

Index

A

Africa Independent Television (AIT) 95
 African Media Barometer (AMB) 359, 373-374
 African National Congress (ANC) 121
 African Renaissance 172, 185
 African Telecommunications Union (ATU) 329
 Agence France-Presse (AFP) 132
 Al-Qaeda 12, 285, 287, 289, 295
 Al-Shabaab 11-12, 241-242, 246-253, 285-295, 297, 428
 Alternative Media 51-53, 58, 61-63, 191, 232, 257-259, 269, 361, 366, 369, 374, 379, 388-389, 398, 400-401, 415, 420, 430-431, 438
 alternative public sphere 379
 Arab spring 1-2, 11-12, 14, 28, 202, 222, 235, 241-242, 244, 275, 277, 319, 321-325, 328, 331, 333, 336, 341, 350-354, 370, 402, 406-408, 426, 428, 432, 435-439
 assimilationism 162
 Associated Press (AP) 132
 autocentric development 119

B

Bantu Radio Station 147
 British Broadcasting Corporation (BBC) 41, 150
 businification 168-169, 171-172, 175, 177, 179-181

C

Central African Republic 7, 34
 citizen journalism 188-189, 192-193, 200, 254, 272, 357, 362, 398-400, 405-406, 410, 420
 citizen monitoring 412
 civic engagement 12, 188-189, 192, 200, 239, 282, 284, 371, 407

civil liberty 2, 4, 15-16, 69-70, 72, 353, 436
 collective action 205-206, 212-215, 218-219, 221-236, 238, 259, 282, 325, 371, 378, 419
 Commission of Inquiry into the Post-Election Violence (CIPEV) 73
 Committee to Protect Journalists (CPJ) 36
 communication landscape 188, 437
 communicative empowerment 258, 268
 community owned 161-162
 confrontational strategy 51-53, 58
 Congress of South African Trade Unions (COSATU) 7
 consumption habits 379-381, 384, 389-391
 corporate values 181
 crime rate 346
 Critical discourse analysis (CDA) 68
 cultural media 150
 cultural pluralism 8, 147-149, 160, 163
 cyberactivism 11, 26, 188, 192, 198, 200-201
 cyber activists 203, 210-212
 Cybercrime 319, 330, 434-435
 cyberterrorism 287
 cyberwarfare 287

D

Deliberative Democracy 354, 357, 361, 375, 420
 democracy analysts 3
 Democratic Association of Moroccan Women (ADFM) 234
 democratic consolidation 8, 87-89, 95, 117
 Democratic governance 1-2, 4-6, 9, 11, 117, 336-337, 339-342, 344, 350, 352-353, 401, 435
 democratic journalism 57
 Democratic Republic of Congo 34, 382
 democratic transition 5, 15-16, 24-25, 28, 98-99, 222, 440

demonopolised 322
 dictatorship 4, 128, 200, 222, 260, 421, 436
 digital divide 11, 222, 232, 234-237, 239-240, 259,
 301-302, 375, 377, 398, 400, 429
 diplomatic monitoring 415
 Divisive Model 153-154
 dominant media development model 51

E

economic domination 71
 economic factors 92, 379
 Economic Model 153, 163
 Egyptian activists 11, 202, 205-206, 214
 Egyptian Movement for Change 204
 Egyptian revolution 11, 188, 193, 197-198, 200,
 206, 212, 328, 331, 335, 426
 entertainment media 120
 ethical challenges 379-381, 394
 Ethiopia 5, 7-8, 32-34, 37-40, 43-50, 287-288, 400,
 434, 437, 440
 Ethiopian Broadcasting Authority (EBA) 40
 Ethiopian News Agency (ENA) 42
 Ethiopian Television (ETV) 42
 ethnic conflicts 273

F

Facebook profiles 323
 Facebook Revolution 242, 424
 Fad Effect 298
 Flow of Communication 202, 204, 209
 Focus Group Discussion (FGD) 336-337, 342-353,
 380, 390-391
 Freedom of Information Bill (FOIB) 107
 Freedom of Information (FOI) 88, 91
 free speech 34, 36, 43, 82, 84-86, 95-96, 99, 198,
 359, 363

G

global information 9, 11, 419
 Global Islamic Media Front 289, 292
 globalization 28, 138, 142-144, 168-169, 201, 239,
 377, 406, 437
 government and business (G2B) 220
 government and citizens (G2C) 220
 Government Communication Information System
 (GCIS) 37
 gray area 339-340, 353

H

hermeneutic interpretation 380
 Hizbul Islam 285, 287-288, 293
 human development factors 336, 341, 435
 human development indices 351

I

Independent Broadcasting Authority (IBA) 108
 Independent National Electoral Commission (INEC)
 299, 324
 Information and Communications Technology
 Reform 329
 instrumentalised citizenship 157
 Integrationist Model 153, 162
 inter-agency relationships (G2G) 220
 International Federation of Journalists (IFJ) 36
 International Monetary Fund (IMF) 5, 70, 301
 international public opinion 15, 26
 International Research and Exchange Board (IREX)
 56, 65
 International Telecommunication Union (ITU) 9
 internet tools 302-303, 328, 427
 intertextuality 53-54, 57, 76, 79
 Investigative Project on Terrorism (IPT) 242
 Islamic Courts Union (ICU) 286
 Islamism 237, 289, 292, 294, 296

J

journalistic culture 8, 118-121, 129-130, 132, 139

K

Kenya African Democratic Union (KADU) 71
 Kenyan Defence Forces (KDF) 242
 Kony Movement 319

L

leapfrogging 11, 13-14, 358
 legacy of past 118
 legal framework 7, 18, 20, 46, 90, 362, 377
 limited political participation 358
 Linguistic analysis 169, 171

