

# Index

- 3D didactic constructivist virtual environment 1493  
 3D environments 225, 676, 690, 859-863, 866, 870, 883, 888, 894-895, 906, 908-909, 973-975, 1217, 1374, 1481-1482, 1486, 1489, 1493, 1496-1497, 1502  
 3D immersive environments 885, 889-890, 1374-1375  
 3D learning environments - See three dimensional learning environments.  
 3D models 456, 461, 859, 861-863, 879, 893  
 3D university design 1091  
 3D virtual environments - See three dimensional virtual environment.  
 3D virtual learning environment - See three dimensional virtual learning environment.  
 3D Virtual Reality 859, 868, 879, 897  
 3D virtual worlds 225-226, 449, 674-675, 885-889, 895-896, 898-899, 975, 1091-1092, 1219, 1382, 1386, 1489-1490, 1492, 1495, 1594-1595, 1609, 1611  
 3D worlds 210, 230, 490, 500, 674, 862, 868, 890-891, 896, 911-912, 974, 976, 1374, 1485
- A**
- academic hierarchy 437  
 academic management 726, 1614, 1618, 1624, 1626  
 academic staff 94, 97-101, 104, 522-528, 530, 532, 534-536, 541, 557, 698, 796, 847, 919, 925, 928, 1232, 1238, 1240-1243, 1391, 1406-1413, 1418, 1422  
 action research 371-375, 379-385, 743, 756-757, 1132, 1137, 1148, 1319, 1389, 1394, 1754-1755, 1757  
 active content 47, 1770, 1774, 1776, 1784  
 active discussion 1770, 1775, 1784  
 active learning 103, 202, 438, 444, 446, 468, 639, 708-709, 739, 851, 882, 926, 933, 1001, 1188, 1278, 1351, 1379, 1463, 1468, 1478, 1484, 1608, 1633, 1661, 1688  
 active quizzes 1784
- active websites 1774, 1784  
 activity theory 352, 817, 823, 901, 932-933, 935-936, 942, 944-947, 1110, 1116-1119, 1124  
 Adaptive Hypermedia (AH) 243-244, 252-254, 270, 1574-1575  
 adaptive learning 253, 265, 401, 930, 1031-1032, 1038, 1209, 1262, 1560-1561, 1629  
 adaptive taxonomy 1209, 1219  
 adaptive testing 353, 361-362, 367-368, 370, 1662  
 administrative staff 528, 541  
 administrative issues 94, 584, 1634  
 Agent Communication Language (ACL) 370, 391, 399, 401, 426, 428  
 algebra filter 1586-1588, 1593  
 American Sign Language (ASL) 788, 800, 802  
 American Society for Training and Development (ASTD) 66, 78, 141, 1184, 1627, 1646, 1660  
 Analysis, Design, Development, Implementation, and Evaluation (ADDIE) 373, 385, 562, 566, 570  
 anchored instruction 482, 502, 807-808, 811, 814, 819-820, 824  
 anti-racism 1002  
 Appalachian Educational Technology (AET) Zone 897-898, 1370, 1374-1382, 1384, 1387, 1481-1482, 1485-1488, 1491-1492  
 Application Programming Interface (API) 259, 389-391, 401, 420, 427-430, 514-516, 546-547, 645, 734-735, 841, 904, 1271, 1555-1556, 1623, 1626, 1630  
 architectural effects 1091  
 architecture impact 1091  
 ARIADNE - See remote instructional authoring and distributions networks for Europe  
 Arsdigita Community System (ACS) 827-831  
 Artificial Intelligence (AI) 159, 272, 388, 400-401, 458, 756, 966-967, 980, 982-983, 1036, 1206, 1260, 1429, 1497, 1505, 1544, 1783  
 Assistive Technology (AT) 137-138, 675-676, 690-692, 1532, 1546

- Association of College and Research Libraries (ACRL) 707, 1481-1482, 1486, 1490
- asynchronous bulletin board 1322
- asynchronous communications 166, 174, 181, 472, 550, 775, 814, 962, 1305, 1308, 1665, 1741, 1750
- asynchronous discussions 149, 820, 930, 1025, 1045, 1290, 1308, 1318-1320, 1344, 1377, 1449-1453, 1458, 1467, 1473-1474, 1476, 1665, 1690, 1694, 1698-1699, 1704, 1734, 1763, 1765
- asynchronous forums 1424, 1446
- authentic learning 30, 301, 452-453, 457, 468, 500, 906, 1186, 1188, 1190, 1200, 1204-1206, 1263, 1469, 1488
- Authoring Tool Accessibility Guidelines (ATAG) 1532-1542, 1544
- authoring tools 57, 64, 239, 241-243, 245, 251, 253-254, 258, 270-272, 336-338, 514, 518, 608, 862, 969, 976-977, 981, 1328, 1341-1342, 1347, 1369, 1400, 1532, 1534-1538, 1544, 1546, 1563, 1567, 1617-1619, 1622-1623, 1658, 1688
- Autism Spectrum Disorders (ASD) 223-226, 230, 233-237, 674-676, 688-692
- autobiographic social agents 1426
- automatic evaluation features 1265
- autonomous learning 772, 958, 962, 1342, 1521
- B**
- Blackboard system 948, 954-955, 962, 1263, 1684
- blended courses 17-18, 32, 247, 574, 821, 1322
- blended learning 17, 52-56, 58-60, 63-66, 72, 122, 180, 221, 245-246, 250-254, 367, 403, 451, 456, 468, 502, 530, 538, 573-574, 578, 588-590, 639-640, 656, 658-659, 666, 670-671, 673, 693-694, 700, 706, 724, 726, 785-788, 792-799, 801-802, 808, 818, 843-844, 846, 857, 904, 911, 919, 948-955, 959-965, 990, 996, 1002, 1040, 1043, 1045, 1059, 1079-1083, 1085, 1087-1088, 1260, 1307, 1319-1320, 1477-1478, 1517, 1571, 1580, 1591, 1676-1679, 1681, 1684-1685, 1779, 1782
- blended learning environments 221, 456, 468, 659, 794, 796-798, 949-950, 952-955, 959-962, 1040, 1079, 1082, 1085, 1087, 1307, 1319, 1685
- Bloom's taxonomy 21, 277, 303, 309, 313-314
- Bologna process 246, 353-354, 357, 527, 531, 536, 1165, 1170
- bottom-up approach 522-526, 528, 534-535, 1426
- British Sign Language (BSL) 786-788, 792, 801-802
- C**
- case-based learning 563, 1186-1190, 1193, 1199, 1203
- case study libraries 1186-1187, 1190-1192, 1199-1200, 1202-1203
- Center for Distance Learning (CDL) 1507-1508, 1510-1515
- central service units 529, 541
- change management 103, 522-526, 528-530
- changing course delivery 1644
- changing course delivery platforms 1644
- classroom management 228, 286-287, 299-300, 595, 602-603, 692, 1482, 1514, 1754, 1757-1758
- ClassSim 285-287, 289-300, 591-593, 596-603, 605
- cognitive load theory 591-593, 603, 605, 711-712, 714, 719, 721, 725, 1216, 1218
- cognitive strategies 57, 712, 715, 718-722, 1185
- cognitive traits 1217, 1219
- collaboration script 470, 476-477, 480, 486
- collaborative educational game 506-507
- collaborative e-learning 179, 488, 490, 493, 500, 502, 504, 869, 871, 900, 1284, 1290-1291
- collaborative games 505, 507, 510, 512
- collaborative knowledge 472-474, 482, 485-486, 777, 1039-1042, 1044, 1047-1048, 1051, 1055-1056, 1059, 1124, 1292, 1464, 1564, 1735
- collaborative learning 94, 136, 144-148, 157-162, 164-165, 169, 175, 177, 179-181, 203, 223, 256, 270, 272, 384-385, 470-473, 475-487, 489-491, 493, 495, 500-503, 507, 517, 520-521, 530, 579, 585, 607-608, 618-621, 705, 803, 840, 854, 863, 865, 871, 900-912, 923, 928, 946, 962, 1001, 1021, 1024, 1039, 1041-1042, 1045-1047, 1057, 1084, 1086-1087, 1089, 1092, 1125, 1186, 1203, 1205-1206, 1225, 1263, 1278, 1285-1286, 1290-1291, 1293, 1318, 1326, 1343, 1369, 1405, 1446-1447, 1449-1450, 1456, 1463-1464, 1503-1505, 1511, 1521, 1526, 1568, 1572, 1575, 1600, 1612, 1698, 1701, 1718, 1723, 1733-1735, 1783
- collaborative virtual environment (CVE) 488-489, 491, 500, 504, 912
- collective intelligence 2, 110, 182, 184-185, 466, 803-804, 806-807, 810, 814-819, 822-824, 848
- collective knowledge 185, 620, 1525
- collective knowledge construction 620
- collective learning 144, 149, 814, 1030, 1193
- commercial vendors 33
- communication research 483, 1365-1369, 1389, 1393-1394, 1396, 1611-1612
- communities of practice 38, 49, 94, 110, 114, 122, 134, 159, 222, 384, 501-502, 695, 775, 784, 796, 806, 811, 813-814, 820, 824, 854, 888-890, 896-898, 1020, 1038, 1041, 1117, 1124-1125, 1186-1187, 1190-1191, 1195-1196, 1199-1200, 1206, 1304,

