

Index

4G Long Term Evolution 503
specifications 508
WiMAX comparison 509

A

Accessibility Commission 715
Accredited Medical Web 317
Active aging 112, 130, 132
Activity Analysis and Development (ActAD) framework 435
Activity Awareness 780, 782-783
Activity-Based Costing (ABC) 1156-1157
address matching 736
ad hoc network 430
Administration Centre (AC) 165
Administration of State Healthcare Services (ASSE) 256
Administration of the Health System (ACSS) 1156
agenda replicator service 961
agent 3, 64, 301-303, 316, 320, 423, 451-456, 458-463, 469-473, 507, 544, 679, 736, 744, 749, 774, 783, 793, 804, 876, 880-881, 883, 1153
Based on Goals 454, 458, 473
Ambient Assisted Living (AAL) 111
ambulances 356-357, 360-363, 374-375, 505, 665-666, 736, 739-743, 748, 924
real-time biomedical telemetry system 356
ambulation 707, 713-714, 719
AMITUDE 116, 132
Andalusia Public Health System (APHS) 702
anonymous credentials 156, 630, 632
Application core 772
Applications Service Providers (ASP) 1109-1110
Applied Behavior Analysis (ABA) 25, 41, 1049, 1064
therapy 1049

apprehension 707, 713, 719
Aprendizaje Integrado de Recursos Estratégicos (AIRE) 955
ArchiMate organizational model 1075
architectural barriers 694, 699
Artificial Immune Systems (AIS) 325, 328, 340
artificial intelligence 58, 291-293, 304, 333, 336-339, 452, 454-455, 458, 468, 470-472, 518-520, 528, 598, 610, 768, 803, 820, 833, 841, 849, 851-852, 911
Artificial Neural Networks 325-326 331, 335, 337, 340, 835-837, 839-840, 853, 909
Asperger Syndrome 3, 37, 39
assistant duty allotment 234
Assistive Technologies (ATs) 398
attribute-based encryption technologies 614
authentication code 169, 178
Autism Diagnostic Interview-Revised (ADI-R) 1064
Autism Diagnostic Observation Schedule (ADOS) 1050, 1064
Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASDs) 7, 17, 41, 1044-1045, 1064
in Georgia-South Carolina Border 1046, 1055
screening 1053
telehealth service delivery in ASDs 18, 1045, 1050
Automatic Rosters Generation 856
autonomous aids 229
axioms 23, 313

B

backdrop aids 226
Back Office 216, 268, 270-276, 278-279, 285
Autonomy 274-275, 278-279, 285
back stage 280-281
balance scorecard 1172, 1183, 1188-1189

barriers
 in telecommunications 694
 in transport 694
 basic health area 691-692, 703, 719
 Bayesian Networks (BNs) 750
 Benchmarking 537, 660, 667, 669-670, 947, 951, 1128, 1163
 benefit-cost analysis (BCA) 17-18, 25, 30
 Bespoke video game 67
 bioinformatics 105, 321, 559-560, 571, 574-575, 909, 917, 920
 biomaterial 180, 189, 194, 200, 245, 571
 Biometric Signal Reader 842-843
 Biosignal Acquisition Machinery (BAM) 344
 bistable 2-3, 5
 blood pressure (BP) 341-342
 body sensor network manager (BSNM) 158
 breast cancer 219, 595-600, 603, 607-608, 610-612, 825, 980, 999, 1024
 business intelligence 291-294, 297, 299, 303, 1175, 1177, 1180-1181, 1185-1189
 Business Process Management (BPM) 816, 942
 business profitability (ROI) 678
 Business-to-Business (B2B) integration 1109-1110

C

CAD systems 597-598, 604, 608
 Capability Maturity model (CMM) 940
 cardiac index 842
 care
 guidelines 540
 path 545-546, 548-554, 557
 process 93, 432, 487, 540-543, 545-546, 548-549, 552-555, 557, 615, 626-627, 631
 caregivers 7, 156-157, 159-171, 173-175, 398, 400, 411-412, 561, 649, 656, 725-727, 729, 731, 733, 1050
 ceiling base 231
 Census Track 735-738, 749
 Central Coordinating Committee for the Promotion of Accessibility (CCPT) 698
 central receiving node 377
 certificate 6, 165, 169-173, 178, 800
 CFC Stock Data Management (CFCSDM) 641, 645
 Change Management 69, 71, 78, 82-83, 87, 660, 1090, 1120, 1188
 chemotherapy 43, 45, 47, 58, 63, 65, 67-68, 318, 546, 557, 646, 973, 985
 childhood disintegrative disorder (CDD) 7, 17, 41, 1045, 1064-1065

