441-442, 487, 499
Wideband Code Division Multiple Access (WCDMA) 135, 150-151, 240

Wireless Application Protocol (WAP) 12
Wireless Local Area Network (WLAN) 228, 240, 264, 269, 274, 314, 319, 398-399, 406-409, 412, 520
World Wide Web (WWW) 2, 52, 63, 180, 200-204, 222-223, 242-243, 266, 269, 294-295, 314, 319, 393-394, 412, 435-436, 452-453, 499

X

XML Encoding Rules (XER) 69