## Index

- 1319, 1374, 1387-1388, 1481, 1489, 1491-1492, 1524-1525, 1528, 1564, 1576, 1597, 1604, 1606, 1608, 1612, 1765
- comparative case study 285, 289, 598
- Compound Object Request and Broker Architecture (CORBA) 423, 427, 429, 433, 729
- computer aided assessment 1341, 1348, 1350
- computer aided learning 504, 910, 1341
- computer-based learning 485, 543, 966, 1042-1043, 1646, 1650, 1677
- computer-based training 547, 724, 914
- computer literacy 3, 23, 315, 318, 708, 796, 905, 925
- Computer-Mediated Communication (CMC) 15, 141, 145, 158, 164-165, 871, 912-913, 921, 924, 926, 932, 947, 950, 1017, 1019-1020, 1023, 1030, 1034-1036, 1057, 1226, 1307-1308, 1318-1319, 1366-1367, 1402, 1600, 1605, 1677, 1697, 1733, 1735
- computer simulation games 643-644
- Computer-Supported Collaborative Learning (CSCL) 472, 475, 478, 481, 484-490, 500-501, 504, 520-521, 608, 672, 691, 705, 871, 909-910, 912, 947, 964, 1057, 1089, 1186, 1189-1190, 1199-1201, 1203-1206, 1295, 1447-1449, 1451-1452, 1462-1464, 1574, 1600, 1612, 1664, 1698, 1723, 1733-1735
- concept mapping 131, 135, 139, 160, 162-165, 167, 176-181, 443, 608-610, 615, 618-620, 1044, 1056-1057
- concept of self 758, 764, 768, 770
- constructed response (CR) tests 1645, 1647, 1661
- constructed-response questions (CRQ) 1662, 1664
- constructivist learning 110, 203, 210, 277, 452, 561-564, 566, 571-572, 814, 822, 871, 897, 1047, 1051, 1058, 1225, 1374-1375, 1386, 1467, 1469-1470, 1478, 1491, 1754
- constructivist philosophy 562, 565, 571, 1000
- content authoring 337, 353, 360, 362, 364, 368, 377, 608, 1009, 1536
- content delivery 1, 36, 43, 346-347, 353-354, 357, 359, 365, 367-368, 400, 591, 603, 1009, 1036, 1342, 1631, 1637, 1643, 1774, 1776, 1778, 1780
- content repository 99, 243, 353, 362-363, 1570, 1572-1573
- content scheme 470, 478-479, 484, 487
- continues monitoring 1406, 1425
- conventional norms 1005
- cooperative learning 482, 501, 608, 634, 901, 912, 1082, 1086, 1088-1089, 1451, 1462, 1480, 1734
- co-presence 227, 888, 890, 896, 1374-1377, 1387, 1481, 1485-1486, 1488-1489, 1594-1595, 1597, 1600, 1607, 1609
- course delivery 129, 200, 204-206, 319, 326, 350, 847, 863, 930, 1204, 1390, 1506, 1516, 1631, 1636, 1638, 1640, 1642-1644, 1678, 1705, 1712
- course delivery platforms 1644
- CourseDen 81-83
- course evaluation 1005, 1009, 1013, 1039, 1047, 1468, 1509
- course implementation 1040, 1046, 1050
- Course Management Systems (CMS) 4-5, 33-34, 36, 38, 47-50, 65, 91, 108, 124, 135-136, 140, 313, 363, 438-441, 446, 448-449, 565, 847, 906, 1005-1007, 1009-1014, 1016-1017, 1064-1065, 1067-1069, 1075, 1077, 1184, 1220-1226, 1251, 1261, 1263-1264, 1281, 1292, 1321-1340, 1353, 1357-1359, 1361-1363, 1365, 1369, 1374, 1390, 1400, 1562, 1614, 1628-1629, 1631, 1634-1637, 1642-1643, 1688, 1699, 1718, 1733, 1783
- course objectives 303, 305, 309, 313, 1126, 1128
- criterion-based rubrics 303
- cultural accessibility 1390-1391, 1399-1400
- cultural artifacts 760, 1389
- cultural backgrounds 249, 374, 578, 1222, 1224, 1394, 1397, 1405, 1426, 1432, 1436, 1438, 1441, 1674
- cultural competence 122, 974, 987-988, 1000-1002
- cultural differences 937, 941, 968, 979, 988, 1027, 1393, 1399-1401, 1426-1427, 1433, 1440, 1445
- cultural factors 276, 1389
- cultural interactions 966, 1431-1433, 1440-1441
- cultural knowledge 966-968, 971, 976, 978-979, 1191
- cultural models 966, 984
- curriculum design 574, 808, 811, 818, 1135-1136, 1217, 1697
- curriculum development 32, 65, 864, 888, 1521, 1527
- cybercell 1518, 1525, 1529

## D

- data acquisition 506, 1168
- data analysis 290, 456, 663, 1096, 1149, 1237, 1276, 1281, 1283, 1291, 1448, 1451, 1453, 1460, 1474, 1478, 1498, 1691, 1758, 1783
- data-driven approach 144
- data mining 1077, 1281, 1290-1292, 1686, 1691, 1698-1699, 1783
- dataveillance 1676, 1682-1684
- deaf culture 786-787, 797
- decision-making 76, 126, 202, 211, 286-287, 295, 446, 806, 851, 1006, 1009, 1014, 1030, 1188, 1199, 1305, 1429, 1551, 1668
- design-time stage 507
- Desire2Learn 33-34, 40, 42-44, 47-49, 81, 135, 303, 305-307, 313, 952, 963, 1012, 1064, 1252, 1614, 1616

- dialogic learning 623-624, 626-627, 637-638  
 Didactic Design Pattern 215, 220  
 didactic motivation 215, 217  
 digital communities 212  
 digital corpus 786-787, 793, 796, 800  
 digital design 402-403, 407, 412  
 digital design tool 402-403, 407  
 digital formats 656, 661, 670  
 digital learning 112, 215, 420-422, 431-432, 532, 695, 788, 792-793, 796, 930, 1463, 1617, 1620  
 digital natives 2, 16, 65, 128, 184, 197-198, 414, 439, 727, 738, 741, 755-756, 887-888, 910, 1515, 1517, 1553, 1557-1558, 1561-1562, 1752  
 digital storytelling 54, 57-58, 61, 65-66, 253  
 digital video editing (DVE) 845-846, 848, 850, 852, 856-857  
 discourse analysis 1238, 1446-1447, 1452  
 discourse process 1447-1448, 1462, 1717  
 discussion boards 35, 41, 97, 99, 209, 282, 438, 472, 524, 526, 530-531, 570, 815, 818, 863-864, 914-915, 917-918, 923-924, 994, 1023, 1025, 1037, 1306, 1309, 1313, 1316, 1374-1375, 1378, 1391, 1507, 1631, 1636, 1638, 1643, 1669-1672, 1693, 1757  
 distance-based learning 1633, 1646  
 distance education/learning 17-20, 22, 27-29, 30-32, 37-38, 44, 48-49, 66, 68, 76-77, 81, 83-84, 90, 105-106, 121-122, 135, 142, 158-159, 162, 164, 167, 174, 176, 180-182, 190, 196-198, 200, 246, 313-314, 351, 357-359, 369, 439, 450, 483, 500, 502, 531, 550, 557-559, 561, 574, 607-609, 615, 619, 621, 639, 672, 707, 823, 842-843, 859-860, 867-868, 871-873, 875-877, 879-880, 883, 896-898, 908, 910-912, 919, 926, 946, 951, 965, 989, 1008-1009, 1015, 1017-1018, 1026, 1035, 1037-1038, 1057, 1079-1083, 1085-1089, 1127-1129, 1186, 1189, 1204, 1206, 1217, 1220-1221, 1223, 1226, 1241, 1261, 1263, 1275, 1290-1293, 1319, 1365, 1386-1387, 1407, 1423-1424, 1449, 1451, 1465, 1467-1468, 1477-1480, 1482, 1485-1487, 1490-1492, 1502, 1504-1505, 1507-1508, 1511, 1517, 1521-1523, 1527-1528, 1543-1544, 1579, 1593, 1627, 1629, 1631-1640, 1642-1644, 1665, 1677, 1683, 1698, 1701-1702, 1704, 1708, 1714, 1733-1735, 1765-1766  
 distributed architectures 333  
 diverse engineering 870  
 dotLRN 506, 521, 825-828, 830, 833, 835-837, 840-842, 844, 1533-1534, 1546  
 dynamic agents 679, 692
- E**  
 eCollege 26-28, 33, 44, 48-49, 952, 963, 1012, 1014, 1016  
 Edu 2.0 109-116, 118-121  
 educational data analysis 1276  
 educational games 506-507, 510-511, 515-516, 519, 562  
 educational ontology 353-354, 359-363, 370  
 educational organizations 21, 40, 431, 544, 1064, 1249-1252, 1266, 1622, 1646  
 educational programs 273, 357-358, 1133-1134, 1220, 1284, 1371, 1449, 1593  
 educational psychology 92, 197, 212, 475, 481, 483, 486, 503, 605, 640, 714, 724-725, 912, 1058, 1077, 1204, 1218, 1319, 1466-1467, 1469, 1477, 1480, 1504, 1576, 1610-1611, 1683  
 educational technologies 67, 85, 386, 543, 575  
 educational technology implementation 182, 419, 1039  
 educational virtual environment 1, 911  
 education innovators 726  
 education research 313, 449, 1188, 1191, 1291, 1293, 1469, 1478  
 egaming 124, 133, 140  
 e-homework 54-55, 65-66, 253  
 e-learning 2.0 122, 434, 803, 806-807, 813-814, 818, 820, 822, 824, 1020, 1081, 1575  
 e-learning design process 1110-1111, 1117  
 eLearning environments 120, 367, 786-788, 1613  
 e-learning initiative 1578, 1580  
 e-learning management systems 67-68, 72-73, 75, 1276-1278, 1288, 1389, 1399-1400  
 e-learning resources 542-544, 546-548, 694-695, 700, 1406, 1410, 1413, 1425  
 e-learning standardization 542-545, 559, 1629  
 e-learning standards 239-240, 253-256, 261, 270, 542-543, 545, 548-549, 560, 802  
 electronic examinations 1645-1648, 1658, 1664  
 electronic learning (e-learning) 70, 208, 271, 281, 543, 877, 916, 932, 1027, 1081, 1132, 1176-1177  
 electronic storage 922, 1737  
 electronic writing 1702, 1704, 1712, 1716  
 emerging technologies 89, 139-140, 417, 467, 587, 693, 899, 911, 1209, 1219, 1261, 1503  
 empirical evidences 67, 74  
 engineering education 79, 121-122, 253, 351, 557, 843, 867, 869-883, 930, 1088, 1186-1187, 1192, 1197, 1204-1205, 1217-1218, 1262-1263, 1275, 1290, 1351, 1423, 1544, 1628, 1662, 1664  
 English as a Foreign Language (EFL) 180, 774, 982, 1508