Chronic
 disease 7, 9, 82, 323, 389, 555, 560, 615, 635-638, 640, 645-646, 649, 674, 698, 729, 811, 970, 1228
 glaucoma 88-95, 98, 101-102, 107
 citizen autonomy 988
 classification matrices 492, 497, 499
 Clever Health 69-74, 76-83
 clinical
 archive 1131, 1139, 1141-1143, 1146, 1148, 1155
 database 321-322, 335
 decision support systems 137, 150-152, 155, 306, 320, 391, 688-689, 829, 1114
 Clinical Document Architecture (CDA) 418, 541, 813
 tags 420
 cloud computing 111, 131-132, 177, 429, 614, 617-618, 625-626, 631-634
 concerns 617
 home healthcare 614
 Cloud Infrastructure as a Service (IaaS) 633
 Cloud Platform as a Service (PaaS) 633
 Cloud Software as a Service (SaaS) 634
 Cognitive Behavioral Therapy (CBT) 55
 cognitive rehabilitation 43, 45, 47-48, 63, 66, 68
 Collective Intelligence 307, 319-320, 990
 Combinatorial Optimization Problems (COPs) 856
 Competitive intelligence (CI) 292
 computational intelligence 324-326, 336-337, 339-340, 471-473, 595-598, 613, 853
 computer
 engagement 396, 415
 game 45, 52-53, 62, 65, 67-68
 integration 224-225, 233-234, 241
 Computer Automatic Virtual Environment (CAVE) 55
 computerised decision support system (CDSS) 135
 Computerised Physician 135, 1107
 Computer-Mediated Communication (CMC) 733
 Computer Tomography (CT) 812
 computing power 772, 832
 conditional probability table (CPT) 753
 Conference on Population and Development (CIPD) 1023
 Confirmatory Factor Analysis (CFA) 679
 Constraint Programming (CP) 528
 context-aware 176, 427-428, 430, 770-775, 778, 782-785, 889, 1009-1010, 1020, 1239
 Context Reader 779, 781-782

Index

contract mentality 1116-1117, 1119-1123
contratos-programa 1156, 1161, 1168
Conventional digital Radiography (CR) 812
Coordinated Care 644, 649
CORETEST feasibility analysis 1066
 research approach 1067
Co-Robotic Equipment 223, 240
cost
 department method 1156, 1162-1163, 1165, 1168, 1171
 driver 916, 1162, 1164, 1171
 object 1161-1162, 1171
cost analysis (CA) 18
Cost-Effectiveness Analysis (CEA) 17-18, 41
costing systems 1156, 1171
Cost Minimization Analysis (CMA) 18
Cost Utility Analysis (CUA) 17-18, 30
cryptographic technologies 614
curricular design 490

D

Data

access object 644
acquisition 224, 323-324, 329, 334-335, 358, 363, 369, 1010
collection 124, 160, 191, 205, 210, 216, 293, 295-296, 324, 334, 371-372, 383-384, 390, 433, 569, 571, 639, 655, 944, 978, 1046, 1059, 1116, 1145, 1167, 1195, 1209
mining 304, 321-326, 328, 331, 333-340, 571, 792, 910, 1059-1062, 1135
preprocessing 323-324, 335
privacy 343, 352, 675

Data Abstraction Layer (DAL) 792

Decision

manager 779, 781-782
point 546-547
support system 135, 204, 312, 353, 530, 534, 616, 786-787, 801, 803, 850, 939, 1178, 1181-1182

decision-making 49, 155, 206, 299, 321-322, 324, 329-330, 333, 335-336, 468, 482, 565, 637, 650, 654, 739, 803, 837, 853, 870, 941, 946-948, 1003, 1109-1110, 1168, 1173-1174, 1177, 1181, 1185, 1229

decision support systems 137, 150-152, 155, 291, 294, 306, 320, 391, 470, 560, 648, 674, 685, 688-689, 787, 803, 828-829, 1106, 1114, 1177-1178, 1182, 1186-1187, 1189, 1226
Portuguese public hospital 1172

Defense Medical Research Network (DMRN) 6, 15
Department of Clinical Investigation (DCI) 6
Department of Defense (DoD) 6, 948
design for all 691-696, 700-701, 716, 719

development

of relationships 52
point 449

diagnoses 595

computer-aided 502
image based classification platform 595, 598-603, 608

diagnostic panels 912-917

digital

empowerment 409, 415
information resources 267
rights management 614, 633, 882

Digital Imaging and Communication in Medicine (DICOM) 91, 107, 418, 493, 502, 575, 808

Digital Subtraction Angiography (DSA) 812

disability 35, 37, 39-41, 63, 124, 128, 131, 203, 269, 285, 404, 410, 412, 414, 452-453, 457, 467, 594, 615, 662, 691-692, 694, 696-699, 703, 714, 719, 722, 1020, 1046-1047, 1052-1053, 1055, 1060, 1062

Disability-Adjusted Life Years (DALY) 41

Discrete Event Systems 892, 911

DiseaseOntology (DO) 312

Dispatch Centre (DC) 165, 170-171

dispatcher 740-741, 749

distance estimation techniques 583

distractor 44, 46, 58, 68

Domain Experts (DEs) 754, 756

Domain Uncertainty 768

Domestic Violence (DV) 720-722, 733

Duty Split Approach 223

E

Earliest Operational Mode (EOM) 901

Ease of Use 76, 109, 381-382, 387, 392, 400, 513, 568, 676, 726, 733, 802, 933, 1085, 1191, 1193, 1198, 1200, 1202, 1204, 1206-1207, 1209-1210

e-business 313, 673, 679, 685, 687-688, 1114, 1203, 1205, 1224-1225, 1227, 1229, 1231-1233, 1236, 1238-1241

