# Table of Contents

**International Journal of Political Activism and Engagement**

Volume 7 • Issue 3 • July-September-2020 • ISSN: 2640-0367 • eISSN: 2640-0375

**Open Access Article**

56 Poor Public Management and Public Governance Failure: Nigerian Experience on Oil Resource Curse or Blessing Debate  
John Ugoani, Rhema University, Nigeria

**Research Articles**

1 The Relationship Between Urbanization and Household Income: Lesson From Amhara Region Metropolitan Cities  
Melaku Kebede, Bahir Dar University, Ethiopia

13 Challenges in the Provision of Affordable and Decent Housing for Low Income Earners: The Case of Harare City Council in Zimbabwe  
Jeffrey Kurebwa, Bindura University of Science Education, Bindura, Zimbabwe

30 Adult Literacy Programme for Poverty Reduction: A Citizenry Approach  
Neeta Baporikar, Namibia University of Science and Technology, Namibia & University of Pune, India  
Martha Namufohamba, Ministry of Defence, Namibia

---

**COPYRIGHT**

The *International Journal of Political Activism and Engagement (IJPAE)* (ISSN 2640-0367; eISSN 2640-0375), Copyright © 2020 IGI Global. All rights, including translation into other languages reserved by the publisher. No part of this journal may be reproduced or used in any form or by any means without written permission from the publisher, except for noncommercial, educational use including classroom teaching purposes. Product or company names used in this journal are for identification purposes only. Inclusion of the names of the products or companies does not indicate a claim of ownership by IGI Global of the trademark or registered trademark. The views expressed in this journal are those of the authors but not necessarily of IGI Global.

The *International Journal of Political Activism and Engagement* is indexed or listed in the following: Google Scholar