## Index

English as a Second Language (ESL) 25, 252, 982, 1506, 1508  
Enterprise JavaBeans (EJB) 429, 514  
ePortfolio 427, 1045-1046, 1049-1056, 1133, 1619, 1627, 1630  
equality of access 1519  
ERP implementation 1232, 1245  
e-teachers 1518, 1521-1522, 1529  
e-teaching 79, 928, 930, 1523  
ethical dilemmas 67-69, 73-75  
ethic of care 1370-1372, 1381, 1387  
European Higher Education Space (EHES) 825-826  
evaluation management 825, 830  
evaluation method 1530-1531, 1535-1536, 1538  
exercise resolution environment 1265-1266, 1269-1271, 1273  
experiential learning 184, 283, 381, 384, 438, 453, 500, 551, 905-907, 927, 966, 975, 984, 1116, 1215, 1218, 1468, 1478, 1511, 1598-1599, 1604, 1611  
expertise-reversal effect 710  
extended response exam 17, 24, 32  
extended response quiz 17, 24, 32  
Extensible Markup Language (XML) 259, 343, 347-348, 369, 391, 395, 400-401, 431-433, 519, 542-545, 547-549, 553-554, 556-559, 729, 836-837, 840, 1267, 1328, 1620, 1622, 1624, 1630, 1691

## F

face-to-face classes 198, 250-252, 442, 777, 1701, 1710, 1713  
face-to-face classrooms 129, 229, 444, 949, 1008, 1322, 1371, 1380, 1521-1522, 1708  
face-to-face courses 34, 37, 81, 807, 964, 1294, 1305-1306, 1317, 1328, 1337, 1466, 1695  
face-to-face (f2f) 180, 359, 952, 1371, 1508  
face-to-face interactions 32, 110, 468, 574, 658, 745, 769, 864, 918, 921, 923, 925, 959, 1079, 1087, 1281, 1380, 1590, 1679, 1741  
face-to-face learning 220, 471, 577, 948, 1016, 1082, 1087, 1278, 1284, 1376, 1523  
face-to-face modality 1466  
face-to-face modules 948  
face-to-face teaching 84, 164, 383, 540, 702, 775, 818, 853, 1018, 1081, 1129, 1321, 1407, 1478, 1516  
faculty development 80, 85, 91, 1007-1008, 1132, 1141, 1145, 1261, 1295, 1320  
Federated Identity Management 1151-1152, 1165-1166  
Felder-Solomon index of learning styles 1208, 1219  
file dialog 628-629, 631, 633-634, 637  
fishbowl 488, 491, 500-501

flexible delivery 206, 1676, 1678-1679  
foreign language learning 65, 758, 761  
formal and informal learning 109, 111, 113-115, 118, 121, 368, 574  
formal education 68, 186, 739, 742, 928, 1043, 1260  
formula editor 1578, 1590, 1593  
forward thinking 444, 1369, 1682  
foundational view of learning 1505  
Foundation for Intelligent Physical Agents- Agent Communication Language (FIPA-ACL) 391, 396, 401  
Foundation for Intelligent Physical Agents (FIPA) 388, 391, 399-401  
fundamental learning 422, 871, 882

## G

Game based learning (GBL) 641-643, 651  
gaming platforms 726  
General Public License (GPL) 226, 733, 828  
generation next 198  
Generation V 183-184, 196, 198  
Generation Y 184-185, 192, 198, 1738, 1741, 1744, 1747  
geo-physical distances 1594-1595  
Graphical User Interface (GUI) 259-260, 425, 494, 644, 837-838, 841, 863-866, 1153, 1271, 1536, 1623  
group work 110-111, 161-162, 165-167, 170, 202, 248, 443, 467, 473-474, 476, 489, 580, 608-609, 616-617, 666, 706, 866, 953, 959, 963, 1034, 1041, 1045-1046, 1079-1087, 1122, 1128, 1314-1316, 1484, 1512, 1694

## H

hate crimes 985-988, 992, 997, 1002  
heterogeneous systems 1265, 1621  
Higher Education (HE) 17-19, 23, 27, 30-31, 33-34, 37-38, 40, 43, 47-50, 68-69, 75-78, 80-82, 85, 91, 94, 98, 104-107, 158, 180, 182-183, 195-196, 198, 205, 246, 254, 309, 316-317, 353-357, 368-369, 371-372, 374, 382-386, 410-411, 437, 439, 448-449, 504, 531, 536, 538, 541, 547, 557, 564-565, 573-575, 586-589, 639-640, 658, 671-673, 695, 707, 709, 739-740, 755-756, 783, 785, 796, 804, 806, 813-816, 823, 825-826, 832, 842-848, 851, 854, 857-858, 868, 878-880, 883, 886, 896, 909, 912, 914-931, 945-946, 948-949, 953, 959, 962, 965, 999, 1001-1002, 1005-1009, 1011-1018, 1035, 1037-1038, 1055, 1061, 1076, 1080, 1087-1089, 1108, 1125, 1132, 1134, 1136,

- 1142, 1146, 1148, 1152, 1165-1166, 1168, 1170, 1190-1191, 1206, 1217-1219, 1238-1239, 1249-1251, 1254, 1259-1264, 1276-1278, 1288-1292, 1304-1308, 1317-1320, 1339-1340, 1364, 1366-1369, 1385-1386, 1390, 1407, 1417, 1424, 1468, 1477-1479, 1482, 1486, 1490-1491, 1503, 1508, 1516-1517, 1528, 1530-1531, 1542, 1545, 1549-1551, 1560-1561, 1564, 1568, 1572, 1575, 1593, 1611, 1616-1617, 1625, 1627, 1629-1630, 1642, 1660-1661, 1663-1664, 1681, 1684-1685, 1698-1699, 1703-1704, 1733, 1735, 1738, 1742, 1746, 1750, 1763-1765, 1781-1784
- Higher Education Institutions (HEI) 23, 34, 38, 75, 107, 354, 357, 437, 541, 574, 589, 658, 806, 815, 844, 847-848, 919, 948-949, 962, 1061, 1080, 1136, 1152, 1165, 1254, 1264, 1549-1550, 1560-1561, 1616-1617, 1625, 1627, 1630, 1664, 1750, 1782, 1784
- higher education intervention 845
- homo virtualis 1594-1597, 1599-1603, 1605-1610
- human capital 1171-1174, 1183-1184, 1203, 1659
- human-centred learning 67-70, 72-73, 75
- human-computer interaction 223-224, 352, 382, 503, 688, 946, 1019, 1204-1206, 1392, 1543
- human-machine systems 1426
- hybrid courses 87-88, 176, 179, 623, 1009-1010, 1509-1510
- hybrid dialog 623-628, 633, 636-638
- hybrid education 1321
- hybrid learning 180, 636, 1137
- Hypertext Markup Language (HTML) 36, 1321
- I**
- ICT cultures 1406, 1425
- ICT pull technique 1738
- iGroup 233-234, 679-683, 687, 689, 692
- immersive environments 402-403, 405, 407, 410, 413-414, 459, 465, 862, 885, 889-890, 970, 978, 980, 983-984, 1218, 1374-1375, 1378, 1495
- implementation policies 461, 1232
- IMS Content Package 632
- individualized learning 312-313, 870
- inductive transfer 693, 703
- Information and Communication Technology (ICT) 505, 544, 647, 649, 886, 1079-1081, 1152, 1531, 1581
- information literacy 131, 202, 212, 693-697, 707-709, 1140, 1478, 1481-1489, 1492
- information seeking communication 1369
- information sharing 115, 152, 187, 198-199, 500, 1406, 1425
- Information Technology Experiences for Students and Teachers (ITEST) 885-886, 896, 899
- inquiry-based learning project 886, 888, 896, 898
- instantiation-time stage 507
- institutional life 1518
- instructional design 23, 37, 44, 48, 72, 106, 124-126, 128, 131, 133, 140, 201, 245, 247, 301, 304, 314, 372-374, 382, 385, 435, 451-453, 455, 467-468, 520, 557-558, 561-563, 567, 572, 621, 710-711, 716, 723, 725, 775, 808, 811-812, 814-815, 818, 820, 843, 872, 897, 947, 975, 1015, 1042, 1057, 1204, 1215-1218, 1223, 1290, 1295, 1385, 1411, 1422-1423, 1468, 1478, 1490-1491, 1534, 1543, 1566-1568, 1609
- instructional designers 36, 88, 124-128, 137, 140, 357, 362, 451-452, 455-457, 459-461, 464, 910, 1215, 1223, 1305, 1318, 1392, 1410, 1516, 1523, 1596
- instructional design techniques 561-562
- Instructional Management System (IMS) 242-243, 254, 353, 368, 389, 420-421, 425-426, 433, 520-521, 543, 545-548, 558, 629, 632, 731-733, 736, 738, 1135, 1208, 1252, 1263, 1266-1269, 1272-1273, 1275, 1343, 1531-1533, 1546, 1555, 1575, 1615, 1619-1623, 1625-1628, 1658, 1661
- instructional materials 277, 371-372, 385, 440, 451, 697, 978, 1351, 1487
- instructional methods 23, 289, 439, 490, 493, 562, 1466, 1468, 1470, 1473, 1475-1477
- instructional technology (IT) 49, 76, 80, 83, 91-92, 158, 385, 405, 435, 437-438, 448-449, 561, 563, 886, 911-912, 952, 1038, 1080, 1217, 1221, 1309, 1369, 1377-1379, 1423-1424, 1464, 1482, 1699, 1733
- integrated database 1406, 1409, 1413, 1421, 1425
- intellectual capital 1171, 1185
- intelligent agents 236, 387, 395, 397, 400-401, 1019-1020, 1030-1033, 1035-1036, 1038, 1437, 1445
- intelligent virtual agents (IVA) 236, 1426-1427, 1436, 1443
- interactive learning 36, 124, 140-141, 317, 439, 447, 561, 572, 589, 738, 896-897, 933, 1017, 1036, 1048, 1117, 1278, 1347, 1386, 1401, 1464, 1484, 1490, 1563, 1699, 1782
- interactive multimedia 755, 859-860, 870, 883, 1349
- intercultural communication 966-967, 969-970, 976-978, 982, 1390-1392, 1401-1402, 1426-1427
- intercultural competence 966, 968, 979, 982-984
- inter-cultural interactions 1426
- Interdisciplinary Object Design (IOD) 402-403, 405-408, 410, 413, 416
- interface portals 1220