European Community Health Indicators (ECHI) 206
monitoring 206

e-commerce 13, 390, 413, 659, 688, 1128, 1194, 1225, 1233, 1236, 1238

Economically Developed Countries (EDCs) 726

economies of scale 1045, 1048, 1064, 1110, 1112, 1175
 e-emergency systems 359, 374
 effort
 estimation 750-754, 767-769
 expectancy 381-383, 387-388, 393, 726
 eHealth
 application domains 616
 applications 559
 China-Finland partnership project 442
 defined 1225
 developments 1228
 elements 1226
 EU FP7 program 572
 solutions 559
 Ehealthcare 180, 195
 e-Institutional Review Boards (eIRBs) 1
 elderly and handicapped 577
 Information Communication Technology (ICT) 396
 location-based positioning services 577
 quality of life 396
 eLearning 70, 73, 76-79, 81-82, 87
 electromyography sensor 126
 Electronic Health Record (EHR) 418, 560, 615, 634, 664, 790, 810, 824, 1121, 1128, 1132
 core capabilities 561
 systems 559-560
 Electronic Home Care Record (EHCR) 790
 Electronic Patient Record (EPR) 282, 560, 657, 670, 1130-1131
 electronic prescribing 133, 137, 148-150, 152, 154-155, 564-565, 576, 685
 Electronic Programming Guide (EPG) 1007
 elementary circuits 901-902
 emotion 392, 892-893, 908, 911, 1207
 Employee Rostering Problems 856
 Enterprise Application Integration (EAI) 942
 enterprise resource planning 1194, 1220
 environmental barriers 694
 e-Ophthalmology 88-89, 91-94, 102
 Error Reduction Ratio (ERR) 847
 Estimated Software Size 769
 European Organization for Rare Diseases (EURORDIS) 636
 Evaluation Studies 20, 143, 146-148, 153, 155, 937, 1227
 everyday life information seeking 256, 265-267
 Evolutionary Computation (EC) 325, 327, 335, 340, 833-836, 838, 849, 853
 Execution Effectors 224, 229

executive
 administrative 1214, 1222
 female vs. male 1216
 medical 1222
 exome 913-921
 Expert-Based Effort Estimation 752, 769
 expert elicitation 756

F

face-to-face evaluation 100
 facets 227, 313, 539, 570
 FalarSobreCancro 999
 Family Doctors (FD) 788
 family planning 975, 1022-1030, 1035-1037, 1039-1040, 1042
 family planning programmes
 in Portugal 1022-1023
 Feature Selection (FS) 331
 Federal Geographic Data Committee (FGDC) 210
 Fiber Bragg Grating (FBG) 182, 200
 floor base 231
 Forefront Features 226
 Formal Intervention Plan (FIP) 791
 Fourier transform 495-496, 499, 507
 freeware 887
 front stage 279-281
 Full economic evaluations 16, 18, 24, 30, 34, 1046, 1050, 1058
 Functional Economic Analysis (FEA) 18
 fundus 93, 99-100, 106-107
 fuzzy inference system
 Fuzzy Systems (FS) 322, 325, 327, 331-333, 335, 337-340, 432, 445, 534, 595-599, 601-603, 606-613, 633, 748, 833, 835, 837-842, 845-853, 907, 1219-1220
 fuzzy logic 327, 601-602, 610, 748, 833, 835, 837-841, 845, 850-853

G

gait 45, 112, 190, 195-196, 199-200
 gender equality 1022-1023, 1025, 1027
 Generalized Discriminate Analysis (GDA) 904
 General Practitioners (GPs) 157, 1069, 1089
 collaboration 1096
 communication mode 1097
 IT use 1093
 referrals process 1096, 1099, 1102
 genetic testing 913, 917-919, 921
 Geographical Information Systems (GIS) 734, 746, 749

Ginga 1005, 1011
 Glass Optical Fiber (GOF) 181
 Grampians Rural Health Alliance (GRHA) 70
 grey-level co-occurrence matrix 600, 604, 613
 groupware 772, 784-785, 960
 Guyton's Circulatory Model 832, 854

H

haematology analyser 356
 Haptic Interfaces 226
 Hard constraints 862
 Hash Function 179
 Head-Mounted Display (HMD) 55
 health and wellness service provider 619, 621, 624
 healthcare
 applications 184, 187-188, 197, 417, 420, 428, 503-505, 512-514, 620, 622, 626, 677, 686, 786, 1010, 1015, 1232
 management 323, 472, 535, 650, 653-658, 661, 666, 670, 1127
 systems 101, 209, 341, 372, 420, 745, 842, 1170
 healthcare information systems (HIS) 418, 540
 subsystems 542
 Healthcare Information Technology (HIT) 1225
 health
 center 212, 691-692, 699, 703, 711, 713, 716, 719
 consumer 378, 391, 393
 database 203, 221
 indicator 221
 information policy 1130
 information system 151, 442, 481, 560, 563, 565, 648, 872-873, 890-891, 940-941, 981-982, 1181-1182
 institutions 116, 456, 467, 469, 475, 479, 481, 926, 1128, 1134-1135, 1172, 1187, 1189
 Health District (HD) 703
 health economics 37, 40-41, 971-975, 981-986, 1205
 ICTs 975
 leading authors 972
 Health Information Systems (HIS) 474-475, 477, 947, 1115, 1129
 maturity 937
 Health Metrics Network (HMN) 947
 Health Service Executive (HSE) 1108
 HealthVault 633, 812
 health web sites 922-927, 933
 categories 923

