

# Index

## A

- achut 21  
 Adult Education Project of the Movement of Popular Culture 142  
 African Diaspora 149, 150, 151, 155  
 Annapurna Mahila Mandal in Mumbai 7  
 Associated Press 24, 37  
 Association of the Bantu Cultural Heritage Preservation (ACBANTU) 154  
 Asymmetric Digital Subscriber Lines (ADSL) 49, 50

## B

- Backward Classes Movement 6  
 Bahujan Samaj Party 23  
 Bharatiya Janata Party 23, 25  
 biculturalism 60  
 bicultural society 60  
 Brahmins 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9

## C

- CAMEL (Collaborative Approaches to the Management of e-Learning) 129, 132  
 caste system 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25, 28, 35, 37  
 CDCs 154, 161, 162  
 Center of Science and Distance Education of Rio do Janeiro State (CECIERJ) 153, 168  
 charka 31  
 Charlotte Forten 174, 177  
 China Education and Research Network (CERNET) 45

- Cidadania Digital 154, 161, 162, 163, 164, 167, 169, 170  
 class power 3  
 CNNIC 44, 45, 54  
 colonization 149, 150, 154, 155, 168  
 communal actions 8  
 Community Voices (CV) database 94  
 Computer-Mediated Communication (CMC) 196  
 Confucianism 43  
 Congress Party 23, 31  
 Congress Press 24  
 Connection Values 88  
 conscientization 106, 108, 126, 130  
 consensus-based decision making scenario 99  
 Coordination of Social Articulation 153  
 Coping Values 88  
 Council for the Development of the Black Community (CDCN) 153  
 critical pedagogy 106, 108, 115, 125, 126, 128, 150, 151  
 Critical Race Theory (CRT) 149, 151, 168, 169, 174, 189  
 critical social theory 150, 158  
 critical theory 149, 150, 151, 168  
 culturally-infused media resources 102  
 Culture Circles 138, 142, 143  
 cyber-libertarian approach 2  
 Cyber-libertarians 3, 14

## D

- Dalithood 26  
 Dalits 4, 6, 7, 11, 14, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 37, 38, 39

Datamation 8

democratic opening 22, 33, 34, 39

Dharma 5

Digital Divide 20, 21, 22, 23, 34, 35, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 54, 56, 62, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 119, 128, 129, 130, 131, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 200, 201, 202, 203, 204, 208

domestic economy 1, 12

Dr. B. R. Ambedkar 23, 24, 27, 31, 32, 38

## **E**

economic growth 3, 13, 15

economic power 1, 4, 5, 6

education scenario 99

effective access 140, 143

e-governance 2, 14

e-learning 46, 49, 54, 55, 59, 61, 62, 65, 67, 68, 69, 70, 73, 74, 75, 77

electronic citizenship 193, 194, 201

environmental stewardship scenario 105,

Ervin R. Simmons 175, 177, 179

Eskimo Co-op 94, 105,

## **F**

free market competition 4

## **G**

GDP 119, 120

gentrification 173, 174, 181, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 192

Global Information Technology Report (GITR) 115, 116, 117

Government of Nunavut 81, 82, 84, 88, 89, 96, 98, 104, 105

Gullah 173, 174, 175, 176, 177, 179, 180, 181, 182, 183, 184, 185, 186, 187, 188, 189, 190, 191, 192

Gullah/Geechee narrative 181

## **H**

hauora 59

Housing Assistance Council (HAC) 183, 184, 186, 187

Human Rights Council in Geneva 83

## **I**

ICT Development Index profiles (IDI) 111

Indian Institutes of Technology (IITs) 10, 11, 13, 14, 19

Indigenous research 64

informal economy 7

Information and Communication Technologies

(ICTs) 6, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 53, 55, 56, 57, 82, 86, 88, 91, 101, 106, 107, 108, 110, 111, 112, 113, 114, 115, 116, 117, 118, 120, 121, 127, 128, 129, 130, 131, 132, 133, 149, 173, 186, 187, 188, 193, 194, 195, 196, 197, 198, 199, 200, 208

information capitalism 1, 16, 17, 18, 19

information gap 41

information inequality 41

International Organizations 195

Internet lingua franca 201

Inuit 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 85, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 97, 98, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105,

Inuktitut 90, 91, 97, 100, 101, 104

IQ Adventure 81, 82, 85, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 96, 97, 98, 100, 101, 104, 105

IT 1, 2, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19

ITU 107, 110, 111, 112, 113, 115, 118, 130, 132

## **J**

jati 4, 9

justice scenario 96, 97, 98

## **K**

karma 5, 10

kaupapa 64, 67, 76

Khairlanji 30, 32, 33, 35, 36

Kiviuq 90, 91, 92, 94, 95, 96, 97, 99, 103, 105,

KMK 68, 69, 79

KMK strategy 68

knowledge-based economy 4, 8, 12

## L

Language Planning Committee 68  
liberal multiculturalism 137, 138, 140, 145  
living policy 94