## Index

internal dialogue 573, 576-577, 579-582, 586-588  
Internet-based learning 48, 860, 1521  
Internet plagiarism 77, 1060, 1070, 1075-1076  
interoperability architectures 726  
intra-corporal plagiarism 1060-1062, 1068, 1070, 1073, 1075  
Intranet 1016, 1081, 1518, 1520-1521, 1523, 1529  
Ireland corpus 786-788, 791-793, 796, 799-800, 802  
Irish Sign Language (ISL) 786-793, 795-802  
is education 198  
iSocial project 223-224, 226-227, 674  
iTalk 233, 679, 683-689, 692  
IT education 1189

## J

Java Clic (JCLIC) 240, 254  
Java-enabled devices 315  
Java-ME 322-323, 333, 337, 345-347  
Java Process Definition Language (jPDL) 514, 519  
Java-RMI 419, 427, 433  
jigsaw 476, 481, 488, 491, 496-497, 499-502, 902-903, 909-910, 1734

## K

key administrators 541, 1523  
knowledge acquisition 17, 207-209, 273, 280-281, 470, 473-475, 479, 481, 485, 579, 933, 1648, 1650, 1677, 1719, 1755  
knowledge application 207-209, 273, 280-282, 470, 473, 475, 1755  
knowledge authority 207-208, 273, 279-283  
knowledge building 122, 143, 145-146, 148, 151-152, 155, 185, 189, 489, 608, 942, 1022, 1029, 1034, 1446-1447, 1456, 1461-1464, 1699, 1718, 1733-1735  
knowledge circulation 1294-1296  
knowledge circulation management 1294-1296  
knowledge construction 30, 70, 162, 187, 202, 276, 472, 482, 484-486, 490, 620, 905, 929, 932-933, 935-936, 942, 944-945, 947, 1008, 1024, 1029, 1039-1044, 1047-1049, 1051, 1055-1056, 1059, 1308, 1319-1320, 1385, 1446, 1449, 1451-1452, 1461, 1463-1465, 1469, 1529, 1723, 1755-1756  
knowledge construction cycle 944, 947  
knowledge depository 1406  
knowledge generation 207-209, 273, 280-283  
knowledge management 68, 71-72, 77-78, 128, 134, 136, 182, 184, 370, 399, 401, 737, 1019-1020, 1125, 1173, 1184-1185, 1191, 1304, 1320, 1409-1410, 1424, 1466, 1470, 1476, 1564-1565, 1576-1577, 1628, 1685, 1783

knowledge production 573, 578, 607, 617  
knowledge repository 552, 1406, 1410, 1413, 1425  
knowledge transfer 5, 207-208, 247, 281, 283, 359, 367, 474, 816, 870, 883, 1001, 1462  
knowledge utilization 1426

## L

Laboratório de Aprendizagem de Línguas (LAPLI) 160, 162, 164-169, 173-180  
Laboratório On-line de Aprendizagem (LOLA) 164, 168, 175, 179-181, 606-608, 611-612, 614-618, 621  
language learning 65, 122, 160, 162-164, 177, 180-181, 211-212, 238, 244-245, 247, 250, 258, 314, 758, 761, 794, 797-799, 912, 946, 962, 964-965, 972, 1222, 1263, 1350, 1755, 1764  
learner adaptation 255, 258, 261  
learner assessment 966, 978-979, 984  
learning activities 17-18, 20, 60, 68, 85, 110-111, 113, 115, 118, 121, 131, 133, 136, 139-140, 164-165, 176, 203, 205, 208-209, 219, 241, 243, 245, 253, 257, 261-262, 265, 269, 277, 281-282, 298, 303-306, 308-313, 333, 338, 349, 367-368, 451, 461, 467, 489, 505, 509, 563-565, 574, 616, 631, 641-642, 651, 675, 678, 712, 726, 732, 737, 744, 747, 751, 753, 804, 873, 889, 901, 906-907, 916, 954, 962, 969, 974, 978, 1022-1023, 1025-1030, 1034, 1038, 1040-1048, 1050-1052, 1055-1056, 1080, 1082-1083, 1086-1087, 1107, 1116-1117, 1122, 1124, 1126, 1129, 1175-1177, 1186-1188, 1206, 1215-1216, 1253, 1278, 1280, 1284, 1288, 1292, 1297-1299, 1341-1343, 1350-1351, 1404, 1415, 1447, 1449, 1467, 1488, 1563-1564, 1566, 1595, 1597, 1610, 1621, 1623, 1633, 1637, 1643, 1676, 1678-1681, 1705, 1711, 1739-1740, 1742, 1767-1769, 1778, 1783  
learning among students 124  
learning applications 32, 331, 334, 336, 346, 351, 560, 726-728, 731-733, 1267, 1531, 1622  
learning architectures 420, 433-434, 1568-1569  
learning communities 87, 89, 110, 132, 143, 146, 152-153, 156, 203, 212, 302, 487, 489-490, 602, 672, 737, 851, 858, 887, 889, 898, 903, 911, 959, 962, 1019-1020, 1022, 1030, 1036-1038, 1061-1062, 1064, 1283, 1292, 1370-1371, 1375, 1378-1381, 1383-1384, 1386-1387, 1463, 1489, 1491-1492, 1494, 1524, 1567, 1610, 1699, 1735, 1755-1756, 1761, 1763, 1765  
learning constructivist 561, 563

- Learning Content Management Systems (LCMS)  
68, 72, 424, 847, 1016, 1184, 1423, 1530-1532,  
1534, 1542-1543, 1614, 1617, 1622, 1628-1629,  
1645-1647
- learning design repository 1294-1295, 1300-1301,  
1303
- learning designs 243, 247, 253, 301, 381, 520-521,  
561, 563, 571, 604, 1082, 1263, 1294-1295, 1300-  
1303, 1308, 1342-1343, 1350, 1575, 1621, 1714
- learning environments 3, 22, 27, 29-30, 34, 53, 67-77,  
79, 100, 106, 110, 114, 133, 143, 159, 179, 183,  
187, 193, 195, 197, 200-201, 206-208, 210, 215,  
224, 237, 250, 258, 270-276, 278-279, 281-283,  
301, 313, 315, 333, 337, 352, 359, 365, 368, 371-  
373, 382, 387, 392, 401-402, 405, 419, 434, 451,  
466, 468, 470-473, 481-482, 484-486, 488, 490,  
501, 541-542, 544-547, 556, 558-560, 563, 572,  
621, 636-637, 640, 661, 691, 693, 695, 738, 740,  
747-748, 771, 818, 823, 847, 858-859, 863, 866,  
868, 871, 875, 882, 885-887, 896-897, 904, 907,  
910, 913-914, 918, 927, 929, 932, 934-935, 946,  
953-954, 961, 964, 966-969, 978-980, 999, 1001,  
1007, 1017, 1031, 1037-1042, 1045, 1047, 1058-  
1059, 1087, 1091, 1110, 1124, 1203-1205, 1207,  
1209, 1211, 1219, 1224-1226, 1251, 1262-1264,  
1267, 1273, 1281, 1285, 1342-1343, 1370-1371,  
1375-1376, 1381, 1384, 1386, 1464, 1466, 1478,  
1480, 1485, 1490-1491, 1493-1495, 1502-1506,  
1518-1521, 1524-1527, 1534, 1544-1545, 1550,  
1553, 1558, 1560-1562, 1567-1568, 1572, 1575-  
1577, 1579, 1589, 1594-1595, 1599-1601, 1609,  
1611-1612, 1615, 1627-1629, 1632-1634, 1639,  
1673, 1676, 1685, 1732-1733, 1740, 1764-1765,  
1782, 1784
- learning experience 36, 111, 116, 119-121, 125, 131,  
189, 208, 258, 280, 304, 316-317, 355, 383, 447,  
457, 459, 461, 468, 546, 561, 572, 574, 578, 585,  
605, 610, 636, 642, 668, 699, 709, 741-742, 749-  
750, 804, 808, 811, 814, 816-820, 822, 824, 875,  
906-907, 915, 917, 919-920, 923-925, 927, 950,  
960, 987, 999, 1029, 1049, 1082, 1084, 1095,  
1107, 1132, 1135, 1169, 1260, 1327, 1382, 1478,  
1488, 1510, 1531, 1556, 1564, 1595, 1614, 1669,  
1671, 1679, 1681, 1694, 1703-1704, 1746, 1755
- learning flows 109-111, 113-115, 121, 521
- learning from experience 739, 1247, 1340
- learning groups 2, 152, 475, 486, 530, 623, 627-631,  
634, 636-637, 959, 963, 1110, 1124, 1451, 1511
- learning journals 710-712, 714-718, 723-724, 1615
- learning management 17-18, 21-22, 24, 27, 32-34, 36-  
37, 39-40, 42-47, 49-53, 68, 72, 76, 78, 80, 90-91,  
93-94, 97, 104, 107-111, 146, 182-183, 198, 204,  
217-221, 238-240, 242, 245, 253, 256, 317, 353,  
356, 359, 362, 365, 368, 387-389, 392, 398, 401,  
420, 437, 449, 505-507, 509-510, 513, 515, 519,  
522-523, 541, 546-547, 549-550, 553, 561-562,  
564, 571, 573-575, 578-580, 587-588, 623, 637,  
640-641, 656-657, 710, 714, 717, 723, 726-728,  
786-787, 796, 825-826, 843-844, 847, 890, 900,  
902, 904, 911-915, 917, 927, 948, 950, 952-954,  
965, 1018, 1020, 1032, 1060, 1062, 1075, 1078-  
1081, 1087, 1132-1133, 1135-1136, 1150-1151,  
1154, 1170-1176, 1178-1181, 1184-1187, 1191,  
1199, 1201-1202, 1206, 1220-1221, 1224, 1227,  
1232, 1237-1240, 1242-1244, 1249-1251, 1254,  
1260-1266, 1269, 1276, 1289, 1304-1306, 1308-  
1310, 1313, 1316, 1339, 1341-1342, 1348-1349,  
1406-1408, 1415, 1423-1425, 1446, 1449, 1488,  
1530-1531, 1542-1544, 1546, 1549, 1552, 1557,  
1560-1562, 1564, 1572, 1575-1576, 1578, 1581,  
1584, 1586, 1590, 1593, 1613-1614, 1616, 1627,  
1629-1630, 1644-1646, 1658, 1660, 1664, 1686-  
1688, 1696-1701, 1704, 1713, 1717-1718, 1723,  
1738, 1740, 1754, 1763, 1767, 1781, 1783-1784
- learning management system (LMS) 18, 80, 97, 108,  
198, 204, 242, 245, 256, 510, 522-523, 549,  
564, 573-574, 656-657, 826, 847, 904, 912, 952,  
1132-1133, 1151, 1220, 1227, 1264, 1266, 1269,  
1406-1407, 1449, 1546, 1560, 1578, 1593, 1613,  
1627, 1767
- Learning Objects (LO) 76, 89, 107, 202, 238-243,  
245, 248, 250, 253-254, 351, 353-354, 357,  
363-364, 367, 389, 419-422, 426-427, 434-435,  
444, 447, 542-543, 548, 554, 558, 695, 786-788,  
792-796, 798-799, 801, 827, 840-841, 880, 904,  
1036, 1153, 1155-1156, 1159, 1202-1203, 1266,  
1269-1270, 1272-1275, 1343, 1347, 1563-1564,  
1572, 1614-1615, 1617-1622, 1626, 1628-1630,  
1701-1702, 1723
- Learning Object Taxonomy 419, 421-424, 430-431
- learning organizations 726, 729, 737, 1173, 1479,  
1606, 1612
- learning outcomes 18-19, 36, 41, 128, 144, 186, 201,  
207, 209, 223, 228, 235, 303, 308-310, 314, 471-  
472, 475-481, 484, 576, 581, 626, 690, 692, 697,  
706, 711-712, 718, 775, 794, 875, 915, 918, 923,  
927, 929, 1017, 1042-1044, 1058, 1083-1084,  
1087, 1117, 1132-1142, 1145-1146, 1149, 1183,  
1187-1188, 1201, 1276, 1281, 1284, 1427, 1447,  
1462, 1468, 1470, 1488, 1502, 1523, 1564, 1566-  
1567, 1574, 1642, 1676, 1678-1679, 1681, 1683,  
1751, 1762