 defined 923
 evaluation 922
 importance 926
 quality dimensions 928, 932
 statistics 924
 heart rate (HR) 341-342
 Hematology Service of Coimbra Hospital Center (HS_CHC) 640, 644
 hemodialysis 342-343, 348, 352-353
 Hemophilia 635-642, 644-647, 649
 High Definition (HD) 809
 HIS Measurement 690
 HL7 CDA standard 417, 419-420, 542
 home assistance 156-157, 159, 164-165, 167, 170-171, 175-176
 home assistance centre (HAC) 159
 Home Care 70, 128, 177-178, 380, 436-438, 449, 539, 555, 646, 652, 786-790, 796, 798-799, 801, 803-804, 807, 1204
 nuclear structure 789
 home healthcare 178, 614-616, 618-631, 652, 1061, 1191-1192
 cloud-based 622
 security and privacy 625
 Home-Therapy 638-639, 642, 649
 Hospital Information System (HIS) 96, 108
 Hospital-in-the-Home Unit (HHU) 1191
 in Spain 1191, 1202
 Hospital Logistics 650-651, 658-660, 669-671
 Human Information Behavior 267
 Hu moments 493-500
 hybrid network 357, 367, 369, 377
 Hypotension Detection and Prediction 341-342

I

ICT
 acceptance 672, 676, 690
 benefits 690
 interoperability 690
 performance 690
 ROI 690
 image descriptors 595-596, 600-601
 immersion 44, 46, 63, 230, 1006, 1021
 INDEHELA-Method project 436
 indirect costs 1047, 1163, 1171
 individual intervention plan (IIP) 787, 792
 Individuals with Disabilities Education Act (IDEA) 7, 12, 1046, 1060, 1065
 indoor location 577-578, 580, 592, 594
 location services 577-578, 591, 594

information

- accessibility 1198-1199, 1207
- and communication flow 267
- entity 550-551, 553, 557
- flow 233-234, 248, 255, 267, 530, 551-552, 557, 628, 640, 1225
- infrastructure 10, 224, 229, 564, 822, 1152
- management layer 779
- security 417, 472, 594, 633, 800, 803-804, 946-947, 950, 1009-1010, 1115, 1123-1124, 1214, 1220
- users 255, 267
- use study 1155

Information and Communication Technology (ICT)

- 1, 9, 650, 670, 689, 955
- attitudes toward 397, 399, 401, 404-405, 408
- barriers to 396, 399, 401, 405
- benefits of 396, 399, 401, 405

Information Requirements Determination (IRD)

- 1117, 1119-1120

Information Systems Development (ISD) 431, 450

- activity driven 431

Institute of Electronics and Telematics Engineering of Aveiro (IEETA) 124

Integer Linear Programming (ILP) 857

Integrated Services Digital Network (ISDN) 505, 511

Integrating the Healthcare Enterprise (IHE) 891

intelligent agent 451-456, 458, 471-473

- defined 454

Intensive Care Units (ICUs) 322

interactive

- barriers 694
- layer 778, 783

Interactive Digital Television (IDTV) 1005-1006

Interconnection Network 777, 780, 782-783

interdependence 1-3, 5, 9-10, 13, 944

- in organizations 13

International Classification of Functioning Disability and Health (ICF) 124

International Council of Nurses (ICN) 477, 482

International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 657

Inter-organizational communication network (IOCN) 677

Interpretation 101, 108, 260, 263, 323-324, 329, 335, 354, 368, 424, 458, 476, 484, 502, 640, 682, 812, 842-843, 893, 910, 917-919, 921, 944, 1103, 1116, 1134-1135

Intimate partner violence (IPV) 722

intradialytic hypotension (IDHT) 342

Intraocular Pressure (IOP) 89, 108

intrinsic barriers 694

introspective group presence questionnaire (IPQ) 57

Invitation Code 171-172, 174-175, 179

IOP measurement 90, 92-94

IPO Oporto 992, 998

International Organization for Standardization (ISO) 210, 927

J

Joined Up Government 281, 283, 285

K

K4Care 472, 786-789, 792-795, 798-803

kiosk technologies 378, 380, 388-389, 394

Knowledge

- base 306-309, 311, 313, 320, 451, 459-460, 462, 464, 493, 627, 820, 1196, 1231
- elicitation 750, 769
- layer 792

Knowledge Discovery (KDD) 323, 340

Knowledge Engineering of Bayesian Networks (KEBN) 754

Knowledge Engineer (KE) 754

L

Laboratory Information Management Systems (LIMS) 569, 576

Lagrangian-based heuristic algorithms 525

Less Economically Developed Countries (LEDCs) 726

Liferay 960-961

Linear Discriminate Analysis (LDA) 904

location technology 578, 582, 593-594

- Bluetooth 191, 343, 364, 416, 418, 511, 570, 577-580, 582, 591-594, 773, 777, 814, 1009, 1011-1012, 1015

