Chapter 61
The Nature of a Successful Online Professional Doctorate

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ABSTRACT
This chapter provides a case study of a wholly online professional doctorate in Teacher Education that has been running successfully since 2003 within the School of Education at the University of Nottingham, UK. It begins with both the background and context in which the development took place—this covers the team involved and identifies the drivers that led to this innovative course. The main body of the chapter focuses on the course itself, which was constructed collaboratively through written reflections of the team. This illuminates the reasons for its success as measured by healthy recruitment, high student evaluation scores, and high retention and completion rates. The pedagogic rationale for the design of one module involving collaborative knowledge creation is presented with some student reactions to this. Six student voices are then presented, which provide an insight into the value of the course. This leads to a consideration of the current context and the new challenges facing the course.

BACKGROUND
This chapter provides a case study of a wholly online professional doctorate in Teacher Education, that has been running successfully since 2003 within the School of Education at the University of Nottingham, UK. It begins with both the background and context in which the development took place—this covers the team involved and identifies the drivers that led to this innovative course. The main body of the chapter focuses on the course itself which was constructed collaboratively through written reflections of the team. This illuminates the reasons for its success as measured by healthy recruitment, high student evaluation scores and high retention and completion rates. The pedagogic rationale for the design of one module involving collaborative knowledge creation is presented together with some student reactions to this. Six student voices are then presented which provide
an insight into the value of the course. This leads to a consideration of the current context and the new challenges facing the course.

The University of Nottingham is a traditional campus-based, research-intensive higher education institution, attracting a mix of international, EU and home students. It should be therefore unsurprising that the course was originally intended to be delivered wholly face-to-face and on campus. The drivers for the course in itself relate to the particular context within the School of Education in the 1990s. Initial Teacher Education (ITE) had previously become primarily university based in the UK, but a variety of school based and partnership models were also being piloted. This signalled a period of rapid change in ITE accelerated by Government imposition of competence and then standards frameworks and an emphasis on diversity of provision with a focus on an increased participation in ITE by schools themselves. This called for some radical rethinking in relation to the nature of the ITE curriculum within Schools of Education, as well as the support for student teachers in school and the role of the university tutor and school based mentor. Teacher Education became an important research area in itself. There was a need to explore issues relating to these changes in policy and practice in different contexts and to explore methodologies for this research. ITE providers at the time were recruiting experienced teachers to lead this provision many of whom had little research experience. The expectation within the University of Nottingham and elsewhere was that all academic staff were to be research active and there was an increasing requirement for ITE staff to hold doctoral degrees. The reality was that many teacher educators in the UK and globally did not hold this qualification and many were not research active and this did not fit well within a University culture. This, combined with a pressure to increase international student numbers, led the Head of the School of Education at the time to include an Professional Doctorate in Teacher Education course within a campus-based, part-time professional doctoral programme. This was to be delivered primarily through a one week residential experience and paper-based distance self-study. There were to be four taught modules studied over two years followed by a two year period of research leading to examination by thesis and viva. The Professional Doctorate in Teacher Education was to be designed and delivered by members of the ITE staff, but at the time the course leader was a newly appointed Senior Lecturer with a TESOL background and some experience of developing distance education materials. Because the medium for the course was going to be English it was felt that many of the potential recruits would be likely to be international teacher educators who were training English language teachers and so this appointment seemed appropriate.

As it turned out, the course leader was seconded to another university shortly after course approval was obtained and this left the need to establish the course team and this is discussed in the next section. The face-to-face course initially recruited poorly yet it was clear there was a demand for this qualification. In fact there were large numbers of enquiries about the course, but the high cost coupled with the need to visit the UK for a face-to-face module made it unattractive. A four year part-time distance PhD was a less costly option, though seemingly less attractive from a student experience perspective. The story of how the face-to-face course became an online one unfolds in the next section.

**SETTING THE STAGE**

The team developing the online course consisted of the four authors, all of whom were experienced secondary school teachers; as ITE tutors they specialised in Modern Languages, Science and Geography. Importantly all were experienced in working internationally and were involved in using new learning technologies to enhance teaching and learning. One of the team had been instrumental in
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