## Index

- learning services 315-316, 731, 1263, 1569-1570, 1572, 1574, 1767
  - learning strategies 31, 65, 143, 157, 206-207, 274, 303, 482, 710-716, 718-723, 725, 746, 751, 930, 1034, 1042, 1263, 1561, 1678, 1757
  - learning styles 20-21, 29-30, 55, 125, 129, 300, 359, 393, 401, 446, 489, 551, 603, 671, 727, 742, 781, 815, 824, 850, 853, 857, 921-922, 924, 927, 930, 952, 962, 996, 1016, 1030, 1207-1209, 1213, 1215-1219, 1229, 1260, 1378, 1423, 1463, 1469-1470, 1480, 1503, 1531, 1702, 1714, 1778, 1782
  - learning theory 71, 77-79, 202, 207, 210, 277, 301, 305, 370, 449, 464, 468, 562, 589, 806, 903, 912, 927, 929, 967, 1006, 1171, 1387, 1466-1467, 1469, 1764
  - Learning Tools Interoperability (LTI) 731-733, 736, 1265-1269, 1271-1275, 1622-1623, 1626-1627
  - learning transfer 472, 693, 703, 1080
  - lecture recording 1702, 1704, 1708, 1710, 1712-1713, 1716
  - lexical level 791
  - life-long education 160, 162
  - lifelong learning 70, 195, 351, 589, 742, 870, 1043, 1059, 1118, 1262-1263, 1351, 1404, 1423, 1544, 1561, 1575, 1599, 1611, 1632
  - lightweight integration 387, 389, 391-392, 394, 397, 401
  - Linden Lab 206, 438, 440, 445, 447, 450, 1213
  - linguistic relativism 1220-1221
  - LMS access control 1151
  - LMS LDAP connectivity 1151
  - LMS logs retrieval 1784
  - LMS logs retrieval and reading system 1784
  - logs retrieval 1784
  - logs retrieval and reading system 1784
- ## M
- macro-level 69, 73
  - mashup technologies 1560
  - mathematical communications 1579, 1590
  - mathematical e-learning 1291, 1578-1579, 1589, 1591
  - mathematical signs 1579-1580, 1592
  - mathematical text 1579-1582, 1589-1590
  - meaningful learning 162, 165, 174-176, 179, 188, 262, 276, 313, 457, 595, 609-610, 614, 621-622, 739, 871, 882, 901, 915, 927, 999, 1202, 1249, 1260, 1482, 1488
  - Media and Instructional Technology (MIT) 16, 65, 83, 92, 192, 196, 398, 421, 482-483, 537-538, 588, 640, 823, 851, 858, 912, 946, 1036, 1058, 1124-1125, 1169, 1206, 1226, 1292, 1464, 1565, 1592, 1610-1611, 1673, 1742, 1751
  - mentoring system 1294-1297, 1299
  - meso-level 69, 73
  - metacognitive strategies 710-712, 715-716, 718-720, 722
  - meta-pattern structure 215
  - micro-level 69, 73
  - m-learning applications 726, 736
  - MobiGlam 315-316, 318-319, 321-331, 333-334, 337, 346-347, 349-351
  - mobile communications 357-358, 1250, 1253, 1264, 1353, 1361-1362, 1367-1368, 1737
  - mobile computing 272, 351, 641, 643, 646, 737
  - mobile learning 52, 60, 66, 255-258, 261-263, 271, 315-317, 321, 328-329, 331-338, 346, 349-354, 357-360, 364, 367-370, 400, 505-506, 510, 515, 519, 521, 528, 574, 578-580, 582, 585-587, 589, 654, 726-728, 732, 737, 881, 927, 1038, 1089, 1249, 1254, 1260-1264, 1369, 1615-1616, 1711, 1739, 1751-1752
  - Mobile Learning Management System (mLMS) 359, 362, 364-365, 927, 1249-1251, 1254-1255, 1260-1261, 1264
  - mode neutral 803-804, 807, 810-819, 822, 824
  - moderating functions 1718, 1720-1721, 1723-1726, 1730-1732, 1735
  - Modular Object-Oriented Dynamic Learning Environment (MOODLE) 26-28, 33, 42, 44-46, 48-49, 55, 59, 65-66, 90-91, 97, 135, 182-183, 187-189, 191-195, 198, 238-242, 245-246, 250, 252, 254, 315, 317-321, 326, 328-330, 332, 337, 340-341, 345, 383, 389, 441, 506-507, 509-512, 515-521, 561-562, 564-572, 629, 693, 702, 732-737, 786-788, 793-796, 798-799, 804, 900, 902, 904-909, 911-912, 950, 952, 964, 989, 999, 1007, 1014, 1039-1040, 1045-1052, 1055, 1057-1058, 1060, 1064, 1067-1069, 1077, 1079, 1081, 1085, 1163-1165, 1169, 1249, 1251-1252, 1254-1262, 1266, 1269, 1273-1274, 1282-1283, 1286, 1292, 1390, 1417, 1472, 1530-1531, 1533-1534, 1538-1543, 1545-1546, 1556, 1558, 1578, 1584, 1586-1588, 1590, 1593, 1614, 1616-1617, 1623-1627, 1677, 1688, 1691-1692, 1694, 1698-1699, 1717-1719, 1723-1724, 1731-1734, 1768-1769, 1771, 1773-1774, 1776, 1783
  - motivational displacement 1372-1373, 1375, 1380, 1383, 1387
  - m-teachers 1518, 1521-1523, 1529
  - Multi-Agent Systems (MAS) 388-391, 398-401, 1036-1037, 1445
  - multicultural backgrounds 1389
  - multicultural student body 1389

multidimensional educational environment 1, 4, 15  
 multiple-choice question (MCQ) 35, 363, 839, 1334, 1648, 1658-1659, 1661, 1663-1664  
 Multi-User Virtual Environment (MUVE) 200-204, 210, 212, 451-461, 463-464, 466-468, 488-489, 503, 897, 900, 902, 905-910, 912, 1216, 1386, 1503  
 Multi-Version Concurrency Control (MVCC) 829

## N

National Science Foundation (NSF) 224, 885-886, 896, 899, 1088, 1205  
 Native XML Databases (NXD) 543-544, 548-549  
 nature of activities 1771, 1784  
 net generation 184, 195, 197-198, 448, 926, 963, 1088, 1702, 1715  
 networked knowledge 573  
 networked learning 224, 383, 385, 755, 823, 904, 989, 1203, 1467, 1567  
 nonfoundational view of learning 1505  
 non-racism 1002

## O

Object Design program 402, 413  
 Object-Oriented Databases (OODB) 543-544, 548-549  
 Object-Oriented Programming (OOP) Language 435, 437, 444, 450  
 off-campus students 31, 1407, 1481, 1676, 1680  
 offline learning 255-257, 261-262, 265, 270  
 on-campus students 1081-1082, 1087, 1407, 1482, 1680, 1701-1703, 1705-1708, 1710, 1712-1713, 1715  
 online activities 24, 28, 120, 136, 177, 607, 783, 949, 1176, 1305-1318, 1767-1770, 1777, 1781  
 online behavior 223, 675, 1755  
 online classrooms 22-23, 757, 858, 1006, 1008, 1017, 1330, 1637-1638, 1642, 1719, 1731-1732, 1765  
 on-line collaboration 1110, 1339  
 online communications 203, 552, 627, 811, 933, 1306-1307, 1310, 1312, 1383, 1580, 1694, 1704, 1717, 1776  
 online courses 17-24, 26-29, 31-32, 35-37, 39, 47, 66, 81, 83, 90-91, 97-98, 135, 143, 149, 153, 157, 204, 240, 246, 254, 303, 305, 313, 384, 444, 446, 506, 521, 531, 547, 561, 564-565, 569, 576, 695, 702, 708, 755, 784, 807, 811, 863, 873, 875, 898, 905, 913, 919, 951, 1005-1016, 1018, 1039-1040, 1045, 1047, 1052-1056, 1108, 1117, 1143, 1147, 1165, 1219, 1223-1224, 1277, 1279-1283, 1285-1286, 1294, 1318, 1323, 1327-1328, 1385,