- comparison 581

- Global Positioning System (GPS) 581

- Radio Frequency Identification (RFID) 511, 580

- ultrasounds 578, 581-582

- Ultrawideband (UWB) 580

- Wireless Fidelity (WiFi) 579

- Zigbee 511, 578, 580, 593-594, 814

Longest Common Subsequence (LCS) 893, 899

M

Magnetic Resonance Imaging (MRI) 185, 565, 812
 mammograms 595-598, 603-604, 606-609, 611
 image processing 597
 management
 control 303, 1172, 1178-1179, 1189-1190
 layer 778-779, 783
 manipulation functional redundancy 233
 Manual Rosters Generation 856
 Marcus-Georgia Partnership for Telehealth (M-GPT) 7
 Marketing Intelligence System 288-289, 294, 297-299, 305, 413
 Markov random fields 596, 599-600, 613
 MATLAB® 597-599, 601, 603
 maturity
 level 937-940, 944-945, 951
 model 938-940, 943, 945, 950-951, 1182
 Verification and Validation (V&V) 945
 Max Qualitative Data Analysis 273
 Medical
 care systems and applications 355
 guidelines 557, 787, 804
 informatics 13, 35, 59, 85, 103, 143, 148-155, 177, 308, 354, 373, 375, 389, 391-393, 409, 411, 427, 429, 446-449, 477, 501, 556, 573-575, 646-649, 651, 667-670, 674, 676, 684-685, 688, 690, 730, 784, 822-823, 826, 828, 888-889, 891, 934, 941, 967-968, 978, 983, 1020, 1062, 1066-1067, 1083-1084, 1086-1087, 1103-1107, 1124-1128, 1151-1154, 1203-1205, 1226, 1232, 1239-1242
 information bus 814
 order entry systems 133, 137, 155
 signs 473
 symptoms 461-462, 473
 medical-based image retrieval 492
 Medical Identification System for Rheumatic Diseases (MISRheD) 455
 medical information
 management 1130, 1132, 1136-1137, 1139-1141, 1150, 1155
 scanning strategy 1155
 Medical Subject Headings (MeSH) 137, 820
 membership function (MF) 327
 metaheuristics 857, 866, 870-871
 Metrics Maturity Model (MMM) 945
 middleware tools 1005
 architecture 1011
 Minimal-Invasive Surgery 223, 246

missing at random (MAR) 324-325, 1169-1171
 missing completely at random (MCAR) 324
 missing not at random (MNAR) 324-325
 Mixed-Integer Linear Programming (MILP) 857
 mobile application 430, 787, 793
 model-based control 832, 854
 Model View Controller (MVC) 960
 molecular diagnostics 912-916, 919, 921
 motivation 46, 48-49, 52-53, 61, 64, 112, 125, 143, 188, 307, 382, 392, 409, 412, 414, 478, 509, 684, 690, 943, 1007, 1009, 1112, 1162, 1180, 1183, 1187, 1204, 1207
 Multi-Agent System 175, 470, 786, 804
 Multimedia content
 delivery 873-874, 891
 description interface 891
 Multimedia Subsystem (IMS) 507, 874
 multimodality 116, 119, 124, 132
 multiplatform application 430
 multi-shifts 864
 mutation 327, 921
 MyWellbeing Project 442

N

Nash equilibrium 3-4
 National Health Service (NHS) 566, 972
 Portuguese 1156-1157, 1160, 1165, 1167
 National Health System (NHS) 683
 need for interaction 378, 382, 387-389, 394
 neural network 100, 245, 326, 333, 342, 344, 353, 602-603, 606-607, 613, 835-837, 839-840, 842, 846
 New Public Management (NPM) 1156-1157
 Next-Generation-Sequencing (NGS) 912, 914, 921
 NextTimeToConcern 791
 NODA 1050-1051, 1064
 Non-Communicable Diseases (NCD) 634
 Nurse Rostering Problems (NRPs) 856
 nursing
 decision making 490
 record 481, 490
 training 483
 Nursing Information Systems (NIS) 474
 in Portugal 474-475, 487
 type I 480, 487
 type II 480, 488

O

Occupational therapy 26, 43, 45, 61, 63, 66, 68, 110
 Off shift (O) 858

oncology 63, 244-245, 510, 554, 609, 646, 661, 787, 809, 824-825, 827, 988-989, 992-995, 997-1001
 decentralized platforms 992
 on-demand service 614, 631
 online
 banking 398, 934, 1194, 1203
 social networks 318, 396-397, 405, 407-409, 415, 1224, 1229, 1235, 1238, 1242
 Ontology 306, 309, 311-313, 315-316, 318-320, 540, 543, 616, 786, 788, 790-792, 799, 804
 Open Biomedical Ontologies (OBO) 309, 312, 317, 319
 openEHR standard 417, 419
 reference model 419
 OpenELIS 569
 Open Services Gateway initiative (OSGi) 817
 operating room
 management 533
 planning 518-520, 523, 527-528, 534-538
 scheduling 518-520, 524-526, 528, 530-531, 534
 operations
 elective cases 523, 525-528, 530, 534, 538
 emergency cases 375, 521, 524, 526-528, 530, 533, 538, 626, 666
 research 518-520, 739, 742, 746, 852, 855-856, 871, 910
 Optical Coherence Tomography (OCT) 89, 108, 185
 Optical Fiber 180-186, 191-198, 200, 1242
 Optic Disc 89-94, 98-100, 103-104, 108
 Organisation for Economic Cooperation and Development (OECD) 134
 Orthogonal Frequency-Division Multiple Access (OFDMA) 517
 output adaptation 120, 126
 outsourcing 176, 658, 670, 1102, 1107, 1109-1114, 1116-1129, 1209, 1220-1222
 case studies 1114
 contract 1117, 1120-1123
 factors affecting 1109
 IT 1109
 recommendations 408, 1118
 Taiwanese hospitals 1114
 oxygen detection 186