M

Media and Information Commission (MIC) 382, 395
 media convergence 13, 229, 243, 253

Index

media determinism theory 277
media freedom 8, 26, 28, 33-34, 36, 47-48, 55, 59, 62, 66, 69, 80, 84-87, 89-94, 96-97, 100, 107, 118, 127, 144, 268, 365, 434, 437
media history 15, 120
media-induced 402, 404
Media Institute of Southern Africa (MISA) 34, 111
media institutions 15, 41-42, 61, 109, 405
media policy 15-16, 20, 32-36, 39, 41-46, 48, 58, 84, 97-98, 100, 122, 135, 381-382
Media Reform in Africa 51, 438
Media Revolution 362, 376, 407
MENA region 336-337, 341, 350-353, 435-436
microblogging 203, 208, 217, 244, 254, 285-286, 290, 292, 295
micromobilization 205
Middle East and North African (MENA) 336, 426
militants 226-228, 230-231, 234, 242, 249-250, 252, 256
mobile phone 9, 20, 215, 245, 255, 257, 260, 263-266, 268-270, 277, 331, 333, 367-368, 405, 407, 409, 412-413, 417, 430
Moroccan Radio and Television (RTM) 19
Movement for Democratic Change (MDC) 382, 427
Movement for Freedom and Justice (MFJ) 103
multi-dimensional 423, 425
multi-partyism 342
multi-racial democracy 6

N

National Broadcasting Commission (NBC) 89, 93
National Commission on Democracy (NCD) 103
National Communications Authority (NCA) 108
national communications commission (NCC) 122
national independence 33, 102
National Media Commission (NMC) 109
National Population Commission (NPC) 86
naturalization 8, 169, 181
neo-liberal business 169
new-born government 33
news framing 241, 243
New World Information and Communication Order (NWICO) 57
Nigerian elections 319-320, 324-325, 330, 334, 344, 414
Nigerian Political Parties (CNPP) 87
non-governmental organization (NGO) 44, 61, 100, 102, 126, 133, 204, 212, 225, 234-235, 239, 302, 353, 359, 409, 413, 416, 424

O

online campaigns 307-308, 314
online communities 286, 292, 314, 357-358
online exchanges 273, 282
online journalism 13
online publications 12, 379-381, 383-384, 387, 389-397, 400, 429
online public sphere 10, 12, 14, 373, 377
Open Net Initiative (ONI) 22
ownership mode 8, 118, 120, 140, 143

P

Pan-Africanist Congress (PAC) 121
Pan-African News Agency (PANA) 430
Patriotic Front (PF) 104
People's Democratic Party (PDP) 6, 95, 343
pluralistic democracy 273
policy researchers 3
political arena 94, 122, 188-190, 370
political communication 13, 184, 218, 236-237, 274-275, 298, 302, 316, 355, 359, 374, 378, 407, 410, 419, 423, 429, 435
political discourse 12, 71, 166, 171, 176, 179, 182, 273, 275, 282-284, 361, 366, 373, 418
political environments 15-16, 20, 28
political exclusion 71, 73
political landscape 5, 11, 194, 274, 362, 372
political news 129, 273, 276, 278-279, 387
political participation 69, 190-191, 227, 273, 277, 283-284, 353, 358, 371, 373, 410
political scientists 3
political transformation 188, 192, 317
post colonial Kenya 71
post-election violence 67-69, 71, 73, 75, 80-81, 272-273, 331, 334, 439
post-materialism 277, 283
preemptive censorship 402
Pre-Emptive Model 153-154, 163
Proselytism Model 153-154
Provisional National Defense Council (PNDC) 103
Public Broadcasting Service (PBS) 149
Public Relations (PR) 37

R

refeudalisation 162
Reporters Without Borders (RWB) 26

rule of law 2, 7, 15-16, 97, 409

Rwanda Independent Media Group (RIMG) 54

Rwandan Media 55-56, 62

S

Save Nigeria Group (SNG) 87

Search for Common Ground (SFCG) 53, 61

short message service (SMS) 260-261, 433

Smart mob 260

social change 11, 59, 61, 64, 81, 165, 202-203, 207, 221, 229, 237, 258-260, 269, 277, 327, 398, 400, 420

social movement organizations 218, 369

Social Networking Theory (SNT) 323

social unrest 402, 404

South African Broadcasting Corporation (SABC) 41

South African Communication Service (SACS) 37

South West African People's Organisation (SWAPO) 121

state-of-the-nation address (SoNA) 168

T

Tahrir Square 195, 197, 199-200, 205-206, 210, 215-216, 265, 328, 426, 436, 438

Twitter Revolution 2, 203, 217, 242, 424

U

Ugandan 35, 40, 50, 319-320, 326, 340, 347, 357, 361, 363, 365-366, 368-373, 375-376

unconscious psychodynamic processes 163

United National Independence Party (UNIP) 102

utilitarianism 69

W

World Development Indicator (WDI) 272, 351, 353, 355

Y

YouTube 20, 26-27, 188-189, 191-193, 243, 276, 279, 297, 303, 310, 318, 326-327, 332-334, 373, 406, 421, 429

Z

Zambia Congress of Trade Unions (ZCTU) 102

Zimbabwe 12, 36, 46, 48, 50, 120, 131, 134-135, 148, 165-166, 379-391, 393, 396-405, 407-409, 411-422, 427, 429, 439

Zimbabwe Broadcasting Corporation (ZBC) 381

Zimbabwe Information Service (ZIS) 381

Zimbabwe Mass Media Trust (ZMMT) 381