1387, 1392, 1406, 1408, 1410, 1412, 1424-1425, 1446-1448, 1451, 1467-1469, 1476-1477, 1479-1480, 1492, 1506, 1508-1509, 1511, 1514-1515, 1602, 1632-1633, 1638, 1643-1644, 1688, 1692, 1694, 1696, 1698-1699, 1718, 1768-1769, 1781  
 online discussion forums 190, 551, 936-937, 942, 1037, 1058, 1309, 1312, 1318, 1589, 1717, 1721, 1732, 1734  
 online discussions 23-26, 28, 36, 190, 485, 551, 627-628, 632, 635-636, 638, 783, 808, 810, 816, 818, 898, 918, 921, 924, 932, 935-937, 942-943, 947, 954, 962, 965, 989, 996, 1037, 1045, 1058, 1250, 1306-1307, 1309-1320, 1411, 1451, 1453, 1456, 1458, 1461, 1492, 1504, 1581, 1589, 1689, 1702, 1706, 1717-1722, 1726-1727, 1732, 1734-1735, 1757, 1776-1778  
 online dynamics 144  
 online education 19, 22, 28, 30, 48, 123, 126, 195-198, 253, 310, 314, 358, 369, 493, 495, 620, 690, 801, 847, 857-858, 878, 963, 1009, 1015-1016, 1147, 1187, 1225, 1278, 1283, 1289-1290, 1295, 1303-1304, 1340, 1388, 1401, 1467, 1472, 1480, 1504, 1506, 1509, 1516, 1581, 1641, 1643, 1702, 1713, 1717-1718, 1720-1721, 1732, 1735, 1764, 1783  
 online examinations 825-826, 830, 834-835, 837, 841  
 online forums 514, 705, 1023, 1115, 1342, 1582, 1584, 1590, 1708, 1718-1719, 1722, 1728, 1732, 1775, 1784  
 online groups 126, 144, 159, 498, 631, 1309-1310, 1313, 1316, 1318, 1448, 1451, 1514, 1694, 1764  
 online higher education 19, 845, 1276  
 online institutions 17, 27  
 online learning community 146, 302, 962, 1036, 1755-1756, 1761, 1765  
 online learning environments 20, 22, 27, 30, 100, 110, 188, 274-276, 304, 727, 754, 842, 847, 863, 886-887, 918, 920, 929, 955, 962, 964, 985, 999, 1001, 1006, 1009, 1038, 1045, 1058, 1204, 1219, 1224, 1226, 1281, 1285, 1387, 1404, 1579, 1589, 1632, 1639, 1732, 1757, 1765  
 online learning environment web platform 1219  
 online learning processes 675, 1276, 1279, 1285, 1291  
 online learning tutorials 693, 702  
 online medium 782, 949, 1005, 1008, 1320, 1510  
 online quizzes 128, 705, 919, 948, 955-958, 963, 1080, 1417, 1769-1770, 1774-1778, 1784  
 online settings 273, 1001  
 online simulation 285, 289, 571, 605  
 online survey 23, 126, 1010, 1082-1085, 1090, 1142, 1598, 1635, 1644

## Index

- online teaching 23, 28-32, 51, 82, 84, 86-87, 90-91, 93-94, 97-99, 103, 105-106, 108, 206, 212, 561, 638, 640, 844-845, 904, 915, 930, 1002, 1008, 1015-1016, 1037, 1078, 1087, 1150, 1170, 1187, 1206, 1239, 1261, 1393, 1410, 1467-1469, 1477, 1516, 1581, 1618, 1688, 1700, 1765-1766
- online teaching and learning 29-31, 82, 87, 90, 105-106, 212, 930, 1002, 1239, 1261, 1410, 1581, 1765
- online virtual world platforms 1594
- online virtual worlds 438, 450, 1091, 1427, 1594, 1600, 1602
- open classes 1518, 1520, 1528-1529
- open courseware (OCW) 114, 139, 192, 851, 858, 1565, 1574
- Open Knowledge Initiative 421, 435, 728, 730, 738
- Open Service Interface Definitions (OSID) 421, 730-731, 733
- OpenSim 193, 495, 900, 902, 905-909, 912
- open source 4, 33, 42-43, 45-47, 97, 110, 135, 183, 187, 193-194, 198, 226, 262, 319, 332-333, 338, 340, 343, 346-347, 389, 428, 495, 520-521, 529-531, 540, 561, 564-565, 569, 571-572, 623, 629, 644, 654, 702, 728-730, 732-733, 735, 737, 825-827, 831, 835, 839, 841-842, 844, 846, 848, 900, 904-906, 911-912, 952, 999, 1040, 1045, 1067-1068, 1153, 1163, 1167-1168, 1224, 1252, 1254, 1261, 1271, 1413, 1424, 1546-1547, 1556, 1565, 1574, 1577, 1593, 1614-1617, 1619, 1626-1627, 1677, 1692, 1694, 1718, 1731, 1733-1734
- open-source tools 1060
- organisational adoption 1550
- organizational capital 1171-1172
- organizational collaboration 1294-1295, 1303
- organizational competence 1171, 1173
- organizational learning 1171-1172, 1184, 1498
- ## P
- paradigm shift 81, 201, 402-403, 442, 558, 634, 638, 1008, 1765
- pattern language 215
- pedagogical strategy 70, 685, 692
- pedagogue 804, 816-818, 822, 824
- pedagogy/androgogy 1631
- peer assessment 116, 656-658, 670-673, 1045, 1290
- performing arts 739-740, 742-743, 749-755
- personalised learning 76, 317, 332, 739-740, 742, 749-750, 752, 754, 757, 804, 1304, 1560, 1568
- Personal Learning Environments (PLE) 72, 79, 109, 113-116, 187-189, 191, 194-195, 197-198, 738, 1480, 1550, 1552-1553, 1558, 1564, 1574, 1577, 1594, 1612
- personally identifiable information 1151-1152
- pervasive access 330, 333, 337, 343-344, 346
- pervasive learning 315, 335, 337, 352, 401, 1601, 1612
- physical capital 1171-1172
- piecemeal learning 758
- plagiarism detection 41, 389, 394, 396-398, 400, 1060-1067, 1070-1071, 1073-1077, 1080
- platform-independent architecture 507, 515
- post-graduate 636, 656, 796, 1103, 1674
- presence learning 726
- Presence Pedagogy (P2) 886, 889, 895-896, 899, 1374-1375, 1377, 1379, 1381-1383, 1385, 1388, 1481, 1485-1486, 1488-1490, 1492
- pre-service teacher education 286, 605, 1524, 1757
- pre-service teachers (PST) 149, 175-176, 285-287, 289-300, 591-592, 596, 598-599, 601-603, 656, 952, 1169, 1307, 1524-1525, 1754
- privacy management 1151, 1159, 1163-1164
- problem-based learning 135, 179, 501, 563, 693, 704-708, 854, 898, 901, 958, 960, 964, 1041-1042, 1047, 1492
- Process-Aware Information Systems (PAIS) 506-508, 512, 517, 519-520
- professional development 23, 94, 98, 103-104, 106, 125-126, 187, 192, 194-195, 200-201, 205, 211, 292, 385, 564, 741, 807, 823, 855, 889, 897-898, 1008, 1036, 1117, 1122, 1318, 1463, 1480, 1523, 1712, 1779
- professional identity 285, 292-293, 297-299, 301, 592, 599-602, 604, 740
- professional practice 194, 373, 400, 739, 742, 750, 852, 986, 1188, 1761
- project-based learning 563, 1611
- psychological development 758
- psycho-social dynamics 145
- public-private space 1594
- ## Q
- q-analysis 1, 11-12
- qualitative analysis 146, 930, 1455, 1631-1632, 1643, 1668
- ## R
- racism 205, 985-988, 990-994, 996-1004
- realistic learning 739
- real-time chats 1322
- real-world learning 197
- real-world situations 19, 642, 644, 1194
- reflective practice 286, 666, 739, 742, 1375, 1740, 1764

Remote Instructional Authoring and Distributions  
Networks for Europe (ARIADNE) 122, 242, 254,  
434, 545, 547, 1558, 1565, 1618  
Remote Procedure Calls (RPC) 343, 346, 391, 427,  
432-433, 729, 1271  
research issues 1574, 1783  
research methodology 174, 374, 615, 657, 659, 704,  
1137, 1306, 1447, 1449-1450, 1455, 1463, 1465,  
1757  
research skills 101, 465  
rubrics 48, 61, 89, 126, 131, 250, 303, 306, 308, 310-  
313, 638, 909, 1013, 1136, 1149, 1472  
run-time stage 507

## S

Sakai 27, 33, 42, 44-46, 97, 135, 337, 340-342, 345,  
389, 420-421, 433-434, 441, 506, 520, 575, 629,  
732-733, 735, 772-773, 782-785, 904, 953, 964,  
1040, 1079, 1168-1169, 1252, 1266, 1269, 1273,  
1275, 1282-1283, 1286, 1533, 1547, 1614, 1616,  
1627, 1677, 1683  
Scholarship of Teaching and Learning (SoTL) 437-  
438, 446, 450, 1643  
science literacy 467-468  
Science, Technology, Engineering, and Mathematics  
(STEM) 885-889, 891, 893, 896, 899, 1008, 1014,  
1596, 1598, 1629  
scoring rules 1649, 1659, 1664  
SCORM 2004 251, 255-265, 270-271, 632  
screencast 567, 570, 1051, 1056, 1702-1713, 1716  
screen reader 1531, 1533-1534, 1537-1538, 1542-  
1543, 1546  
search queries 1065, 1067, 1072-1074  
Second Life (SL) 187, 193, 197, 200-206, 209-212,  
225-226, 300, 402, 404-407, 413, 415, 437-441,  
444, 447-454, 456, 463, 467-468, 488, 491, 493,  
495, 497, 500, 502-503, 603, 804-805, 855, 868,  
886, 905, 907, 910-912, 973-975, 978, 1091-  
1095, 1107-1109, 1123, 1129, 1207, 1211-1219,  
1386, 1400, 1427, 1476, 1482, 1490, 1502, 1594-  
1595, 1598, 1606, 1610-1612  
security management 1151, 1153, 1156-1157, 1159-  
1160, 1162-1163, 1169-1170  
self-assessment 143-144, 150, 153, 155-158, 372, 957,  
962, 964, 1278-1280, 1290, 1651, 1740, 1754-  
1758, 1761-1765  
self-organised learning 68  
self-regulated learning 65, 121, 197, 474, 710-711,  
723-724, 1041, 1562, 1567, 1574, 1576-1577,  
1678, 1683, 1764