P

pain management 43, 45-47, 65, 68, 81, 1204
 paper-based patient record 1141-1143, 1145-1151, 1155
 participatory online platforms 988
 passive aids 229
 patient
 base 231
 monitoring 156, 159, 176-177, 185, 343, 347, 354-355, 375-377, 455, 568, 593, 877
 rights 918-919
 surveillance 110, 341
 treatment policy 160
 Patient Administration System (PAS) 567
 Patient Clinical Data Management (PCDM) 641, 645
 Patient-Controlled Analgesia (PCA) 47
 Peer Support 69-73, 80, 82-83, 87
 Perceived Behavioural Control 76, 87, 1194
 perceived ease of use 392, 676, 802, 1085, 1193, 1200, 1204, 1206-1207
 perceived usefulness 676, 726, 802, 1078, 1085, 1191, 1193-1194, 1200, 1202, 1204, 1207
 performance expectancy 381-383, 386-387, 394, 725-726
 perimetry 92, 99-100
 Periodic Operational Mode (POM) 901
 persona 115, 117, 127, 129, 132
 personal digital assistant (PDA) 793
 Personal Health Record (PHR) 615, 617, 634
 personal wellbeing 570
 devices for 570
 Person-Trade Off (PTO) 23-24, 41
 pervasive computing 175, 178, 376, 416-418, 421, 426-430, 784, 1020
 pervasive developmental disorder—not otherwise specified (PDDNOS) 7, 1045
 pervasiveness 1021
 Petri Net 892, 894, 899-901, 903, 907, 911
 physical accessibility 693, 700, 1198-1199, 1207
 Picture Archiving and Communication System (PACS) 108, 502, 565, 568, 576, 1117, 1129
 Plastic Optical Fiber (POF) 181
 PlugIT Project 436, 438, 443
 policy instruments 274, 276, 285
 Polymer Optical Fiber 180, 198
 polypharmacy 1069-1070, 1078, 1082, 1085-1087
 Portuguese Association Against Leukemia 998, 1000
 Portuguese League Against Cancer (LPCC) 998
 Portuguese Ministry of Health 1024-1025, 1165-1166

position estimation techniques 587
 positioning techniques
 characteristics 590
 Positron Emission Tomography (PET) 812
 post-evaluation 124-125
 post-implementation evaluation 133, 144, 146
 Power Line Communication (PLC) 885
 prediction models 321, 329-331, 333, 337
 preparedness 740-743, 749
 Prescribing Optimization Method Platform (POMP)
 1069
 concept modeling 1070
 feasability 1069
 process modeling 1071
 presence questionnaire (PQ) 57
 primary care 6, 84, 91, 103, 140-141, 149, 151, 153,
 253, 262, 384, 394, 411, 475, 555, 563, 574,
 645-646, 662, 669, 687, 719, 747, 814, 985,
 1063, 1066-1067, 1070, 1072, 1076, 1078,
 1083-1084, 1087-1092, 1094-1097, 1099-1108,
 1114, 1138, 1154
 Dutch 1066, 1078, 1083-1084
 in Ireland 1088
 IT use 1090
 team 1090, 1099, 1104, 1108
 technology acceptance 1078
 Primary Health Care (PHC) 72, 703, 719
 Principle Component Analysis (PCA) 904
 private
 data network 377
 healthcare institutions 1222
 Professional Development 69, 71-73, 77-84, 87,
 468, 479
 Programme for Administration Reform Central
 Administration (PRACE) 1173
 progressive public administration (PPA) model 1158
 Project SER 995, 997, 1003-1004
 psychotherapy 44, 51-52, 58, 60-61, 68, 471
 public
 data network 377
 domain 887, 1172
 health 7, 13, 37, 41, 70-71, 81, 88, 110, 141,
 201-204, 212-214, 217, 219-221, 247-248, 265,
 274, 299-301, 308, 323, 335, 337-338, 372-
 373, 381, 391, 394, 456, 458, 467, 469-470,
 569, 632, 645, 655, 657, 666-668, 691-692,
 698, 702, 715-716, 719, 721, 723, 735, 746-
 748, 816, 874, 891, 919, 924, 970, 973-974,
 984, 1031, 1038, 1042, 1045, 1065, 1094,
 1114, 1131, 1156-1158, 1170, 1172, 1187,

1194, 1203, 1206, 1225-1226, 1230, 1232,
 1241-1242
 healthcare institutions 1222
 health department 299-300
 health services 70, 657, 1114, 1170, 1172
 hospitals 216, 426, 862, 1112, 1115-1118,
 1127, 1131, 1137-1138, 1157, 1160, 1163,
 1165, 1167, 1173, 1184-1185, 1211
 key cryptography 179
 reforms 669, 1158-1160

pulse contour cardiac
 index 842
 output 842

Q

quadtree decomposition 596, 599-600
 Qualitative Formalism 892-893, 911
 Quality-Adjusted Life Years (QALY) 41
 quality of care 7, 29-30, 78, 80, 146, 149, 324, 330,
 382, 389, 474-477, 570, 575, 619, 637, 651,
 654, 658, 661, 716, 790, 822, 975, 982, 1100-
 1101, 1104, 1191-1192, 1202, 1205
 quality of life 18, 23, 25, 29-31, 41-42, 64, 110-
 112, 128, 132, 203, 260, 330, 358, 396-398,
 400-401, 404, 407-409, 411-413, 415, 424-
 425, 457, 468, 570, 577, 589, 635, 638, 661,
 691-693, 696-697, 719, 981, 1006, 1009-1010,
 1016, 1018-1019, 1028, 1046, 1058, 1192

