Chapter 20
Designing and Delivering Online Professional Development Courses for Online Educators: Lessons From the iEARN Online Professional Development Courses

Lockias Chitanana
Midlands State University, Zimbabwe

ABSTRACT
This chapter is based on a study that examined the International Education and Resource Network Science Technology and Math (iEARN-STM) online professional development course. The study used the constructivist framework as the conceptual model to examine the way in which the constructivist theory has shaped the design and implementation of the course, as reflected by the interactions among the participants in the course. The participants were 28 educators, who were working in different educational institutions in different countries throughout the world. The purpose of the study was to identify the constructivist learning principles that were behind the success of the course. The results of the study show that the constructivist approach to course design and delivery provides a powerful structure for creating learning environments conducive to the development of professional skills among educators. The results provide online professional development course designers with insights on how to plan and deliver a successful course.

INTRODUCTION
The learning environment is progressively becoming more digital. Many educational institutions from primary schools up to universities continue to adopt information communication technology to provide education that develops the 21st century learning competencies among digital learners. In order to keep pace with the demands of the increasingly digital learning environment, many educational institutions such as universities and colleges have adopted professional development as an essential component of DOI: 10.4018/978-1-5225-6322-8.ch020
capacity building among educators. Professional development is indispensable if educators are expected to master the relevant professional competencies required to teach in the new learning environment. However, given the complex changes taking place in the educational environment, Wilson and Berne (1999) argue that traditional professional development has been rendered irrelevant, ineffective and fractured to the extent that educators who go through it will be ill-prepared to teach in the new learning environment. As a result, many educational institutions have turned to online professional development courses to provide solutions to the professional development needs of today’s educators.

Online professional development opportunities have dramatically increased in number over the past few years as technology has advanced (Cavanagh, 2013). Today in existence is a number of online professional development courses that offer educators the opportunity to improve their professional practice. While such programs are propagating rapidly and consuming substantial financial and logistical resources, not all of these courses have yielded desired results. This is so mainly because most of these courses have replicated the traditional face-to-face pedagogical models. Instead, of taking advantage of new technology to create a rich learning environment, they have simply replicated the traditional face-to-face model of pedagogy rather than taking advantage of technology to create a rich learning environment.

With the increasing popularity of online professional development courses for educators, it is imperative that we assess the impact of such courses. As such this chapter examines the International Education and Resource Network (iEARN) online professional development course which aims at developing ICT integration skills among educators who wish to use the project based learning (PBL) as one of their teaching strategies. The iEARN online professional development course case is used to identify the constructivist principles that have been employed to successfully design and implement the course. The constructivist framework is key behind the success story of the iEARN online professional development course. It was therefore, found to be an appropriate course that we could use as a case to illuminate the best constructivist practices for developing and implementing a successful online professional development. The issues discussed in this chapter will enable future online course designers and implementers to gain a better appreciation of how to further improve the design and delivery of online professional development courses. The chapter sought among other issues to answer the following critical questions:

- What constructivist principles are used to design and implement the iEARN professional development course?
- To what extend does the design and implementation of the iEARN online professional development course incorporate constructivist pedagogical principles?
- What lessons can be learnt from the iEARN online professional development course and how might these be of assistance to other institutions, researchers and practitioners interested in using online professional development to support professional development?

In terms of organisation, the chapter begins by examining the constructivist theory, particularly focusing on gleaning out the epistemological propositions we could use to develop effective online professional development courses. Using the insights from this discussion, the chapter goes on to identify the constructivist features that have influenced the successes that have been achieved by the iEARN online professional development programmes. This is done to allow us to draw lessons that we could apply to design and implement our own online professional development courses.