## M

macro-castes 21  
Māori 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 63, 64, 65, 66, 67, 68, 69, 70, 71, 72, 73, 74, 75, 76, 77, 78, 79  
marae 59, 61, 63, 65, 66, 67, 70, 72, 75, 76  
market-oriented 4  
mass media 22, 24  
middle class 1, 2, 5, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 14, 18  
middle-class minority 2  
Mooknayak 25  
Movement for Democratic Change (MDC) 109, 117  
MPHPT 46, 47  
MSS Explorer 95, 96, 97  
multiculturalism 60, 77

## N

Nanisiniq Inuit Qaujimajatuqangit 80, 81, 82, 84, 87, 93, 95, 96, 100, 101  
National Telecommunications and Information Administration (NTIA) 195  
Neo-liberals 1, 3  
Networked Readiness Index (NRI) 115, 117, 121  
New Economics Foundation (NEF) 121, 133  
Ngāi Tahu 61, 63, 67, 68, 69, 70, 74, 77  
Non-Governmental Organizations (NGOs) 7, 8, 23  
normalisation thesis 195  
Nunavummuit 100, 104  
Nunavut 80, 81, 82, 83, 84, 86, 87, 88, 89, 90, 91, 92, 93, 94, 95, 96, 98, 100, 102, 104, 105  
Nziramasanga Report 110

## O

Omí Dúdú 154, 160, 165, 167, 168  
Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development (OECD) 109, 133, 194, 195, 200, 206, 208

orixás 157, 158, 163, 164  
Oru Naiya Piasa 25  
outsourcing 1, 2, 12, 16

## P

Paulo Freire 106, 108, 115, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130, 131, 133, 134, 136, 138, 140, 141, 142, 143, 144, 145, 146, 147  
Pedagogy of the Oppressed 108, 130, 131  
Peter Irniq 80, 82, 84, 87, 93, 95, 96, 97, 98  
PETI 164  
Pinasuaqtavut 88  
political power 3, 5, 6, 7, 10  
Pólo Universitário Santo Amaro de Ipitanga (PUSAI) 154  
post-colonial media systems 84  
praxis 108, 125, 126, 128, 129, 130  
proprietary code 201, 202

## R

recolonization 15  
Report of the Waitangi Tribunal (1986) 63, 78  
Robert Smalls 174, 177, 178, 189, 190

## S

Scheduled Castes 21, 39  
Scholars Without Borders'28 27  
Self Employed Women's Association (SEWA) 7  
Septima Clark 178, 179, 189  
Septima Poinsette Clark 174, 177, 178  
social identity groups 150, 151  
social power 3  
social stratification 2, 3, 4, 5, 15, 16, 17, 18  
social transformation 3  
societal actions 8  
socio-economic development 44  
socioeconomic status (SES) 3, 41, 44, 46, 48, 49  
socio-political arena 193  
South Carolina Constitutional Convention 174, 178  
Steve Biko Cultural Institute 153, 162  
Subjective Well-Being (SWB) 118, 119, 120  
sustainable community scenario 99

**T**

- technical access 140, 143
- technological distance 22
- technology access 136, 137, 138, 140, 143, 144, 145
- Technology-Enhanced Learning (TEL) 51
- technology use 136, 137, 138, 143, 145
- Te Hu o Moho 68
- telecommunications 3
- tino rangatiratanga 59
- Trade-Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights (TRIPS) 4
- Treaty of Waitangi 60, 78
- trickled down 1, 2

**U**

- U.N. General Assembly 84
- United Nations 194, 197, 198, 200, 203, 206
- United Nations Conference on Trade and Development 194, 206
- United Nations Declaration on the Rights of Indigenous Peoples 84
- United Nations Development Program (UNDP) 45, 200
- Universal Declaration of Human Rights (UDHR) 51
- Untouchables 21, 24, 25, 32, 35, 37
- User-Centered Design (UCD) 51
- US hegemony 200

**V**

- varna 4, 9, 21, 37, 38
- Virtual Learning Environment (VLE) 92, 94, 95, 97

**W**

- Wānanga 61, 64, 65, 66, 67, 74, 75, 76, 79
- Western societies 193
- Whatarangi Winiata 65
- Women and Men of Zimbabwe Arise (WOZA) 108, 109, 110, 114, 129, 130, 133
- Working Women's Forum in Chennai 7
- Work Values 88
- World Economic Forum (WEF) 115, 117, 121, 133
- World Internet Project Japan 46, 47
- World Summit on Information Societies (WSIS) 118, 132
- World Trade Organization 4

**Z**

- Zimbabwean African National Union-Patriotic Front (ZANU-PF) 107, 109, 117, 121, 125