R

radio data link 377
 Radiology Information System (RIS) 565, 576
 Randomised-Controlled Trial 155
 Rare Disease 636, 644, 649
 Real-Time Biosignal Processing 341
 recall 51, 492, 498-500, 599, 1010, 1035
 Rehabilitation 43, 45-48, 59-63, 65-68, 110-116,
 119-120, 125-132, 158, 161, 177-178, 188-190,
 195-196, 198, 200, 256, 357, 384, 414, 469,
 471-472, 572, 616, 695, 716, 787, 789, 811,
 815, 826-827, 1008, 1015-1016, 1019
 remote
 monitoring 7, 82, 377, 421, 423, 456, 568, 570,
 615-619, 623, 625, 811, 826-827, 880, 1099
 operation 223, 817
 Residential Care Homes (RCH) 771
 Rest shift (R) 858
 Return on Investment (ROI) 18

(re)use study 1130, 1141, 1151
 rheumatic diseases 451-453, 455-461, 465, 467-468, 470, 473
 defined 453
 medical identification 455
 Risk Factors 37, 64, 104, 202-203, 213, 218, 221, 614, 632, 1124
 robot
 autonomic allotment 234
 surgery 223-225, 227, 246

S

saliency 892-893, 899, 905, 907, 909, 911
 Sanger sequencing 913, 916, 921
 São João Hospital Center (SJHC) 1130
 medical records management 1136
 paper-based patient record 1146
 SAVE 18, 23-24, 26, 31-32, 37, 41, 76, 243, 362, 380, 402, 668, 730, 741, 859, 868, 947, 979, 986, 1047, 1082, 1110, 1181, 1237
 SCADA systems 373
 scanning laser polarimetry (GDx) 99
 scheduling
 advanced 520, 523, 525, 533, 537-538
 allocation 520, 524, 528, 533, 538
 block 524, 526-527, 529, 532, 535, 538
 mathematical modeling approaches 520-521, 533
 mathematical programming based approaches 520, 522
 open 524, 532, 538
 simulation based approaches 526
 stochastic programming models 521, 525
 School of Nursing of University of Minho 487
 search
 engines 207, 209, 216-217, 221, 308-309, 313, 398, 492-500, 502, 571, 924, 928, 994-995
 space 473, 834-835
 secondary care 9, 985, 1089, 1108
 security
 indicator 937, 946, 952
 metrics 946-947, 952
 Security on Pervasive Healthcare Applications
 applications 178, 417-418, 420-421, 426-430, 784, 1020
 self-efficacy 54, 67, 73, 84, 378, 382-383, 387-390, 394, 407, 687, 1203, 1216-1217
 self-esteem 4, 11, 44, 50, 52, 58, 64, 407, 409, 722, 1007, 1018-1019
 self-service kiosks 379-381, 384-385, 387, 389, 571

Service Oriented Architecture (SOA) 119, 622, 624, 809, 816, 942, 1236
 Session Initiation Protocol (SIP) 876
 set-top box 1006-1007, 1011, 1017, 1019, 1021
 sexual and reproductive health 1022-1027, 1029-1030, 1032-1034, 1037-1038, 1040, 1042
 communication 1027
 education 53, 61, 67, 320, 656, 874, 1027, 1038-1040
 male role 1026
 shape descriptors 492-494, 499, 502
 Shared Care 93, 101-103, 644, 649, 667, 669
 shareware 887
 Simplification of Administrative Procedures (SIMPLEX) 1173
 Single-Carrier FDMA (SC-FDMA) 517
 Single Nucleotide Polymorphism (SNP) 921
 Sitemesh Framework 644
 slots 313, 757
 smart objects layer 772
 smoking cessation 953-957, 959, 964-970
 papers 957
 web-based therapies 955
 social
 bistability 2
 insurances 269
 isolation 29, 415
 norm 76, 81, 87
 planner 1051-1052
 security 156, 171, 249, 268-274, 276-281, 284-285, 456-457, 661, 665, 1010, 1017, 1211-1212, 1216, 1222, 1227
 services 2, 34, 201, 270, 276, 380, 431-432, 636, 693, 787-788, 945, 1005-1006, 1008, 1010, 1015, 1017-1019, 1195, 1224, 1226-1227, 1230, 1238
 social networks
 analysis 1065
 cancer solidarity networks 988, 999
 Social Security Institution (SSI) 1222
 Societal Net Economic Benefit 41
 soft
 computing 321-322, 329, 334-335, 337, 339, 597, 602, 830, 833, 840-842, 844-846, 848-854
 constraints 862-863
 control 854
 software
 agents 451-452, 456, 458-459, 461-464, 466, 468-469, 473, 792, 1241
 ecosystem modeling 1077, 1084
 project management 769

solidarity networks 988, 999
 Spatial
 Awareness 780, 782
 data infrastructure 201-202, 207, 212, 217, 221
 Steering Perspective 274, 276-277, 279, 285
 Step Index Plastic Optical fiber (SI-POF) 182
 strategic
 management 668, 1207, 1224, 1227, 1237, 1242
 planning 291, 300-301, 305, 476, 1189, 1219
 stroke volume 343, 354, 842
 index 842
 Subjectification Processes 267
 Subject Matter Experts (SME) 5
 subsequence 893, 899-901, 907, 909, 911
 supporting aids 229
 Support Vector Machines (SVM) 325, 328, 340, 603, 607-608, 613
 surgeon duty allotment 234
 Surgical
 ambient-intelligence 224, 240
 assistants 225, 227, 240
 effectors 224, 240
 planning 224
 unit 519, 524, 526, 530, 532, 536
 Swarm Intelligence (SI) 325, 328, 340
 Symmetric Key Cryptography 179