semantic data 419, 1571, 1630  
semantic data model 419  
Service Oriented Architectures (SOA) 367-369, 401,  
419, 421, 423-426, 428-429, 431-433, 435, 515,  
519, 729-731, 736, 1265, 1267, 1273, 1615  
Session Initialization Protocol (SIP) 643, 645-646,  
649-650, 653  
Sharable Content Object Reference Model (SCORM)  
238-243, 245-246, 248, 251-265, 270-272, 317,  
420, 435, 509, 512, 520, 531, 546, 558, 623, 629,  
632, 705, 728, 841, 907, 1046, 1252, 1267, 1275,  
1414, 1423, 1531, 1533, 1563, 1615, 1619, 1621-  
1622, 1628-1629  
Sharable Content Object (SCO) 238-239, 242, 246,  
252, 254, 256, 259-260, 420, 435, 520, 546, 558,  
705, 1531, 1621  
sharing appreciation 935-937, 942, 945, 947  
sharing comprehension 935, 939, 942, 945, 947  
sharing content 935, 937, 942, 947, 1123, 1626  
sharing experience 935, 938, 947  
short message services (SMS) 95, 108, 272, 316, 322,  
326, 330, 336, 340, 346, 365, 573-574, 578, 580-  
587, 589-590, 1736-1751, 1753  
signs of Ireland corpus 786-788, 791-793, 796, 799-  
800, 802  
SimBusiness 641-642, 644, 654  
Simple Object Access Protocol (SOAP) 391, 393, 398,  
401, 419, 423, 425-426, 429-433, 517, 729-730,  
733-735, 1268, 1272-1273, 1570-1571, 1622,  
1624  
simulation games 134, 641-654, 983, 1609, 1620  
SMS Prototype Tool Trigger 1736  
SMS technology 1736, 1738-1741, 1743, 1745-1746,  
1749-1750  
snippet 108, 1716  
social agents 1426-1427, 1432  
social bookmarking 101-102, 657, 693, 700-701  
social capital 1186, 1202-1203, 1205  
social channels 1353, 1365  
social competence intervention 223, 692  
social constructivism 107, 146, 148, 202-203, 209,  
248, 467-468, 489, 565, 810, 816-817, 821, 889,  
899, 901, 1045, 1374, 1388, 1481, 1492  
social constructivist 45, 71, 97, 108, 143, 210, 452,  
468, 807-808, 813-816, 818, 822, 896, 987,  
999-1000, 1002, 1040, 1047, 1374, 1386, 1482,  
1489-1490  
social constructivist approach 143, 816, 822, 999, 1002  
social dimension 145, 215, 1484, 1489  
social dramas 1232, 1237-1238, 1240, 1243-1244,  
1248

## Index

- social interaction 46, 72, 165, 184, 203, 223, 225, 228, 230, 232, 236, 274, 276, 278, 467, 484, 657, 674-675, 677, 679, 690-692, 727, 850, 860, 863, 901, 905, 927, 936, 944, 970, 987, 1020, 1030, 1033, 1041-1043, 1055, 1186-1187, 1190-1191, 1195, 1199-1202, 1205, 1307, 1377, 1384-1385, 1427, 1430, 1441, 1595, 1606-1607, 1609, 1634, 1642, 1703
- social justice 69, 383, 1370-1371, 1376, 1383-1384
- social learning 110, 210, 223, 472, 565, 623, 626, 674-675, 692, 813, 823, 1046, 1116, 1118, 1120, 1125, 1387, 1426, 1428-1429, 1440, 1467, 1469, 1564, 1566, 1569, 1574, 1595, 1600-1601
- social media 96, 111, 121, 416, 1225, 1353-1354, 1356, 1361, 1364, 1550
- Social Networking Environment (SNE) 198
- Social Networking Site (SNS) 102, 701, 1358, 1360-1363, 1369
- social networks 1, 3, 5, 10, 16, 107, 114-115, 118-119, 133, 196, 198, 365, 508, 657, 671, 783, 1115-1116, 1122, 1555, 1560-1561, 1564, 1566, 1571-1572, 1673-1674, 1746
- social orthotics 224-225, 228, 232, 235-236, 674-680, 685, 688-690, 692
- social presence 144-146, 228, 382, 471, 483, 583, 775-776, 854, 1028, 1196, 1214, 1306, 1376-1378, 1380-1383, 1385-1388, 1469, 1594, 1605, 1694
- software applications 83, 87-88, 90, 112, 129, 203, 388, 777, 952, 954, 1341
- software architecture 419, 421, 647-648, 1065
- special needs 54, 65, 604, 690, 1047, 1059, 1279, 1530, 1545, 1603
- standard accessibility 559
- standard durability 559
- standard flexibility 560
- standard interoperability 560, 726, 734
- standard reusability 560
- standard simplicity 560
- Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS) 150, 723, 1124, 1390, 1393, 1395, 1460, 1498
- STEM concepts 885-886, 888
- storyboards 1426
- structured collaboration 470
- struggling students 54, 56-58, 65-66
- student body 1096, 1389, 1508, 1747, 1749
- student-centered learning 94, 202, 579, 1339
- student dynamics 1005
- student engagement 120, 273, 283, 295, 466, 581, 750, 752-753, 782, 889-890, 903, 924, 928, 1307-1308, 1488, 1518, 1600, 1733, 1749
- student interactions 193, 453, 701, 765, 876, 902, 952, 1087, 1134, 1227, 1306, 1314, 1317, 1467, 1498, 1543
- student learning 21, 107, 186, 192, 208-209, 273, 278, 281, 283, 286, 382, 437, 446, 461, 557, 571, 573, 580, 582, 595-596, 604, 638, 756, 769, 797, 875, 886, 916-917, 919-920, 922-923, 927-928, 999, 1015, 1080, 1084, 1132-1135, 1149, 1217, 1260, 1267, 1281, 1291-1292, 1306-1308, 1327, 1334-1336, 1469, 1488, 1494-1495, 1502, 1599, 1642, 1680, 1701, 1705, 1755
- student perspectives 65, 252, 366, 502, 914-918, 924, 931, 1715, 1751-1752
- student reflections 414, 1754, 1758-1760, 1762
- student support 491, 796, 815, 1550, 1749
- student tracking 1291, 1686-1688, 1691, 1695, 1697, 1699
- system selection 1007, 1232, 1240, 1244-1245
- ## T
- tablet technology 1703, 1713
- teacher education 30, 35, 66, 141, 278, 283, 285-286, 290, 301-302, 592, 597-598, 604-605, 623, 659, 673, 897, 963-964, 1059, 1134, 1148, 1261, 1291, 1305-1309, 1312, 1318-1320, 1524-1525, 1528, 1643, 1705, 1754, 1757, 1764
- teaching effectiveness 310, 797, 1467, 1514
- technological barriers 374, 1579, 1633
- technological innovations 60, 1522, 1683
- technology adoption 127, 141, 196, 751, 753, 1248, 1747
- technology-delivered instruction 33
- technology-enhanced learning 358, 579, 588, 930, 1261, 1401, 1479, 1560-1561, 1566-1567, 1576
- technology enhanced learning (TEL) 159, 196, 419-420, 427, 433, 523-524, 526, 529-535, 541, 756, 805-806, 1479, 1562, 1701, 1715
- technology-enhance instruction 124, 140
- technology-infused instruction 124, 140
- technology integration 82, 125, 382, 467, 657, 673, 1017, 1320, 1523, 1701
- technology-mediated interactions 1079-1080
- technology simpliciter 1110
- technology training 94, 567, 1016
- tertiary education 31, 104-108, 605, 868, 958, 962, 1241, 1262, 1350, 1400, 1505, 1551, 1558, 1579, 1592, 1660, 1715, 1782-1783
- TeX filter 1587-1588, 1593
- text messaging 61, 108, 139, 193, 272, 584, 814, 1356, 1358, 1482, 1499, 1501, 1687, 1729, 1736-1737, 1743, 1750, 1752-1753

theory-driven approach 144  
 Three Dimensional Learning Environments (3DLE)  
 402, 405, 868, 1505  
 Three Dimensional Virtual Environment 201, 212,  
 501, 674, 866, 887, 1092, 1108-1109, 1482, 1502  
 Three Dimensional Virtual Learning Environment  
 (3D VLE) 223-225, 228-230, 233-236, 674-679,  
 689-692, 859, 1093, 1102, 1104, 1493-1499,  
 1501-1502, 1505  
 time management 167, 293, 297, 316, 322, 328-329,  
 338, 908, 1631, 1638-1639, 1737  
 Tool Command Language (TCL) 644-645, 828-829,  
 833, 843-844  
 top-down approach 522, 524, 526, 528, 533-535, 551  
 traditional students 1005, 1506, 1508, 1633  
 Transcript Analysis Tool (TAT) 145  
 transfer of knowledge 169, 273, 277, 283, 1082, 1174  
 Trigger application 1738, 1747, 1750  
 Trigger prototype 1738, 1740, 1745  
 Trigger system 1737, 1742, 1751  
 tri-state area 1005-1006, 1009, 1015  
 truants 54, 58-60, 65-66  
 two-way communications 139, 631, 1330, 1412,  
 1632, 1743

## U

undergraduate education 935, 1009, 1016, 1145,  
 1320, 1643  
 understanding level model 1294, 1301-1303  
 unified resource locator (URL) 126, 265, 342, 366,  
 461, 510, 514, 732, 860, 1212-1213, 1257, 1271  
 university design 1091  
 university strategy 522  
 User-Centered Design (UCD) 335, 1531-1533, 1535,  
 1543, 1546  
 uses and gratifications 1354-1357, 1365-1367, 1369  
 utility communication 1361, 1369

## V

vermicular reasoning 1227  
 video casting 931  
 video conferencing 124, 126, 134-135, 140, 205,  
 871, 877, 989, 1035-1036, 1381, 1417, 1451,  
 1469, 1476  
 view of learning 33, 109, 307, 1505  
 virtual academic library 1481  
 virtual agents 236, 1426-1427, 1429, 1433, 1443  
 virtual architecture 1091, 1096  
 virtual architecture impact 1091  
 virtual campus 405, 641, 643, 646, 648-649, 653, 727,  
 735, 868, 1093