T

Tableau de Bord 1172, 1176-1178, 1181, 1185-1186, 1190
 table base 231
 Tactic Planning 305
 Takagi-Sugeno fuzzy model 613
 TClouds project 631-632
 technology
 anxiety 378, 382-383, 387, 389, 391, 394
 aptitude 726, 733
 technology acceptance 381-383, 386, 391-393, 657-658, 669, 686-687, 726, 1076-1078, 1085-1086, 1191-1194, 1197, 1199, 1201-1207
 model 676, 684
 techno-romantics 57
 techno-sceptics 57
 teleambulance 356, 358-359, 372-373, 375, 377
 telecare 34, 36-37, 39-40, 84-87, 102, 104-107, 127-132, 158, 356, 373-375, 393, 559-560, 570-571, 574, 651, 670, 731, 816, 822-827, 1006-1008, 1017-1018, 1020, 1062-1063, 1205
 telehealth 7-12, 16-21, 24-25, 27, 29-32, 34, 36, 38,

41, 83-86, 102-103, 110, 127-129, 571, 575, 651-652, 657, 669-671, 688-689, 808, 815, 822, 1006, 1008, 1019, 1044-1046, 1048-1050, 1055-1059, 1063-1065
 in Georgia-South Carolina Border 1046, 1055
 telemedical
 applications 84, 504-505, 511, 805, 816-821, 829
 center 805-806, 814-821, 829
 network 511, 805, 816-819, 821, 829
 services 505, 805-806, 809, 813-819, 822
 telemedicine
 research 503
 Telemedicine for the Mobile Society (TEMOS) 1008
 teleradiology 511, 573, 808, 815, 822-823, 1062
 Telesana 874
 teleworking 1194, 1205
 Temporal Awareness 780, 782
 Testing Maturity Model (TMM) 945
 texture analysis 595, 600
 Thematic Layer 736, 749
 Theory of Planned Behaviour 73, 1203, 1205-1206
 Theory of Reasoned Action (TRA) 1193
 Therapies 2.0 953
 The Sensors Network 777, 782
 Third Generation Partnership Project (3GPP) 503-504, 517
 Torrecardenas Hospital 356, 369, 373
 Tracking component 773
 Tradeoffs 1, 4-6, 14
 Treatment Data Management (TDM) 641, 645
 Treatment Effectiveness 40, 132
 Trust Diagnosis (TD) 893

U

ubiquity 770-772, 876, 967-968, 1176
 ultrasonography 89
 Unified Theory of Acceptance and Use of Technology (UTAUT) 725, 1194
 universal accessibility 691, 694, 700, 715
 university hospitals 664-665, 1208-1209, 1211, 1213, 1218-1219, 1222
 in Turkey 1208, 1219
 product related criteria 1212-1213, 1216-1217, 1222
 supplier related criteria 1212-1213, 1216-1217, 1222
 unlearning 1191, 1199-1202, 1205-1207
 updating system 779, 781-782

urban barriers 694
user layer 598, 772

V

Verifiable Encryption 179
videoconferencing 13, 70-71, 73, 84, 92, 129, 399,
809, 815-816, 819, 822, 887, 1049
videogame 44, 46-50, 52-55, 57-58, 60-61, 65, 68,
128, 131
video on demand service 962
violence against women (VAW) 721
violence survivors 726, 728, 733
Virtual
healthcare teams 7, 14
network 618, 622, 1230-1231, 1240
Virtual Reality Exposure Therapy (VRET) 55
Visual Acuity (VA) 94
Visual Field 89-90, 92-94, 98, 100, 105, 107-108

W

wall base 231
wavelets 598, 600-601, 609, 612-613
Web
2.0 306-307, 310, 317-320, 429, 953, 955, 959-
961, 964-968, 988-990, 997, 1001
medicine 14
services 306, 313-320, 393, 563, 624, 774-775,
816, 822, 874, 881-882, 922, 942, 951, 1086

Web Application Server (WAS) 955
Web-Based Application 635, 637, 639-640, 643,
645-646, 649, 793
WebGIS 207, 210, 217
Web Service Diagnostic (WSD) 315
Web Service Edition (WSE) 315
Web Service Query (WSQ) 315
Web Service Visualization (WSV) 315
Welfare
schemes 269
state regime 271, 274, 280, 285
WiMAX 365-366, 503-507, 509-517, 578, 581-583,
591, 593, 885, 887
LTE comparison 509
overview 505, 516
specifications 506
WiMax2 887
wireless
network design 503
sensors 158, 357, 426, 430, 893
work activity 433-435, 438, 442-445, 449-450
World Health Organization (WHO) 213, 614, 654,
927
World Program of Action (WPA) 692
Worldwide Interoperability for Microwave Access
(WiMAX) 504, 517, 581

Z

Zernike moments 492-502, 611