Virtual Classroom (VC) 23, 136, 192, 196, 199, 279,  
 286-287, 293, 295, 411, 550, 597, 608, 726,  
 736-737, 864, 866, 878, 1086, 1129, 1176-1177,  
 1322, 1379, 1479, 1506, 1514, 1516, 1563-1564,  
 1599, 1615, 1676-1681, 1683-1684, 1733, 1766  
 virtual collaborative learning 470-472, 476, 479-481  
 virtual communities 159, 521, 660, 828, 889, 990,  
 1019-1020, 1035-1037, 1115, 1124-1125, 1319,  
 1380, 1502-1503, 1763  
 virtual education 212, 607-608, 880, 1015, 1019-1020,  
 1380, 1422, 1502, 1782  
 virtual environments 1-2, 112, 133, 175, 198, 200-  
 201, 203-213, 221, 225-226, 228, 234, 236-237,  
 273-275, 278-286, 407, 418, 443-445, 451-452,  
 464, 466, 468-469, 488-489, 491, 493-495, 497,  
 501-504, 642, 674, 679, 688, 691, 757, 764,  
 855, 859-864, 866, 868, 886-889, 893, 895-898,  
 900, 902, 905, 909-913, 967-969, 972, 976, 978,  
 980-981, 983, 1023, 1092-1094, 1108-1109,  
 1123, 1213-1214, 1216-1219, 1304, 1315, 1318,  
 1371, 1374-1378, 1381-1387, 1437, 1439, 1442,  
 1481-1482, 1485, 1488, 1490-1493, 1495, 1497,  
 1500-1503, 1505, 1515, 1529, 1597-1598, 1600,  
 1605, 1607, 1609, 1612, 1641  
 virtual immersive environments 402, 405, 410, 413,  
 885, 984  
 virtual instruction 179, 228, 232  
 virtual learning 1-3, 5, 7, 9-12, 14-15, 34, 69, 71, 97,  
 108, 121, 143, 164, 166, 176, 179-180, 187, 189,  
 200-201, 204, 206-210, 212-213, 215, 219, 223,  
 237, 253, 273-276, 278-279, 281-283, 285-300,  
 315, 333, 337, 371-372, 382-383, 386, 402, 419,  
 434, 437, 450-451, 470-471, 473, 476, 478, 488,  
 490, 493, 541-542, 544, 546-547, 556, 558-559,  
 591, 597, 603, 605-606, 608, 620-621, 661, 671,  
 674, 691-693, 695, 702, 704, 733, 739-740, 743,  
 757-758, 771-773, 781, 803, 811, 818, 827,  
 845-847, 858-860, 863, 867-870, 880, 883, 885,  
 895, 898, 906, 911, 913-914, 923, 926, 929, 932,  
 934-935, 945-946, 966-969, 980, 985-987, 989,  
 991, 995, 1001-1002, 1007, 1019-1022, 1027,  
 1030-1031, 1033, 1036-1041, 1045, 1047, 1054-  
 1056, 1058, 1091, 1094-1095, 1097, 1099-1100,  
 1103, 1108, 1110, 1123-1124, 1207, 1212, 1214,  
 1251, 1262, 1264, 1290, 1293, 1342, 1370-1371,  
 1375-1377, 1380-1384, 1426-1427, 1463, 1466-  
 1468, 1475, 1478, 1480-1482, 1485, 1493-1496,  
 1501-1507, 1514, 1518, 1521, 1525-1528, 1534,  
 1541, 1544-1545, 1550, 1552, 1558, 1561-1562,  
 1564, 1594-1595, 1597, 1604, 1609, 1617, 1627-  
 1629, 1665, 1669, 1673-1674, 1676, 1685, 1784

## Index

- virtual learning communities (VLC) 143-144, 148, 153, 155, 1019-1022, 1024, 1030-1033, 1035-1038, 1370-1371, 1380-1381, 1383, 1463
  - virtual learning environment (VLE) 11-12, 97, 164, 166, 204, 212, 315, 386, 419, 437, 450, 546, 591, 605, 608, 621, 695, 743, 773, 803, 847, 913, 985, 989, 1039-1040, 1045, 1054-1055, 1426-1427, 1467
  - virtual learning experiences 213, 1383, 1595
  - virtual learning space 121, 1091, 1095, 1097
  - virtual noticeboard 573, 582, 584, 587-588
  - virtual presentation 656-657, 659, 661-664, 666-671
  - Virtual Reality Modeling Language (VRML) 422, 435, 862
  - virtual structures 1518
  - virtual university campus 641-642, 652
  - virtual world learning environments 1207, 1216, 1594
  - virtual world platforms 1215, 1594
  - virtual worlds 96, 139, 192-193, 197, 201-202, 204-206, 210-213, 225-227, 232, 234, 236, 403, 408, 415, 417-418, 438-440, 442-444, 448-450, 453-454, 457, 464-465, 467, 469, 493, 495, 497, 503, 593, 622, 674-675, 679, 690, 726, 758, 769, 805, 862, 885-889, 891, 893-899, 910, 913, 970, 975, 980, 990, 1088, 1091-1092, 1094, 1103, 1107-1109, 1123, 1207, 1209, 1211, 1213, 1215-1216, 1218-1219, 1376, 1378-1380, 1382, 1386, 1427, 1441, 1482, 1485, 1489-1492, 1495, 1594-1597, 1599-1600, 1602, 1606-1607, 1609-1612
  - visual-gestural languages 786-787, 802
  - visualization tools 482, 1686, 1691
  - Voice over Internet Protocol (VoIP) 368, 643, 645-646, 814, 950, 1378, 1403, 1482, 1487-1488
  - VWE Learning Object Taxonomy 419, 421-424, 430-431
- ## W
- W3C Mobile Web Best Practices 1.0 1249, 1251-1253, 1259
  - Web 2.0 applications 95-96, 109-110, 113, 115-117, 132, 184, 187, 198-199, 664, 736, 1047, 1404, 1463
  - Web 2.0 cultures 1550
  - Web 2.0 technologies 94, 96-97, 99-101, 104, 108-110, 112, 119, 121-122, 182-183, 185, 189-190, 192, 194-195, 700-701, 772, 806, 820, 822, 848, 852, 928, 1023, 1080, 1087-1088, 1123, 1209, 1388, 1413, 1561, 1671, 1779
  - Web 2.0 tools 94, 100, 102-103, 111, 113-114, 116-121, 183, 185, 187, 190-192, 403, 409-410, 656-658, 668, 670-671, 803-804, 806, 813, 822, 848, 897, 1353, 1374, 1385, 1404, 1482, 1485, 1487, 1490-1491, 1556, 1569, 1615, 1673, 1780
  - Web accessibility 138, 1057, 1532, 1538, 1543-1547
  - Web Accessibility Initiative (WAI) 138, 1057, 1532-1535, 1544-1546, 1652
  - web-based courses 30, 658, 867, 869, 1014, 1132, 1264, 1323, 1338, 1718
  - web-based education 94, 182, 252, 398, 400, 1217, 1221, 1304, 1321-1322, 1338, 1340, 1574, 1753, 1764
  - web-based instruction 130, 303-304, 314, 702, 1006, 1683
  - Web-based learning 97, 135, 182, 419, 435, 502, 506, 546, 559, 621, 672, 860, 871, 890, 922, 930, 952, 954, 964, 1033, 1044, 1057, 1203, 1275, 1304, 1339, 1410-1411, 1467, 1488, 1575, 1628, 1735
  - Web-based software applications 1341
  - Web-based training 31, 255, 258, 261, 843, 952, 1176, 1180, 1263
  - webcast 693, 701
  - Web Content Accessibility Guidelines (WCAG) 138, 1532-1542, 1544
  - Web Course Tools (WebCT) 26-28, 34, 40-43, 45, 49, 81-84, 86, 97, 99, 240, 305, 564, 815, 904, 932, 942, 945, 947, 950-952, 989, 1007, 1012, 1014, 1016, 1064, 1219, 1252, 1282-1283, 1286, 1319, 1323, 1369, 1389-1391, 1394-1402, 1469, 1472, 1507, 1510, 1512-1513, 1554, 1614, 1616-1617, 1627, 1631, 1634-1644, 1677, 1688, 1691, 1718, 1768-1769, 1771, 1773-1776, 1780
  - WebCT interface 1389, 1391, 1395, 1400
  - WebCT platforms 1391, 1507, 1774
  - web-delivered education 419
  - Web design 1, 113, 1056, 1060, 1076, 1209, 1223, 1226, 1339, 1390, 1400-1402
  - web-enhanced courses 34, 40, 46, 1136, 1138, 1140, 1143, 1145, 1147
  - web-enhanced education (WBE) 1321-1324, 1328, 1330, 1333, 1335, 1338
  - web-enhanced instruction 1507
  - webinar 1209-1215, 1219, 1403
  - web search 701, 1065, 1075
  - web services 184, 189, 269, 333, 337, 343, 368, 388-390, 399-401, 420, 423-424, 429-430, 432-434, 517, 519, 731, 1037, 1074, 1265-1268, 1270, 1272-1275, 1560, 1562, 1570, 1619, 1622, 1626, 1628-1629
  - web technologies 419, 868, 879-880, 1075, 1218, 1260, 1715, 1782
  - What You See Is What You Get (WYSIWYG) 564, 569, 629, 1325, 1540-1541, 1546

widgets 96, 108, 111, 115, 121, 269, 515, 1357, 1553, 1570-1572

Wikibook 948, 958-962

Wikibook projects 948, 958, 962

Workflow Management Coalition (WfMC) 514, 521

Workflow Management System (WfMS) 514

world view 135, 1220

World Wide Web Consortium (W3C) 138, 400-401, 433, 545, 1055, 1057, 1226, 1249, 1251-1254, 1257-1260, 1262, 1268, 1532-1534, 1537-1538, 1544-1546, 1622

World Wide Web (WWW) 438, 544

writing skills 160, 164-165, 175-176, 772-773, 775-780, 783, 958, 960, 962, 1638

## X

XML - See extensible markup language.

XML Schemas 542, 554, 557

## Y

Yet Another Telephony Engine (YATE) 641, 643, 645-646, 653-654